HYDROGEOLOGY OF THE HELENA VALLEY-FILL AQUIFER SYSTEM, WEST-CENTRAL MONTANA By David W. Briar and James P. Madison

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR MANUEL LUJAN, JR., Secretary

U.S. Geological Survey
DALLAS L. PECK, Director

For additional information write to:

District Chief U.S. Geological Survey 428 Federal Building 301 South Park, Drawer 10076 Helena, MT 59626-0076 Copies of this report can be purchased from:

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Multiply		By		To obtain	
		Length			
foot (ft)		0.3048		meter	
inch (in.)		25.4		millimeter	
mile (mi)		1.609		kilometer	
		Area			
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square foot (ft2		0.0929		square meter	
square mile (mi ²	•	2.59	ı	square kilometer	
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CONVERSION FACTORS, VERTICAL DATUM, AND ABBREVIATED WATER-QUALITY UNITS--Continued

Multiply

<u>By</u>

To obtain

Transmissivity

foot squared per day
[((ft³/d)/ft²)ft or ft²/d]

0.0929

meter squared per day

Consumptive Use

acre-foot per year (acre-ft/yr)
inch per year (in/yr)

1,233 25.4 cubic meter per year millimeter per year

Temperature can be converted to degrees Celsius (°C) or degrees Fahrenheit (°F) by the equations:

$$^{\circ}C = 5/9 (^{\circ}F - 32)$$

 $^{\circ}F = 9/5 (^{\circ}C) + 32$

<u>Sea level</u>: In this report, "sea level" refers to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929--A geodetic datum derived from a general adjustment of the first-order level nets of the United States and Canada, formerly called Sea Level Datum of 1929.

Abbreviated water-quality units used in this report:

μg/L micrograms per liter

μS/cm microsiemens per centimeter at 25 °C

mg/L milligrams per liter

Acronyms used in this report:

GIS Geographic Information System

MCL Maximum Contaminant Level

SMCL Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level

HYDROGEOLOGY OF THE HELENA VALLEY-FILL AQUIFER SYSTEM, WEST-CENTRAL MONTANA

Bv

David W. Briar and James P. Madison

ABSTRACT

The valley-fill aquifer system underlying the Helena Valley in west-central Montana is the sole source of domestic water supply for about 13,000 residents. Quaternary valley fill in the study area forms a gently sloping alluvial plain about 8 miles square. Surface water enters the valley principally from Prickly Pear, Tenmile, Sevenmile, and Silver Creeks and from flow in irrigation canals that has been diverted from the Missouri River. The principal surface- and ground-water discharge point is Lake Helena.

The Helena Valley is bounded by folded and fractured sedimentary, metamorphic, and igneous bedrock of Precambrian to Cretaceous age and is underlain by an estimated 6,000 feet of valley fill. This valley fill is composed primarily of fine- and coarse-grained Tertiary sediments unconformably overlain by about 100 feet of Quaternary alluvium. The upper few-hundred feet of valley fill is composed of complexly stratified lenses of cobbles, gravel, sand, silt, and clay. Lateral discontinuity of fine-grained layers allows hydraulic interconnection of water-yielding zones, which function as one complex aguifer system.

Horizontal hydraulic conductivity of water-yielding zones in the valley fill is about 200 feet per day. Vertical hydraulic conductivity is 1-3 orders of magnitude less.

The potentiometric surface of near-surface valley fill depicts flow from the south, west, and north margins of the valley toward Lake Helena. Flow is sub-parallel to sediments on the east side of the study area. Seasonal fluctuations in water level do not significantly alter the shape of the potentiometric contours.

Recharge is through infiltration of streamflow, leakage from irrigation canals, infiltration of excess irrigation water, and inflow from fractures in bedrock. Discharge is through leakage to streams and drains, upward leakage to Lake Helena, and withdrawals from wells.

Coarse-grained, near-surface deposits could allow rapid infiltration of surface contaminants. The aquifer system is most susceptible to potential contamination where the hydraulic gradient is downward and vertical permeability allows downward flow.

Results of analyses of water samples from wells completed in the valley fill indicate calcium bicarbonate type water having a median dissolved-solids concentration of 286 milligrams per liter. Major-ion concentrations increase slightly downflow in the aquifer system. None of the water samples analyzed for volatile compounds, semi-volatile compounds, or pesticides indicate significant contamination by organic compounds in the aquifer system.

INTRODUCTION

The Helena Valley is located in west-central Montana north and east of the city of Helena (fig. 1). The valley-fill aquifer system underlying the valley is the sole source of domestic water supply for about 13,000 residents (W.I. Selser, Lewis and Clark City-County Health Department, oral commun., 1991), and almost 60 percent of the domestic and public-supply wells used by these residents are less than 70 ft deep. Continued population growth will result in additional contaminant load to

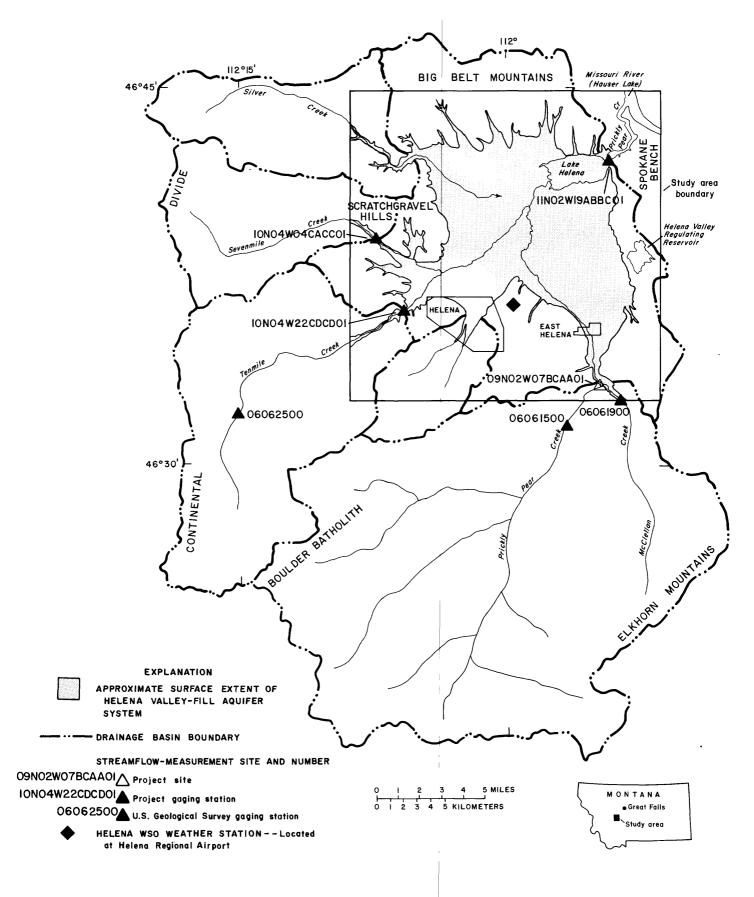


Figure 1.--Location of study area and selected streamflow-measurement sites.

the shallow parts of the aquifer system from increased septic-tank density, industrial-waste discharge, landfills, accidental spills, and other effects of human activity. Although deeper parts of the aquifer system are potential sources of water for additional irrigation, industrial, and municipal supply, increased pumping from deeper zones could alter flow paths and cause downward migration of near-surface contaminants.

From July 1989 through July 1991, the U.S. Geological Survey, in cooperation with the Lewis and Clark City-County Health Department, conducted a study of the aquifer system beneath the Helena Valley. The study was designed to expand knowledge of the ground-water system through a systematic program of data collection, research, and analysis. The results of the study will be useful to the development of a comprehensive management program for the use and protection of the ground-water resources of the Helena Valley.

Purpose and Scope

This report, which presents the study results, describes the hydrogeology of the valley-fill aquifer system. Specific objectives were to:

- Describe the geometry and the hydraulic characteristics of the aquifer system.
- 2. Define the potentiometric surface and the direction of ground-water flow.
- 3. Locate and quantify sources of ground-water recharge and discharge including surface- and ground-water interactions.
- 4. Characterize the water quality in terms of susceptibility of the aquifer system to contamination and in terms of concentrations, distribution, and sources of major ions, trace elements, and organic compounds.

To determine the geometry and stratigraphy of the valley-fill aquifer system, and to identify any spatial trends in the data, well-completion reports on file with the State of Montana were entered into a GIS. About 1,400 drillers' logs were collected for the study area. In addition, the U.S. Geological Survey and the Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology augered 23 test holes in the valley fill. The augered test holes were cased with 2- or 4-in. diameter polyvinylchloride pipe and 5 to 10 ft of screen. Thirty wells, some existing prior to this study and some augered and cased during this study, formed "nested sites." Nested sites consisted of one shallow well and one or more deeper wells at the same general location.

To determine the hydraulic characteristics of the aquifer system, constant-discharge aquifer tests were conducted at seven sites. The results were analyzed using various techniques.

An 84-well monitoring network was established for the measurement of water levels in the aquifer system. Four of these wells were equipped with continuous water-level recorders.

Continuous-record streamflow-gaging stations were established at three sites in the study area. In addition, streamflow was measured periodically at 14 other stream sites in the study area. The resulting data were used to determine surfacewater inflow to and outflow from the study area.

A digital three-dimensional ground-water flow model was developed for the study area. The purpose of the model was to test the conceptualization and validity of the water budget of steady-state flow in the valley-fill aquifer system.

Water samples were collected from 93 wells and analyzed onsite for nitrate concentration; specific conductance and pH were measured onsite at these and an additional 18 wells during the study. Samples were collected from 47 wells for laboratory analysis of major-ion and trace-element concentrations. Also, water samples from 39 wells and 1 open drain were analyzed for volatile organic compounds, semi-volatile organic compounds, and (or) pesticides.

Data from well inventories, streamflow-gaging stations, and water-level and water-quality monitoring networks were entered into a computerized data base to supplement data collected during previous studies. That data base can be used as the basis for establishing long-term water-level and water-quality monitoring networks and for identifying and assessing future changes in the physical and chemical aspects of the aquifer system.

Previous Investigations

The geology of the Helena Mining District and the northern part of the Boulder batholith was described by Knopf (1913, 1963). Pardee and Schrader (1933) reported on the metalliferous deposits of the Helena mining area. The seismicity and faulting of the Helena area were described by Freidline and others (1976), Reynolds (1979), Schmidt (1977, 1986), Stickney (1978, 1987), and Stickney and Bartholomew (1987). Lorenz and Swenson (1951) first described the water resources of the Helena Valley. The ground-water quality beneath the valley was described by Wilke and Coffin (1973). Depth to the water table and area inundated by the June 1975 flood were investigated by Wilke and Johnson (1978). Moreland and Leonard (1980) evaluated the shallow aguifers beneath the valley.

Location Numbering System

The location of wells, test holes, and streamflow-measurement sites is designated by a location number, which is based on the rectangular system for the subdivision of public lands (fig. 2). The number consists of as many as 14 characters and is assigned according to the location of the site within a given township, range, and section. The first three characters specify the township and its position north (N) of the Montana Base Line. The next three characters specify the range and its position west (W) of the Montana Principal Meridian. The next two characters indicate the section. The next three or four characters indicate the position of the site within the section. The first letter denotes the quarter section (160-acre tract); the second, the quarter-quarter section (40-acre tract); the third, the quarter-quarter section (10-acre tract); and the fourth, the quarter-quarter-quarter section (2 1/2-acre tract). The subdivisions of the section are numbered A, B, C, and D in a counterclockwise direction beginning in the northeast quadrant. The last two characters form a sequence number that is assigned on the basis of order of inventory within that tract. For example, the location number 11N03W21BBAA01 represents the first well inventoried in the NE1/4 NE1/4 NW1/4 NW1/4 sec. 21, T. 11 N., R. 3 W.

Acknowledgments

The authors wish to thank various people for their assistance in conducting this investigation. Specifically, we appreciate the contribution of Will I. Selser, Director of the Environmental Health Division, Lewis and Clark City-County Health Department, for his valuable contribution of time and knowledge of the Helena Valley. In addition, we wish to acknowledge the contributions of two graduate students from the Montana College of Mineral Science and Technology: Vivian M. Drake, who conducted much of the water-quality sampling for the project and investigated the distribution of nitrate in the study area, and David J. White, who assisted in the design and implementation of test drilling and aquifer testing and interpreted the aquifer-test results. We also wish to thank personnel of the Montana Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Biological Sciences Division, for coordinating their sampling efforts for pesticides with the needs of this project. Finally, we wish to acknowledge the cooperation of the many landowners who provided access to their land and contributed valuable information about the occurrence and use of water resources in the Helena Valley.

GEOGRAPHY

The Helena Valley is an intermontane basin in the north-central part of the Northern Rocky Mountains physiographic province. The Continental Divide, which

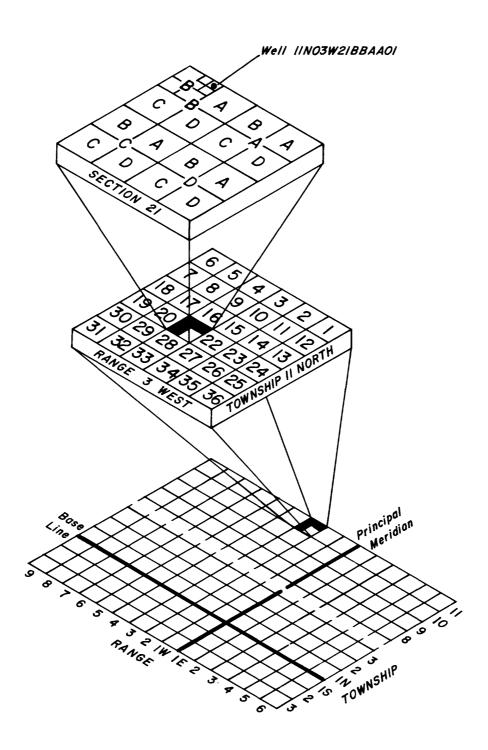


Figure 2.--Location numbering system.

separates the Missouri and Columbia River drainages, is located about 15 mi west of the valley.

Physiography

Quaternary valley fill forms a gently sloping alluvial plain in the Helena Valley that measures about 8 mi square. The alluvial plain is bounded by pediments and alluvial fans that descend from the Elkhorn Mountains and Boulder batholith to the south, the Scratchgravel Hills to the west, and the Big Belt Mountains to the

north (fig. 1). A line of low, rolling hills composed of poorly consolidated finegrained sediments forms the Spokane Bench on the east. The lowest altitude of the Helena Valley is 3,650 ft at Lake Helena near the northeast corner of the basin. Lake Helena, formed by backwater from Hauser Lake on the Missouri River, is the primary discharge point for surface and ground water from the basin. The highest altitude of valley fill is about 4,000 ft along the south and west margins of the valley.

Climate

The Helena Valley has a semiarid climate that is typical of areas in Montana east of the Continental Divide. Average annual precipitation is 11.37 in. at the Helena WSO weather station (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 1982a), which is located at the Helena Regional Airport in the south-central part of the valley (fig. 1). Precipitation at high altitudes of the drainage basins tributary to the Helena Valley can exceed 30 in/yr (fig. 3). May and June typically have the greatest monthly precipitation and combined account for about one-third of the annual precipitation. Average annual free-water-surface evaporation at the Helena WSO weather station is about 35.5 in. (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 1982c), which is three times the average annual precipitation. Daily air temperatures have an annual range from about -35 to 100 °F. Mean monthly air temperature and precipitation at the Helena WSO weather station are shown in figure 4.

Streamflow

Four principal streams flow into the Helena Valley: Prickly Pear, Tenmile, Sevenmile, and Silver Creeks (fig. 1). The largest of these streams is Prickly Pear Creek, which, with its tributary McClellan Creek, drains about 241 mi² of the Boulder batholith and Elkhorn Mountains to the south. Monthly mean flow for Prickly Pear Creek for April 1990 through March 1991 was determined at project site 09N02W07BCAA01 by statistical correlation using techniques described by Parrett and others (1989). Daily mean flows at the gaging station on McClellan Creek (06061900), just upstream from the project site, for the period April 1990 through September 1990 were added to concurrent daily mean flows at the long-term gaging station on Prickly Pear Creek (06061500), about 3 mi upstream from the project site, and the sums were correlated with the daily mean flows at the long-term gaging station. The resultant equation relating flow at the project site on Prickly Pear Creek to flow at the long-term gaging station was used to calculate monthly mean flow at the project site from monthly mean flow at the project site from monthly mean flow at the project site was determined to be 33,600 acre-ft by summing the monthly flow volumes (table 1). At the long-term gaging station on Prickly Pear Creek, the annual flow for April 1990 through March 1991 was about 70 percent of the long-term mean annual flow based on 54 years of record. Similarly, the April 1990 through March 1991 annual flow at the project site is presumed to be about 70 percent of the long-term mean annual flow (48,000 acre-ft).

The second largest stream, Tenmile Creek, has a drainage area of about 98 mi², at project gaging station 10N04W22CDCD01. Monthly mean flow at the project gaging station was determined from the flow record for April 1990 through October 1990 and for March 1991. For the remaining months from April 1990 to March 1991, the project gaging station was not in operation, and by correlation. In this instance, all available daily mean flows were determined by correlations were correlated (Parrett and others, 1989) with concurrent daily mean flows at the long-term gaging station on Tenmile Creek (06062500) near the headwaters of the drainage. The resultant equation was used to calculate monthly mean flow at the project station for November 1990 through February 1991. Annual mean flow for April 1990 through March 1991 at the project gaging station was determined to be 16,400 acre-ft by summing the monthly mean flows (table 1). At the long-term gaging station, the annual mean flow for April 1990 through March 1991 was about 88 percent of the long-term mean annual flow based on 75 years of record. The annual mean flow for April 1990 through March 1991 at the project gaging station is also presumed to be about 88 percent of the long-term mean annual flow (18,600 acre-ft).

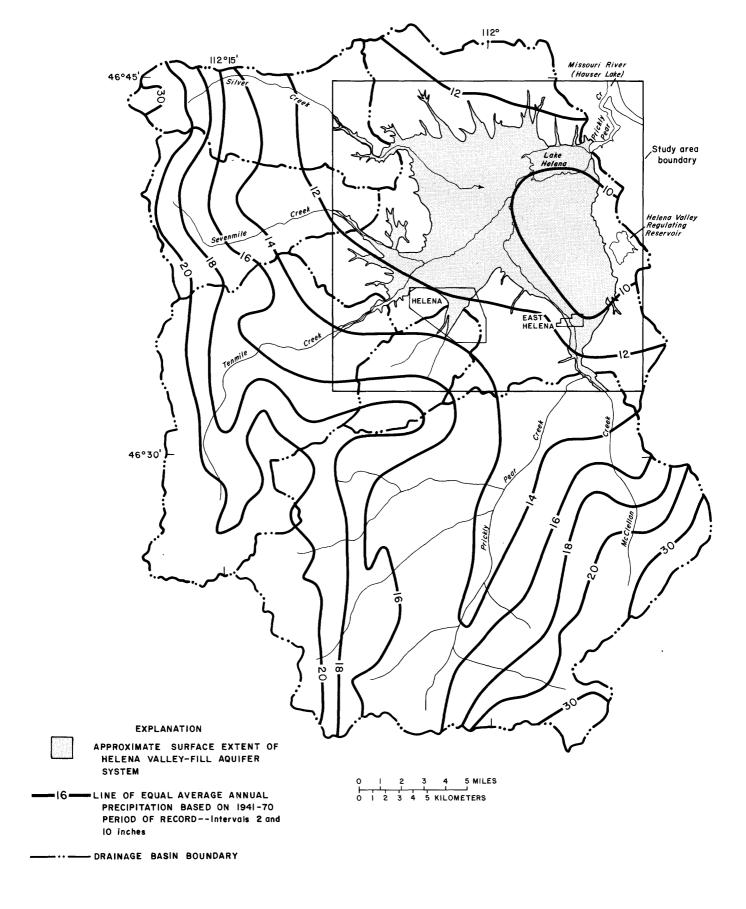


Figure 3.--Average annual precipitation in drainage basins tributary to the Helena Valley. Data from U.S. Soil Conservation Service (1977).

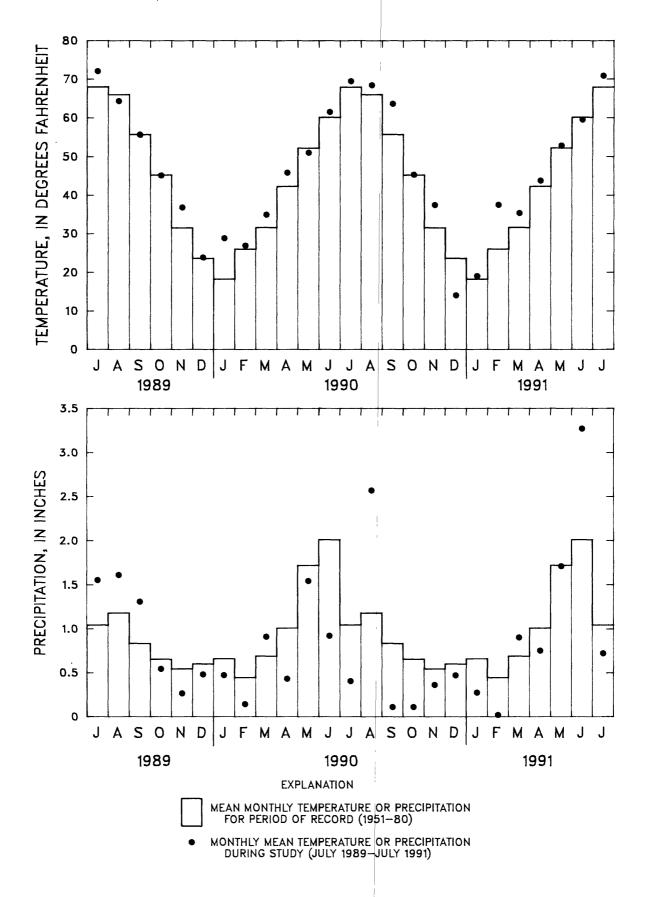


Figure 4.--Monthly air temperature and precipitation for the study period and the period of record at Helena. Data from National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (1982a).

Table 1.--Estimated monthly mean and annual mean streamflow for April 1990 through March 1991

	Location number of						Strea	mflow,	in acre	-feet				•
Creek	streamflow- measurement site	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Annual (rounded)
Prickly Pear	09N02W07BCAA01	4,800	7,350	7,130	2,600	2,330	1,550	1,490	1,460	1,110	970	1,240	1,530	33,600
Tenmile	10N04W22CDCD01	4,150	4,760	3,940	680	640	260	250	350	340	340	320	330	16,400
Sevenmile	10N04W04CACC01	430	740	920	430	220	120	280	210	210	210	190	310	4,300
Silver	11N04W21ADAD01	140	420	440	200	97	70	66	51	44	36	33	53	1,600
Total (rounded)	9,520	13,300	12,400	3,910	3,290	2,000	2,090	2,070	1,700	1,560	1,780	2,220	56,000

¹ Calculations by James A. Hull, Helena office, U.S. Geological Survey.

On the west side of the study area, Sevenmile Creek drains about 47 mi² at the project gaging station (10N04W04CACCO1). Monthly mean flow for April 1990 through October 1990 and for March 1991 was determined from project-station records. As was true for Tenmile Creek, monthly mean flows for November 1990 through February 1991 were determined by correlation of all available daily mean flows at the project gaging station with concurrent daily mean flows at the long-term gaging station on Tenmile Creek (06062500). The annual mean flow of Sevenmile Creek for April 1990 through March 1991 at the project gaging station was determined to be 4,300 acre-ft (table 1). On the basis of data from the long-term gaging station on Tenmile Creek, the annual mean flow was presumed to be 88 percent of the long-term mean annual flow (4,900 acre-ft).

Equations developed by Parrett and others (1989) relating long-term mean monthly flow to channel width were used to calculate long-term mean monthly flow for Silver Creek near where it enters the area of the valley-fill aquifer. Because data from long-term gages on Prickly Pear Creek and Tenmile Creek indicated that the annual mean flow for April 1990 through March 1991 was about 70 percent and 88 percent, respectively, of the long-term mean annual flow, the annual mean flow for Silver Creek for the same period was presumed to be about 80 percent of the long term mean annual flow. Consequently, each calculated long-term mean monthly flow for Silver Creek was multiplied by 0.80 to provide estimates of the monthly mean flows for April 1990 through March 1991. The estimated annual mean flow for this period for Silver Creek was 1,600 acre-ft (table 1).

Intermittent streamflow in the gulches just south of Helena and ephemeral runoff from hillsides adjacent to the valley fill also supply surface water to the valley. Intermittent streamflow in the gulches south of Helena is captured by infiltration galleries and is pumped to tank reservoirs of the Helena water-supply system. Ephemeral runoff from hillsides adjacent to the valley fill supplies only a minor quantity of flow, mostly during periods of substantial precipitation.

In addition to natural streamflow to the valley, water from the Missouri River is diverted to the Helena Valley Regulating Reservoir and then released to an extensive network of irrigation canals. These irrigation canals distribute water to most of the central part of the valley. On average, 63,100 acre-ft of irrigation water is diverted into the Helena Valley from the Missouri River during the irrigation season (J.A. Foster, Helena Valley Irrigation District, written commun., 1991).

HYDROGEOLOGY

Ground-water flow in the Helena Valley is strongly controlled by the orientation and hydraulic character of the geologic units in the area. The geology of the Helena area can best be understood from the context of the structural and depositional history of the northern Rocky Mountains region.

General Geology

The Helena Valley is a topographic and structural intermontane basin surrounded and underlain by folded and fractured sedimentary, metamorphic, and igneous rocks of Precambrian to Cretaceous age. The geology has been described in detail in reports by Knopf (1913), Lorenz and Swenson (1951), Knopf (1963), and Schmidt (1977, 1986).

The Helena basin probably originated from a broad regional basin that began to form about 50 million years ago during the Eocene Epoch when east-west extensional tectonic movement began to pull apart the mountains formed during Late Cretaceous and early Tertiary time (Fields and others, 1985). As a result of regional extension, the bedrock floor of the regional basin began to drop along steeply dipping normal faults. About 16 million years ago, during middle Miocene time, renewed faulting and basin subsidence divided the regional basin into several smaller basins, one of which is the present-day Helena basin (Fields and others, 1985, p. 12). The rate of subsidence has varied throughout development of the Helena basin and to some degree is still proceeding. Gravity-survey data (Noble and others, 1982) indicate that the bedrock floor of the Helena basin is about 6,000 ft beneath land surface near Lake Helena and rapidly becomes shallower to the southwest, thus defining a northwest-trending half-graben structure.

The character of the thick sequence of layered valley fill that underlies the Helena Valley is closely related to the geologic evolution of the Helena basin. Although little information is available regarding the stratigraphy of valley fill in the deeper parts of the basin, the depositional history interpreted in other intermontane basins in western Montana is probably representative of the Helena basin as well. On this basis, the oldest unconsolidated deposits of the Helena basin as wells on this basis, the oldest unconsolidated deposits of the Helena basin are probably composed of a relatively thin section of coarse conglomerate and fanglomerate sediments deposited during the initial development of the ancestral regional basin. Unconformably overlying the coarse basal layer is a thick sequence of predominantly fine-grained lacustrine ash and volcaniclastic sediments with local lenses of gravel and coarse-grained alluvial-fan deposits adjacent to the basin margins. These fine-grained sediments were deposited in the ancestral regional basin and are probably equivalent to the Miocene Renova Formation of the Bozeman Group. The depth of the top of these fine-grained sediments in the central part of the present-day valley-fill sequence is unknown. However, the fine-grained sediments comprising most of the Spokane Bench may represent the upper part of these Renova-equivalent deposits.

As renewed faulting during the Miocene created the Helena basin from the ancestral regional basin, fine-grained sediments were eroded, folded, and tilted before being buried by a thick sequence of locally derived fine- to coarse-grained sediment that was transported into the basin. These overlying Miocene sediments are probably equivalent to the Sixmile Creek Formation of the Bozeman Group. Sixmile Creek sediments typically include locally coarse fan and debris-flow deposits, ephemeral-stream deposits, and lacustrine clay and siltstone. These coarse-grained sediments are exposed in some locations along the Spokane Bench and probably lie about 100 ft beneath the surface of the Helena Valley.

The present valley floor began to form about 5 million years ago during the Pliocene Epoch as extensive pediments developed along the south, west, and north sides of the valley. The pediment-building processes eroded bedrock along the mountain front and deposited thick wedges of gravel along the toe of the pediments. Finally, Quaternary to Holocene streams deposited channel-fill and alluvial-plain sediments across the gently sloping surface of the central valley. These stratified Quaternary alluvial deposits are composed of a gradational sequence of cobbles, gravel, sand, silt, and clay.

Pleistocene glaciation also affected the Helena Valley. Alpine glaciation in the headwaters of Prickly Pear and Tenmile Creeks (Ruppel, 1962) increased the coarse sediment load of the creeks tributary to the valley and may have enhanced the transport of coarse sediment into and across the valley through increased stream discharge during spring melting and draining of ice-dammed glacial lakes.

Continental glaciation near Great Falls, Mont., dammed the ancestral Missouri River and created Glacial Lake Great Falls, which repeatedly flooded the Helena Valley. This flooding interrupted the transport of coarse stream sediment into and across the valley and left a blanket of silt. No evidence is known that glacial ice has occupied the Helena Valley.

The surficial geology of the study area is shown in figure 5. The generalized geologic units and their water-yielding properties are described in table 2.

Aquifer Geometry and Hydraulic Characteristics

The upper few-hundred feet of the Helena valley-fill aquifer system can best be described as a sequence of complexly stratified lenses of cobbles, gravel, and sand with abundant intercalated silt and clay. This near-surface stratigraphic sequence grades from predominantly cobbles, gravel, and coarse sand where tributary streams enter along the south and west margins of the valley to predominantly sand, silt, and clay near Lake Helena. Drillers' logs indicate that the upper few-hundred feet of the valley fill contains as much as 30 to 70 percent intercalated silt and clay, but Moreland and Leonard (1980) showed that individual fine-grained layers are not laterally continuous across the valley. The lateral discontinuity of the many fine-grained layers allows hydraulic interconnection of the coarse-grained water-yielding zones, which therefore function as one complex aquifer system. Most wells that withdraw water from the valley fill are completed in the upper few-hundred feet. Supplies of water in valley fill are adequate for domestic use virtually everywhere in the valley.

Wells completed in the valley fill at depths greater than about 100 ft probably have been drilled through Quaternary sediments and are completed in the top part of the Tertiary section (Schmidt, 1986, p. 7). However, this relation is speculative, because the Quaternary/Tertiary contact beneath the central valley probably ranges in depth throughout the area and is not easily identifiable in drillers' logs or bore-hole geophysical logs (Moreland and Leonard, 1980). The lack of a well-defined contact probably is due to the fact that both the Quaternary sediments and the upper part of the Tertiary sediments in the central valley were deposited under similar depositional controls; hence, they have a similar hydrogeologic character.

The hydrogeologic character of the valley fill below a depth of a few hundred feet is not well known, because the abundance of water in the shallow parts of the aquifer system has generally made deeper drilling unnecessary. Therefore, interpretation of the factors controlling the depositional history and hydraulic character of the Tertiary sediments becomes increasingly speculative with depth. For example, the depth and character of the contact between the coarse-grained sediments similar to the Sixmile Creek Formation and the underlying fine-grained sediments similar to the Renova Formation, which likely occur in the valley-fill sequence beneath the central valley, are unknown.

Variation of particle size in the valley fill indicates a wide range in permeability of valley-fill deposits. Possible values of hydraulic conductivity for valley fill range from about 10^{-3} ft/d for clay to about 10^4 ft/d for coarse gravel (Heath, 1983, p. 13). In this study, hydraulic properties of the valley fill were estimated by aquifer tests conducted at seven sites (pl. 1). The method of aquifer testing chosen for this study involves pumping a well at a constant discharge and plotting the resulting drawdown of water level in the pumping and nearby observation wells as a function of the time after pumping started. The resulting time-drawdown plots are then analyzed by matching with type curves based on modifications of the original Theis nonequilibrium equation (Theis, 1935). The Theis solution is valid for the following conditions:

- 1. The aquifer is homogeneous and isotropic; that is, the formation is uniform in character and the hydraulic conductivity is the same in all directions.
- The aquifer is uniform in thickness and effectively infinite in lateral extent.

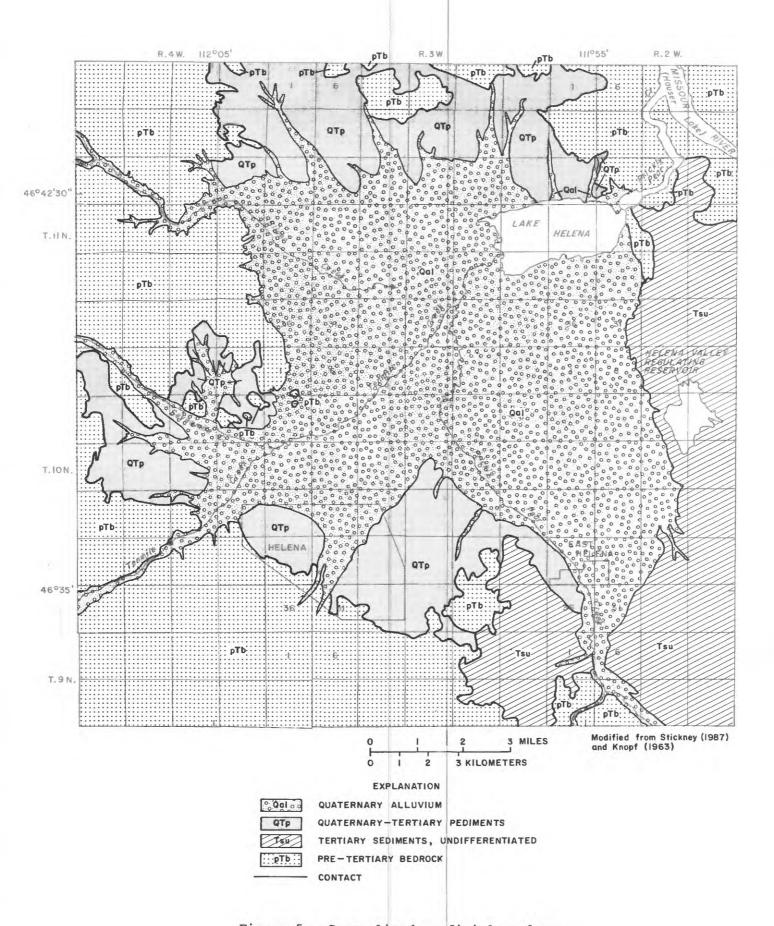


Figure 5.--Generalized surficial geology.

Table 2.--Generalized geologic units and water-yielding properties [gal/min, gallons per minute]

Erathem	rathem System or series		Formation	Approx- imate thick- ness (feet)	General character	Water-yielding properties		
Quaternar		Holo- cene	Alluvium (Qal)	0-100	Unconsolidated stream-channel, alluvial- plain, terrace, and fan deposits. Along the southern and western margins of the valley, deposits are coarse, moderately sorted, and well-rounded to	20 to 300 gal/min.		
	Quaternary	Pleis- tocene			subrounded cobbles, gravel, and sand intercalated with silt and clay. Material becomes better sorted and more fine grained near Lake Helena.			
Ceno- zoic			Pediments (QTp)	0-50	Light-brown, poorly sorted, unstratified gravel, sand, and silt lag deposits unconformably overlying eroded Tertiary sediments and pre-Tertiary bedrock. Subrounded to sub-angular, pebble-to-cobble gravel clasts reflect local	Thin lag deposits are generally not an aquifer except along the toe of the pediments where thick deposits are hydraulically connected to the adjacent Quaternary alluvium		
Terti					bedrock lithologies. Along the toe of the mapped pediments, deposits may represent thick sequences of Tertiary- Quaternary deposition in front of the pediment erosional surface.	and provide abundant water to wells. Yields are commonly 2 to 100 gal/min.		
	Tertiary	Pliocene to Eocene(?)	Sedi- ments (undiffer- entiated) (Tsu)	0-6,000	Moderately well indurated, poorly sorted, tan-to-brown, micaceous sandy siltstone with laterally discontinuous sandy-pebble and cobble-gravel interbeds and lenses. Includes both Renova- and Sixmile-Creek equivalent sediments. Previous authors have referred to exposed Tertiary sediments as "lake beds" owing to the fine-grained nature of most of the deposits. The upper part of the unmapped sediments underlying Quaternary alluvium in the central valley represents either a different facies or stratigraphic horizon; they are indistinguishable from Quaternary alluvium in drillers' logs.	quantities of water to wells owing to the small permea- bility of the fine-grained material and the discontinuous nature of the permeable inter- beds and lenses. The upper		
	pre-Tertia	су	Bedrock (pTb)		Cretaceous to Precambrian sedimentary rocks and Cretaceous plutonic and volcanic rocks surrounding the valley.	Permeability is mainly second- dary, with wells obtaining variable quantities of water from fractures. Unit supplies significant sub-surface re- charge to the valley fill. Yields are commonly 5 to 15 gal/min.		

(Modified from Stickney, 1987)

- The pumped well fully penetrates and is open to the entire thickness of the aquifer.
- 4. All water removed from the aquifer comes from storage; that is, the aquifer receives no recharge during the test.
- 5. The water removed from aquifer storage is released instantaneously.
- 6. The water table or potentiometric surface has no slope.
- 7. The pumped well is 100 percent efficient.

Aquifer tests need not perfectly satisfy all these conditions to provide at least a qualified estimate of aquifer hydraulic properties; however, aquifer-test sites in the Helena Valley commonly do not satisfy most of the conditions. The results of the seven aquifer tests conducted as part of this study were affected by many of the same problems experienced by previous investigators. The inhomogeneity, anisotropy, and limited lateral extent of the valley fill clearly do not satisfy conditions 1 and 2. In addition, the tested wells could not fully penetrate the entire aquifer system. The resulting plots of time versus drawdown show

ample evidence of delayed leakage of water into the tested interval, which thereby does not satisfy conditions 3, 4, and 5 (fig. 6).

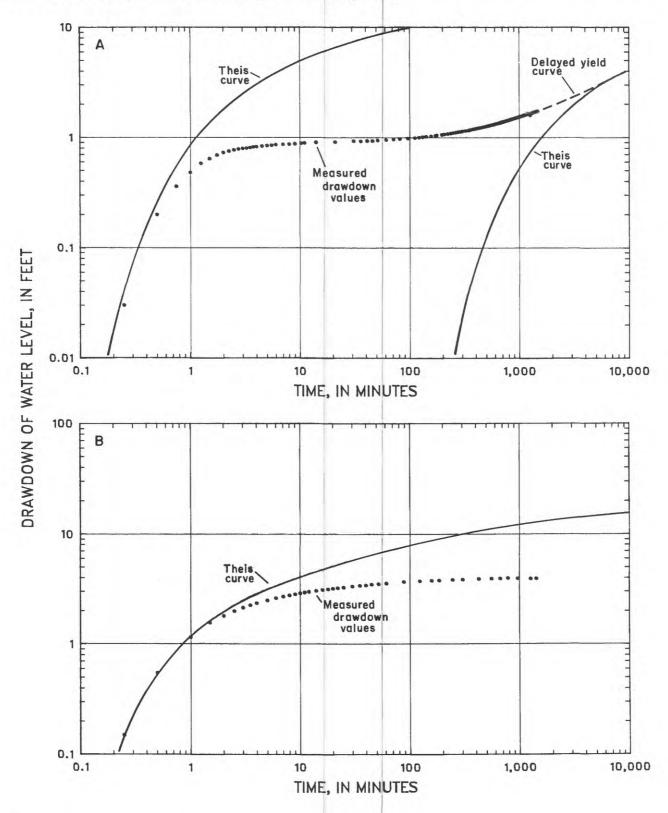


Figure 6.--Typical drawdown curves for aquifer tests conducted on wells completed in the valley-fill aquifer system. A, Delayed-yield response; B, Leaky-confined response.

Modifications of the Theis solution that account for delayed yield of water by gravity draining in unconfined aquifers (Boulton, 1963) and for leakage of water across leaky confining beds (Cooper, 1963) were applied to the aquifer-test data from the seven sites. These modified solutions do not require that conditions 4 and 5 be satisfied. However, estimates of transmissivity for multiple observation wells at individual test sites commonly varied by a factor of 10 or more, indicating that too many of the above stated conditions had been violated. As a result, the hydraulic parameters calculated from the test data are only rough approximations.

On the basis of the aquifer-test data and a general understanding of the hydrogeology, two observations can be made regarding the hydraulic character of the valley-fill aquifer system. First, deviations of time-drawdown data from the Theis type curve corroborate the interpretation of the hydrogeology by confirming that the clay layers in the valley fill are not laterally continuous boundaries to flow but instead are localized lenses dividing complexly interconnected water-yielding zones that function as a single aquifer system. Early time data for some of the tests did fit the Theis type curve, which indicates that the clay layers bounding the water-yielding zones are extensive enough to limit vertical flow until the expanding cone of depression intercepts a window in the clay layer. At that time, the rate of drawdown decreases, owing to vertical leakage from above or below the tested interval.

Second, Theis analysis of early time data and modified solutions for delayed-yield and leaky-confined conditions indicate that the transmissivity value of 10,000 ft²/d estimated by Moreland and Leonard (1980) is probably reasonable for the effective transmissivity of water-yielding zones beneath the valley. This estimated transmissivity, however, is not the transmissivity of the entire thickness of water-yielding material that composes the aquifer system. Although the numerous clay layers are not continuous enough to hydraulically isolate water-yielding zones in the valley fill, they can decrease the composite vertical hydraulic conductivity of the aquifer system by as much as 1-3 orders of magnitude compared to the horizontal direction. The small vertical hydraulic conductivity of the clay layers essentially limits the thickness of water-yielding material that is subjected to the hydraulic stress caused by pumping during an aquifer test. Assuming that the average thickness of the aquifer system that is stressed by the pumping is 50 ft, the effective horizontal hydraulic conductivity of the water-yielding zones would be about 200 ft/d.

Potentiometric Surface and Direction of Ground-Water Flow

Water levels were measured monthly and semi-monthly in most of the 84 wells of the monitoring network (tables 8-9 in the Supplemental Data section at the back of the report, pl. 1). Water levels generally were lowest in spring, rose during the irrigation season, and then fell throughout the fall and winter. The altitude of all monitoring wells was determined to within \pm 0.3 ft by leveling from points of known altitude. Fifteen sites have both a shallow (19-150 ft) and a deeper (55-250 ft) well (nested site) to allow measurement of the vertical component of hydraulic gradient in the aquifer system. The relative altitude of wells at nested sites was determined to within \pm 0.01 ft.

The potentiometric surface in the upper 25 ft of saturated valley fill and the surrounding bedrock was determined from water levels measured during March and April 1991 (pl. 1). Only wells completed in the upper 25 ft of saturated valley fill were included for contouring, because vertical hydraulic gradients in the aquifer system result in hydraulic heads that differ for wells completed at different depths. Horizontal ground-water flow is perpendicular to the potentiometric contours and downgradient. Thus, flow in the valley-fill aquifer system is generally from the south, west, and north margins of the valley toward Lake Helena, with flow sub-parallel to the boundary of the fine-grained Tertiary sediments of the Spokane Bench on the east side of the study area. Seasonal fluctuations in water level (table 9) do not significantly alter the shape of the potentiometric contours or the direction of horizontal flow beneath the valley.

The vertical component of hydraulic gradient in the valley-fill aquifer system was determined at 15 locations by dividing the difference in water-level altitude in wells at nested sites by the difference in the depth of open interval of the wells. Vertical gradients in an aquifer identify a potential for ground water to move vertically as well as horizontally. On the basis of measured vertical hydraulic gradients, the Helena Valley can be divided into two areas (fig. 7) -- an area within about 4 mi of Lake Helena, which displays an upward gradient, and the rest of the valley, which displays a downward gradient. Water in the aquifer has a downward flow component in areas with a downward hydraulic gradient and an upward flow component in areas with an upward hydraulic gradient. Where the vertical permeability of the valley fill is sufficient, vertical flow can be significant.

Ground-Water Recharge and Discharge

Recharge to and discharge from the Helena valley-fill aquifer system can be derived from the following equation:

$$LS_{in} + LC_{in} + IF_{in} + PN_{in} + BR_{in} = SD_{out} + LH_{out} + WL_{out}$$
 (1)

where:

LS_in = Recharge from infiltration of streamflow,

LC_in = Recharge from infiltration of water in irrigation canals,
IF_in = Recharge from infiltration of excess water applied to irrigated fields (applied irrigation water plus precipitation on irrigated fields minus evapotranspiration),

PN in = Recharge from infiltration of precipitation on non-irrigated areas (precipitation minus evaporation during the non-growing season; precipitation minus evapotranspiration during the growing season),

BR in = Recharge from inflow from bedrock,

SD out = Discharge through leakage to streams and drains,

LH out = Discharge through upward leakage to Lake Helena, and

WL out = Discharge through withdrawals from wells.

Recharge to the Helena valley-fill aquifer system is through infiltration of streamflow, irrigation water, and precipitation, and inflow from fractures in the surrounding and underlying bedrock. Recharge from infiltration of streamflow (LS_in) was estimated from low-flow investigations conducted on March 20 and October 25, 1990 (table 3, fig. 8). The data indicate that Prickly Pear Creek loses about 6-10 ft³/s to the aquifer system between measurement sites 10N03W25DBDC01 and 10N03W10CCCB01. Tenmile Creek loses about 8-11 ft³/s to the aquifer system between the confluence of Sevenmile Creek and measurement site 11N03W33CDDD01. The apparent anomaly of Tenmile Creek losing flow near measurement site 11N03W33CDDD01 and Prickly Pear Creek gaining flow only 0.7 mi to the east is reflected in the potentiometric surface shown on plate 1. Sevenmile Creek does not lose or gain a significant quantity of flow between measurement site 10N04W04CACC01 and its mouth at Tenmile Creek. Silver Creek discharge was measured at $1.81~{\rm ft}^3/{\rm s}$ on March 20, 1990. Silver Creek loses all its flow to the valley fill not far from where the stream enters the valley.

Although the March and October discharge measurements indicate a seasonal variation in LS_in, the measurements are too infrequent to properly identify the magnitude and timing of the yearly variation. Therefore, potential streamflow losses to the aquifer system were calculated as being constant throughout the year with a magnitude equal to the average of the March and October losses. On this basis, potential streamflow losses to the aquifer system are about 8 ft3/s for Prickly Pear Creek, 9 ft3/s for Tenmile Creek, 0 ft3/s for Sevenmile Creek, and 1.5 ft³/s for Silver Creek. Actual streamflow losses probably are less, because natural low-flow conditions and irrigation diversions downstream from project gaging stations limit the streamflow available for aquifer-system recharge during some months. Thus, for the data presented, recharge from infiltration of streamflow is estimatd to be about 12,900 acre-ft/yr.

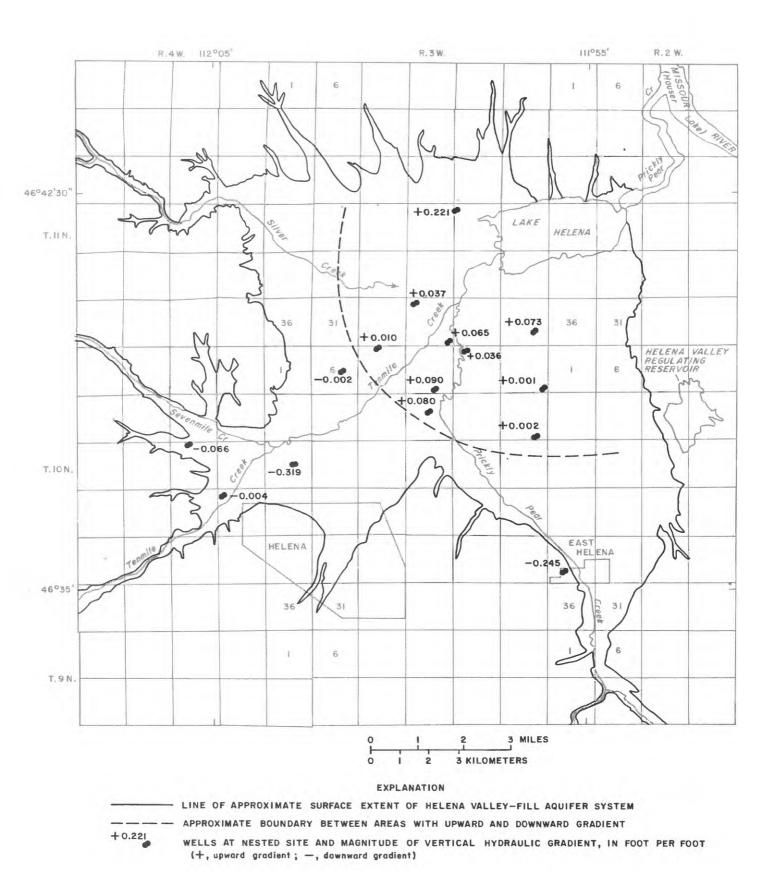


Figure 7.—Areas of upward and downward vertical hydraulic gradients and location of wells at nested sites.

Table 3.--Results of low-flow investigations [ft³/s, cubic feet per second; µS/cm, microsiemens per centimeter at 25 degrees Celsius; --, no data]

		March 20	, 1990	October 2	5, 1990
Creek	Location number of streamflow- measurement site	Discharge (ft ³ /s)	Spe- cific conduc- tance (µS/cm)	Discharge (ft ³ /s)	Spe- cific conduc- tance (µS/cm)
Prickly Pear	09N02W07BCAA01	51.0	231	26.7	263
	10N03W25DBDC01	54.7	239	27.6	270
	10N03W22AABA01	49.4	238	17.3	269
	10N03W10CCCB01	48.9	243	18.0	286
	11N03W34CCDC01	54.1	374	30.3	441
	11N03W27BDAA01			32.1	425
Tenmile	10N04W22CDCD01	13.0	242	4.97	342
	10N04W23BABD01	10.6	240	3.19	344
	10N04W14ADAD01	13.7	269	5.69	398
	10N04W12DDCC01	16.5	343	9.67	476
	10N03W05CDAD01	13.6	367	3.82	503
	11N03W33CDDD01	11.2	374	0.0	
Sevenmile	10N04W04CACC01	5.00	438	4.59	468
	10N04W11CBBC01	4.63	441	3.99	479
	10N04W13BBBD01	5.22	502	4.93	560
Silver	11N04W21ADAD01	1.81	735		

To estimate recharge from leaky irrigation canals (LC_in), a low-flow investigation of a 15.5-mi section of the Helena Valley Irrigation District main canal was conducted on April 12, 1991--12 days after the canal was first filled for the season. The main canal, identified as Helena Valley canal on plate 1, flows from the Helena Valley Regulating Reservoir clockwise around the valley and enters the northeast end of Lake Helena. The main canal was nearly full and none of the distributary canals between the measurement sites were diverting flow during the 12 days. Discharge measurements indicate that the main canal loses an average of about 0.63 (ft³/s)/mi throughout the measured section. Assuming that this estimate is representative of canal leakage and that the smaller distributary canals on average have one-third the wetted perimeter and therefore one-third the rate of leakage of the main canal, leakage from the entire 68-mi irrigation system is estimated to be about 7,060 acre-ft from mid-April through early October.

Recharge to the aquifer system from infiltration of excess water applied to irrigated fields (IF_in) during the irrigation season was estimated from the following equation:

IF in =
$$tv + p - ETa$$
 (2)

where:

IF_in = Infiltration of excess water from irrigated fields,

tv = Total volume of irrigation water applied to fields,

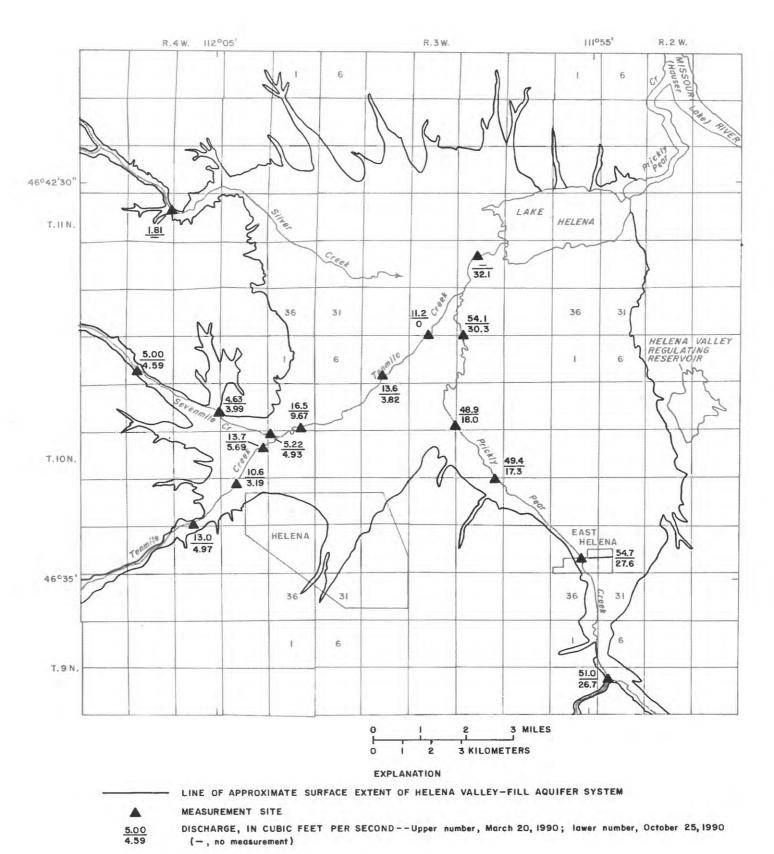


Figure 8.--Measured discharge during low-flow investigations and location of surface-water measurement sites.

Equation 2 is based on the assumption that recharge to the aquifer system occurs when the volume of irrigation water applied to fields plus precipitation exceeds evapotranspiration.

The total volume of irrigation water applied to fields is obtained from three sources: the Helena Valley Irrigation District, stream diversions, and irrigationwell withdrawals. The volume of water applied to fields from the Helena Valley Irrigation District canal system during 1990 is estimated to be about 41,300 acre-This value was obtained from the total volume of water released to the canal system from the Helena Valley Regulating Reservoir (63,100 acre-ft) minus the estimated quantity of water that leaks from the canals (LC in) (7,060 acre-ft) minus the quantity of excess water that is spilled directly into Lake Helena at the end of the canal system (about 14,700 acre-ft). The total volume of water applied to fields from diversions along Prickly Pear, Tenmile, and Sevenmile Creeks during 1990 is estimated to be about 13,200 acre-ft (A.J. Smith, Water Commissioner, Tenmile and Sevenmile Creeks, written commun., 1991; Bill Wegner, Water Commissioner, Prickly Pear Creek, written commun., 1991). Using onsite well inventories, estimated irrigated acreage, and an assumed application rate equal to that in areas irrigated from canals, the total volume of applied water obtained from irrigation wells during 1990 is estimated to be about 2,480 acre-ft. Therefore, the total volume of irrigation water applied to fields from all sources during 1990 is estimated to be about 57,000 acre-ft. This quantity is probably representative of the normal application of irrigation water in the study area.

Precipitation on irrigated acres during the 1990 irrigation season is estimated to be about 8,920 acre-ft using the monthly precipitation data shown in figure 4 and an estimated irrigated area of 17,600 acres. This quantity represents about 72 percent of the normal precipitation for the period.

Monthly evapotranspiration by the principal irrigated crop, alfalfa, during 1990 was estimated using techniques described by U.S. Soil Conservation Service Engineering Division (1970). The 1990 growing season began in April and ended on October 5 when freezing temperatures ended evapotranspiration for the year. On the basis of these monthly evapotranspiration rates and an irrigated area of 17,600 acres, the total evapotranspiration by alfalfa from irrigated acres during 1990 is estimated to be about 38,900 acre-ft. This is probably a reasonable estimate of the normal evapotranspiration from irrigated areas in the valley.

Using the quantities presented, recharge from infiltration of excess applied irrigation water during 1990 is estimated from equation 2. The total is about 27,000 acre-ft.

Recharge to the valley-fill aquifer system from infiltration of precipitation is dependent upon the season and area of the precipitation. From early October through March when plants are not transpiring, normal precipitation in the Helena Valley is about 3.58 in. (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 1982a) and normal free-water-surface evaporation is 7.13 in. (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 1982b,c). Actual precipitation during this period in 1990-91 was only 2.13 in. Hence, the aquifer system probably received little recharge directly from precipitation during this period.

Recharge from precipitation during the summer growing season is dependent upon whether the precipitation falls on irrigated or non-irrigated areas of the valley. Precipitation falling on irrigated areas during the summer growing season does not have a soil-moisture deficit to overcome; hence, it is added to the volume of irrigation water applied. Precipitation falling on irrigated areas during the summer growing season is accounted for as infiltration from excess water applied to irrigated fields (IF_in) in equation 1.

Precipitation falling on non-irrigated areas has to overcome a soil-moisture deficit. Normal precipitation in the Helena Valley for the summer growing season is 7.79 in. (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 1982a). Actual precipitation for the 1990 growing season was about 6 in. A reasonable estimate for potential evapotranspiration in non-irrigated areas of the Helena Valley is probably about one-half to three-quarters that for pasture grasses (U.S. Soil Conservation Service, no date) or 11 to 16 in. for the same period. Therefore,

except for infrequent periods of sustained precipitation large enough to overcome the natural soil-moisture deficit in those areas, the aquifer system probably receives little recharge directly from precipitation (PN_in) in the non-irrigated areas of the valley.

Even if infrequent periods of sustained precipitation contribute some recharge to the aquifer system, the quantity is probably a relatively small part of the total recharge to the system. For example, GIS analysis indicates that the surface extent of non-irrigated valley fill is about 26,400 acres. If precipitation were sufficiently sustained to overcome the soil-moisture deficit and contribute 1 in. of recharge over the area, the total recharge would be 2,200 acre-ft or about 2.5 percent of the estimated total annual recharge to the aquifer system. If the same recharge event occurred over the entire surface extent of the valley fill (44,000 acres) during the non-growing season, the resulting recharge would be 3,670 acre-ft or about 4 percent of the estimated total annual recharge to the aquifer system.

The direction of ground-water flow and mass-balance analysis indicate that recharge through inflow from fractures in the surrounding pre-Tertiary bedrock (BR in) is a significant part of the total recharge entering the valley-fill aquifer system. However, flow from bedrock is almost impossible to measure directly, and hence must be deduced from less direct analysis. Evidence for the hydraulic potential to move water from bedrock into the valley fill is given on plate 1, which shows a relatively steep hydraulic gradient in the potentiometric contours and a direction of flow in the valley fill away from the pre-Tertiary bedrock along the south, west, and north margins of the basin. In contrast, potentiometric contours provide evidence that the direction of flow in the valley fill is sub-parallel to the Spokane Bench on the east boundary of the study area. Thus, little recharge enters the valley fill from the Tertiary sediments (Tsu, fig. 5) in that area. Evidence for permeability of the mountain mass consists of the many pre-Tertiary bedrock wells that generally produce adequate supplies of water for domestic use along the south, west, and north margins of the valley. On the basis of Darcy's equation and an assumed average hydraulic gradient from pre-Tertiary bedrock into the valley fill of 0.05 ft/ft estimated from plate 1, an effective bedrock hydraulic conductivity of 1 ft/d, and an area of the top 300 ft of pre-Tertiary bedrock/valley-fill contact of 9.5 x 10⁷ ft² determined from figure 5, estimated recharge to the valley-fill aquifer system from bedrock is about 39,800 acre-ft/yr.

Evidence of storage in the bedrock flow system adequate to supply sustained recharge to the valley-fill aquifer also can be inferred from a mass balance analysis of tributary basins. GIS analysis of lines of equal precipitation in the Prickly Pear drainage basin indicates that about 235,000 acre-ft of precipitation falls in the drainage annually. In contrast, the estimated long-term mean annual flow of Prickly Pear Creek at project site 09N02W07BCAA01 is only 48,000 acre-ft. Whereas most of the difference between precipitation input and surface-water outflow is due to evapotranspiration and other consumptive uses in the Prickly Pear drainage basin, some of the difference is due to precipitation that infiltrates the bedrock flow system. Quantifying fracture-flow in the mountain mass is beyond the scope of this study; however, precipitation recharge to the bedrock flow system in drainage basins tributary to the Helena Valley probably can be reasonably assumed to be more than adequate to maintain bedrock recharge to the valley-fill aquifer system.

Discharge from the Helena valley-fill aquifer system is through evapotranspiration; leakage to streams, drains, and Lake Helena; and withdrawals from wells. Discharge through evapotranspiration has been accounted for in estimates of recharge from excess irrigation water and infiltration of precipitation. Discharge through leakage of ground water to streams is documented in table 3 and figure 8. Of the four streams in the valley, only the downstream reaches of Prickly Pear Creek gain flow from aquifer-system discharge. The streamflow data for Prickly Pear Creek (table 3) exclude 4.3 ft³/s of treated municipal wastewater entering the creek downstream from site 10N03W10CCCB01. In addition, the increase in streamflow of about 15 ft³/s measured on October 25, 1990, from measurement site 10N03W22AABA01 to measurement site 11N03W27BDAA01 is partly due to inflow from several open drains tributary to the stream.

The drains tributary to Prickly Pear Creek are part of a 41-mi network of open and buried drains designed to decrease waterlogging of fields in the downgradient areas of the Helena Valley by collecting shallow ground water and channeling it into Lake Helena. Combined discharge of the three principal drains entering the lake was about 43 ft³/s in October 1990 when well hydrographs show that groundwater levels were still relatively high and about 31 ft³/s in February 1991 when ground-water levels had declined. Assuming that the seasonal change in leakage to Prickly Pear Creek is proportional to the observed seasonal change in discharge to the three principal drains entering Lake Helena, the average aquifer-system discharge to streams and drains (SD_out) is estimated to be about 50 ft³/s or 36,200 acre-ft/yr.

Discharge from the aquifer also occurs through direct upward leakage into Lake Helena (LH_out). Upward leakage from the aquifer system through the bed of the 3.2-mi² lake was estimated by two methods: Darcy's equation to estimate ground-water flow through the bed of the lake and a potentially more accurate mass-balance analysis based on measurements of inflow to and outflow from the lake. Assuming an estimated hydraulic conductivity of 1 ft/d for the lake bed, an average vertical hydraulic gradient of 0.07 ft/ft determined from nested-pair wells near the lake, and a surface area of 9.0 x 10⁷ ft² for the lake bed, upward leakage from the aquifer system directly to Lake Helena would be about 53,000 acre-ft/yr.

Estimated upward leakage to Lake Helena from a mass-balance analysis was based on the assumption that inflow to the lake has essentially three components: tributary-basin surface water entering as flow in Prickly Pear Creek, aquifersystem leakage entering as surface flow in Prickly Pear Creek and drains, and upward leakage directly to the lake. Because outflow from Lake Helena into Hauser Lake was measured (project gaging station 11N02W19ABBC01 shown in fig. 1), the only unknown factor in the mass-balance equation is upward leakage to the lake. On the basis of October 25, 1990, measurements of outflow from Lake Helena (148 ft³/s), inflow from Prickly Pear Creek (32.1 plus 4.3 ft³/s of treated wastewater from the City of Helena), and inflow from the three principal drains (43 ft³/s), upward leakage from the aquifer into Lake Helena is estimated to be a relatively constant 69 ft³/s or 50,000 acre-ft/yr. This estimate is in general agreement with that obtained from analysis using Darcy's equation.

Discharge from the valley-fill aquifer system through withdrawals domestic, public-supply, and irrigation wells (WL out) accounts for a relatively minor part of the total discharge from the system. Well-completion reports on file with the State of Montana list about 2,440 wells as being completed in areas identified as Quaternary alluvium (Qal) and along the toe of the Quaternary-Tertiary pediments (QTp) shown in figure 5. This number probably underrepresents the actual number of wells completed in the valley fill. Of the 2,225 wells in the data base that have water-use information, 87 percent are used for domestic supply. Of the 1,840 domestic wells in the data base that have depth information, almost 60 percent have been completed at depths of less than 70 ft (fig. 9). Domestic wastewater from essentially all households supplied by these wells is disposed onsite through private septic systems that are hydraulically connected to the upper part of the valley-fill aquifer system. Estimated average withdrawal for domestic use is 138 gal/d per person, with 87 gal/d or 63 percent being returned to the shallow ground-water system through septic systems (Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation, 1986). Considering that 13,000 Helena Valley residents are served by private water supplies, total withdrawal from the aquifer system for domestic use is about 5.5 acre-ft/d, with about 3.5 acre-ft/d being returned to the upper part of the aquifer through septic-system discharge. Although the consumptive use is small--about 2 acre-ft/d or 730 acre-ft/yr--the cycling of water from deeper to shallower parts of the aquifer has the potential to create localized downward hydraulic gradients that could induce downward flow in the aquifer.

Of the 2,440 wells listed in the State data base, 37 are used for public supply. Most public-supply wells provide water to small housing developments and their discharge has been included in the estimate of consumptive use for domestic supply. The water system for the City of East Helena withdraws about 70 acre-ft/yr from four public-supply wells in the valley fill (E.F. Murgel, City of East Helena Public Works Department, written commun., 1991). The City of East Helena

wastewater treatment facility discharges to surface flow; therefore, all water withdrawn from the four wells is considered to be consumptive use. The City of Helena water-supply system does not presently (1991) withdraw water from wells in the valley.

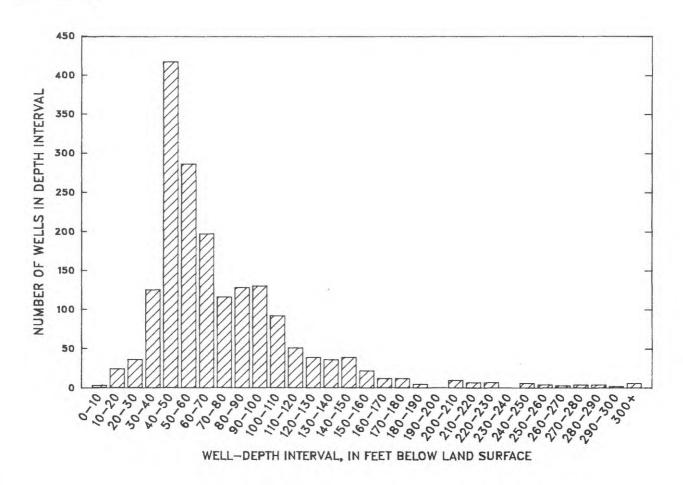


Figure 9. -- Depth of domestic and public-supply wells completed in valley fill.

Because of the abundance of surface water in the Helena Valley, relatively few wells are used for large-scale irrigation. Of the estimated 2,480 acre-ft/yr withdrawn from irrigation wells, 1,170 acre-ft/yr is returned to the aquifer system through infiltration of excess water applied to irrigated fields and has been accounted for in equation 2. Net discharge from the valley-fill aquifer system to domestic, public-supply, and irrigation wells is about 2,110 acre-ft/yr.

The estimated components of monthly recharge to and discharge from the Helena valley-fill aquifer system are summarized in the water budget presented in table 4. Although many of the components are based to varying degrees on data from only 1 year (1990), the water budget presented is considered to be reasonably representative of long-term conditions in the aquifer. Total monthly recharge to and discharge from the aquifer are shown in figure 10. The difference between the total monthly recharge to and discharge from the aquifer is reflected in aquifer storage. For example, the shaded area between the recharge and discharge curves in figure 10 for May through August represents the volume of water that is entering aquifer storage as hydraulic heads in the aquifer rise during those months. Conversely, the shaded area between the discharge and recharge curves for September through April represents the volume of water leaving storage in the aquifer as hydraulic heads in the aquifer fall during those months.

					Ac	re-feet	t .						
	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Annual (rounded
echaro	ie												
S_in C_in F_in N_in	1,100 270 -480 0	1,410 8,970 0	9,070	1,410 10,600 0	0	1,140 -4,230 0	46 -76 0	0 0	1,090 0 0	0	0 0 0	1,100 0 0	12,900 7,060 27,000
R_in Total rounde			3,270 14,800	3,380 16,500	3,380 9,110	3,270 1,110							39,800 86,800
ischar	ge												
D_out H_out L_out	2,980 4,110 72	3,070 4,250 282	2,980 4,110 427	3,070 4,250 634	3,070 4,250 225	2,980 4,110 69	4,250	4,110		4,250		4,250	36,200 50,000 2,110
Total rounde	7,160 ed)	7,600	7,520	7,950	7,540	7,160	7,390	7,160	7,390	7,390	6,680	7,400	88,300
F ACRE-FEET	18				Rec	harge	1					1	
QUANTITY, IN THOUSANDS OF ACRE-FEET PER MONTH				orage crease	Rec	harge	, Di	schar	Je				

Figure 10.--Estimated monthly recharge to and discharge from the valley-fill aquifer system.

S

0

J

J

A

M

0

A

N

D

J

M

Conceptualization and Simulation of Ground-Water Flow System

Using the preceding analyses and data, the valley-fill aquifer system can be conceptualized. The conceptual model of steady-state flow in the aquifer system is largely constrained by the hydrogeology and distribution of recharge and discharge in the basin. Owing largely to the fact that inflow from pre-Tertiary bedrock is the principal source of recharge, the direction of flow in the aquifer system generally is from the south, west, and north margins of the basin toward Lake Helena. The predominantly fine-grained sediments of the Spokane Bench effectively form a no-flow boundary along the east side of the aquifer. Particle-size distribution in the near-surface valley fill strongly implies that the mean hydraulic conductivity of the system is largest near the mouths of tributary streams and smallest near Lake Helena. On the basis of qualified interpretation of aquifertest data, particle-size distribution, and percentage of clay reported in drillers' logs, the estimated effective horizontal hydraulic conductivity of the near-surface valley fill probably ranges from about 100 ft/d near Lake Helena to about 200 ft/d near the mouths of tributary streams. The effective horizontal hydraulic conductivity is probably greatest near the land surface and decreases with depth.

The complex stratification of coarse- and fine-grained sediments in the near-surface valley fill impedes but does not prohibit the vertical movement of ground water in the system. The effective vertical hydraulic conductivity is estimated to be on average about two orders of magnitude smaller than the horizontal hydraulic conductivity in the valley fill.

Vertical flow through the deeper parts of the aquifer system is implied by the unique set of hydraulic conditions near Lake Helena--convergence of flow in conjunction with a decrease in horizontal hydraulic conductivity and gradient. These conditions can occur only if water is removed from the flow system or if the transmissivity of the flow system increases owing to an increase in thickness of the aquifer system. Even though discharge to streams and drains removes some water from the aquifer system near Lake Helena, the thickness of the aquifer system probably increases as well.

A three-dimensional, finite-difference ground-water flow model (McDonald and Harbaugh, 1988) was configured to appraise the validity of the conceptual model of steady-state flow and water budget for the valley-fill aquifer system during March. Use of the flow model is based on several simplifying assumptions:

- 1. Ground-water flow is completely described by Darcy's Law.
- 2. Within any active model cell, the volume of aquifer represented is homogeneous and horizontally isotropic.
- Recharge and discharge at a model-grid node are constant over the entire cell.
- 4. The potentiometric surface in the modeled area was at quasi-equilibrium conditions during late March 1991.

The modeled area was subdivided into a three-layer finite-difference grid having 24 columns and 24 rows with nodes located at the center of each 1/2-mi-square block (2,640 ft each side). The grid was oriented north-south and was approximately centered over the valley. Layer 1 was configured as unconfined, was 35 ft thick, and had an altitude of its top equal to the mean altitude of the interpreted potentiometric surface. The distribution and magnitude of horizontal hydraulic conductivity (Kh) for layer 1 are shown in figure 11. The vertical hydraulic conductivity (Kv) for layer 1 was modeled as a uniform 1.3 ft/d--two orders of magnitude smaller than the maximum Kh for the layer. Layer 2 was configured as semi-confined and 75 ft thick. Except for the four cells noted in figure 11, layer 2 directly underlies layer 1. The magnitude of Kh and Kv for layer 2 were assigned as one-half those for layer 1. Layer 3 was configured as semi-confined with a minimum thickness of 180 ft along the southern, western, and

northernmost active cells in the layer and a maximum thickness of 1,000 ft in the northeastern part of the basin (fig. 12). The magnitudes of Kh and Kv for layer 3 were assumed to be uniformly 40 and 0.4 ft/d, respectively.

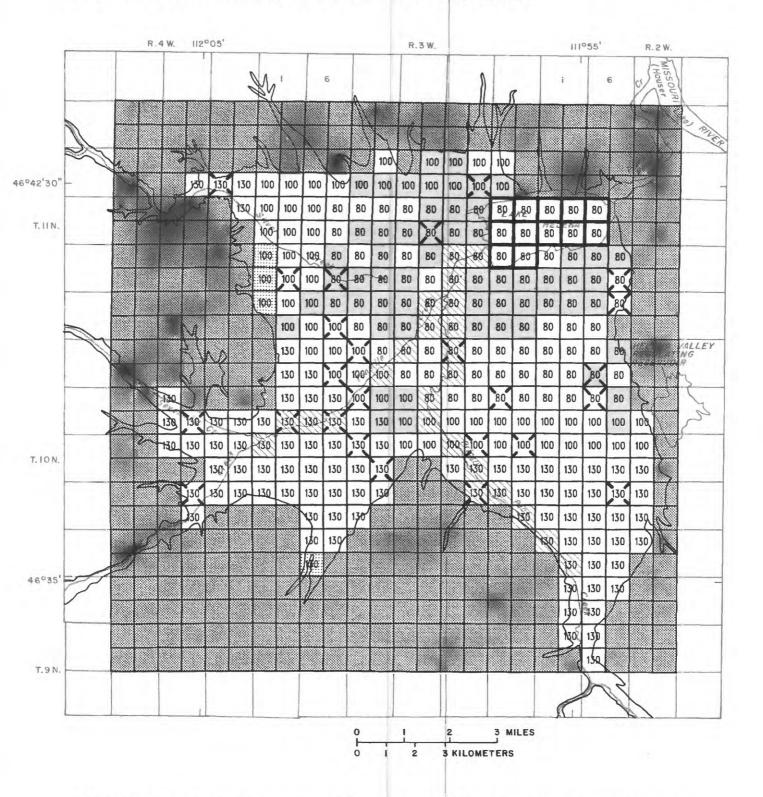


Figure 11.--Finite-difference grid, nodes, and distribution and magnitude of hydraulic conductivity for layers 1 and 2 in the ground-water flow model. Explanation for figure 11 on facing page.

EXPLANATION FOR FIGURE II

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LAYE	R I
	INACTIVE CELL
	ACTIVE CELL
	ACTIVE CELL USED TO CALIBRATE HYDRAULIC HEAD
	ACTIVE CELL CONSTANT HYDRAULIC HEAD
	ACTIVE CELLSPECIFIED FLOW SIMULATING LEAKAGE TO AND FROM STREAMS
	ACTIVE CELLDRAIN
80	HORIZONTAL HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, IN FEET PER DAY
LAYE	R 2
	INACTIVE CELL
	ACTIVE CELL
80	DOUBLE THE HORIZONTAL HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY, IN FEET PER DAY
-	LINE OF APPROXIMATE SURFACE EXTENT OF HELENA VALLEY-FILL AQUIFER SYSTEM

Inactive model cells along the east side of all three model layers identify the no-flow boundary formed by the fine-grained Tertiary sediments of the Spokane Bench. Recharge through inflow from pre-Tertiary bedrock (BR_in) was simulated with specified-flow nodes along the southern, western, and northernmost active cells in all three model layers. The estimated 3,380 acre-ft of recharge from bedrock for March (table 4) was proportioned to these cells on the basis of the estimated area of bedrock-valley fill contact and the location of the cell in the flow system. Recharge from infiltration of streamflow (LS_in) and discharge to streams (part of SD_out) were simulated by specified-flow nodes in layer 1 at the location and magnitude identified during low-flow investigations.

Discharge to Lake Helena (LH_out) was simulated by constant-head nodes in layer 1 representing the relatively constant stage of the lake. Discharge to drains (part of SD_out) in the downgradient areas of the valley was simulated by drain nodes in layer 1 with the altitude and hydraulic conductance of the canal bed at each node estimated from onsite inspection. Discharge to wells (WL_out) was not simulated owing to the relatively small volume of this component.

The model was calibrated to hydraulic heads that were calculated at the center of 25 model nodes by linear interpolation between measured hydraulic heads in the aquifer system. These cells are identified in figure 11. Calibration of hydraulic head with a root-mean-square error of less than 10 ft was achieved with the model configuration described and the distribution of estimated recharge for March that is given in table 4.

The simulation of steady-state flow generally confirms the validity of the conceptual model and water budget for the valley-fill aquifer system. Model simulations indicate that the mean horizontal hydraulic conductivity of the valley fill probably is similar to the hydraulic conductivity estimated from aquifer tests, particle-size distribution, and percentage of clay reported in drillers' logs.

Model simulations also confirm that the convergence of flow in conjunction with the decrease in horizontal hydraulic conductivity and gradient near Lake Helena can most reasonably be attributed to an increase in aquifer-system thickness. Simulations indicate that discharge to streams and drains alone is not sufficient to lower hydraulic heads near the lake to measured values. The increase in thickness of the aquifer system in the area allows more water to flow under and eventually

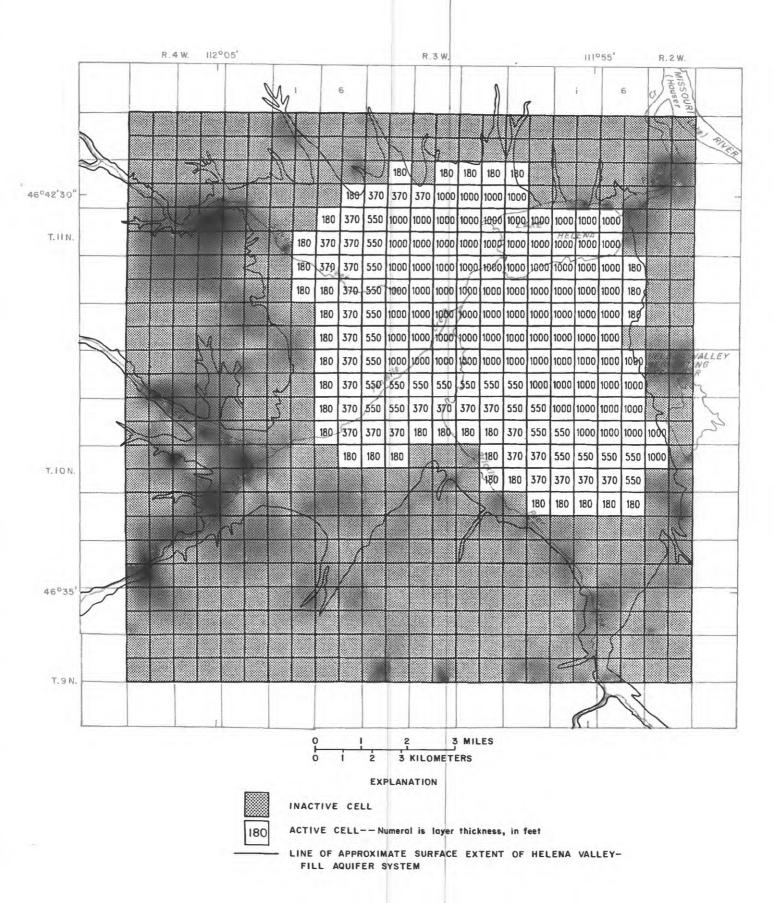


Figure 12.--Finite-difference grid and thickness for layer 3 in the ground-water flow model.

through the bed of Lake Helena and confirms the prevalence of vertical flow in the aquifer system.

Finally, model simulations confirm that the components and quantities of natural recharge and discharge identified in this study are reasonably accurate. A more comprehensive model capable of simulating transient-flow conditions induced by irrigation, seasonal fluctuations in precipitation and streamflow, and changes in aquifer storage probably could more completely test the interpreted water budget for the basin. However, the steady-state model used was sufficiently constrained to confirm the general quantity and distribution of recharge and discharge, and to indicate that inflow from pre-Tertiary bedrock is the principal source of natural recharge to the aquifer system.

Ground-Water Quality

Ground-water quality in the Helena Valley is an increasing concern, owing to continued development in the watershed. Protecting the quality of the ground-water resource necessitates identifying those areas of the aquifer system that are susceptible to contamination.

Susceptibility of Aquifer System to Contamination

Water contamination can include any chemical, physical, or biological constituent, compound, or characteristic that is considered to be undesirable for an intended use of the water. Dissolved contaminants generally are transported in the direction of ground-water flow. However, contaminants that do not dissolve in water can move in directions that differ from the direction of ground-water flow. For example, compounds that are more dense than water can move downward through the aquifer, even in areas where the vertical component of hydraulic gradient and vertical component of flow are upward. Compounds that are less dense than water can mound on the ground-water surface and move in directions other than the direction of flow. The contaminants considered in this study generally include only dissolved chemical constituents or compounds.

The Helena valley-fill aquifer system is relatively susceptible to potential contamination from surface or near-surface sources, because its coarse-grained character in much of the valley could allow contaminants, if present, to readily infiltrate. The parts of the aquifer system most susceptible to potential contamination are those where the hydraulic gradient has a natural or induced downward component and the vertical permeability is sufficient to allow adequate downward flow. These conditions generally exist in the southern and western parts of the aquifer system as identified by the vertical downward component of hydraulic gradient (fig. 7). In addition, localized downward gradients can be induced or increased around pumping wells. Although the small vertical permeability of interstratified clay layers in the valley fill limits downward flow, flow-system analysis indicates that vertical flow occurs over large areas of the aquifer system.

Documented sources of contamination to the aquifer system include septic systems, sewage lagoons, landfills, fuel from surface spills and leaking underground storage tanks and pipe lines, and industrial accidents. Other potential sources of contamination include urban storm-water runoff, effluent from municipal waste water disposal, dry sumps, and agricultural chemicals. Most of the documented and potential sources of contamination to the aquifer system are point specific and only affect relatively localized areas. This study focused on characterizing the overall water quality in the aquifer system and did not address known point-source water-quality problems.

Major Ions and Trace Elements

Water samples were collected during this study according to guidelines described by Knapton (1985) and submitted for laboratory analysis. Major-ion concentrations in water samples collected during this and previous studies are

presented in table 10 in the Supplemental Data section at the back of the report. On the basis of these data, water in wells completed in the valley-fill aquifer system generally is a calcium bicarbonate type. This water type probably results from the dissolution of calcium-carbonate rocks present in the valley-fill sediments. Water-quality diagrams of major-ion concentrations for selected samples are shown in figure 13. Dissolved-solids concentrations in water samples collected during this study (July 1989-July 1991) range from 85 mg/L (well 09N02W07ACDD01) to 1,250 mg/L (well 11N03W22BBCB02), and have a median value of 286 mg/L. The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Secondary Drinking-Water Regulations specify an SMCL of 500 mg/L for dissolved solids in public drinking-water supplies.

Major-ion concentrations of ground water were smallest along losing reaches of Prickly Pear and Tenmile Creeks, possibly indicating the effect of inflow of less mineralized surface water, and along the west, south, and southeast margins of the valley. Major-ion concentrations generally increase slightly downflow in the valley-fill aquifer system.

For example, table 10 denotes a general increase in constituent concentrations along the generalized flow path from well 10N04W23BBCB02 near the point where Tenmile Creek enters the valley to wells 10N03W05CCDD01 and 11N03W33DDDC02, which are successively farther downflow. Results of analyses of water samples collected during this study indicate an increase in the concentration of calcium from 26 to 49 to 64 mg/L, bicarbonate from 116 to 174 to 238 mg/L, and sulfate from 24 to 49 to 56 mg/L along the flow path. The concentrations of sodium and chloride also increased downflow. The increase in major-ion concentrations downflow is probably from dissolution as aquifer water moves through the valley sediments. Effects of human activity such as urban runoff, sewage disposal, and fertilizer application may also increase major-ion concentrations.

With few exceptions, water in nested-pair wells sampled during this study had little change in major-ion concentration with depth. The cause of the large dissolved-solids concentration in the sodium sulfate water in shallow well 11N03W22BBCB02 and the calcium sulfate water in shallow well 10N03W25CDBA02 is unknown.

The suitability of water for irrigation is determined primarily by sodium content. Large concentrations of dissolved sodium in water can cause accumulations of sodium in the soil and a breakdown of granular soil structure. A measure of the probability of damage to soil structure from applied irrigation water is the sodium-adsorption ratio (SAR), which is defined as:

$$SAR = \sqrt{\frac{Na^{+}}{\frac{Ca^{2+} + Mg^{2+}}{2}}}$$
 (3)

where ion concentrations are expressed in milliequivalents per liter (U.S. Salinity Laboratory Staff, 1954). Waters with an SAR value of 10 or less generally are suitable for all but sodium-sensitive plants (McKee and Wolf, 1971, p. 110). Water in all wells sampled in the Helena Valley had SAR values of 5 or less, which indicates water that is suitable for irrigation as far as sodium content is concerned.

¹Secondary Drinking-Water Regulations are established for contaminants that can adversely affect the odor or appearance of water and result in discontinuation of use of the water. These regulations specify Secondary Maximum Contaminant Levels (SMCL's), which are esthetically based and nonenforceable (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1991b).

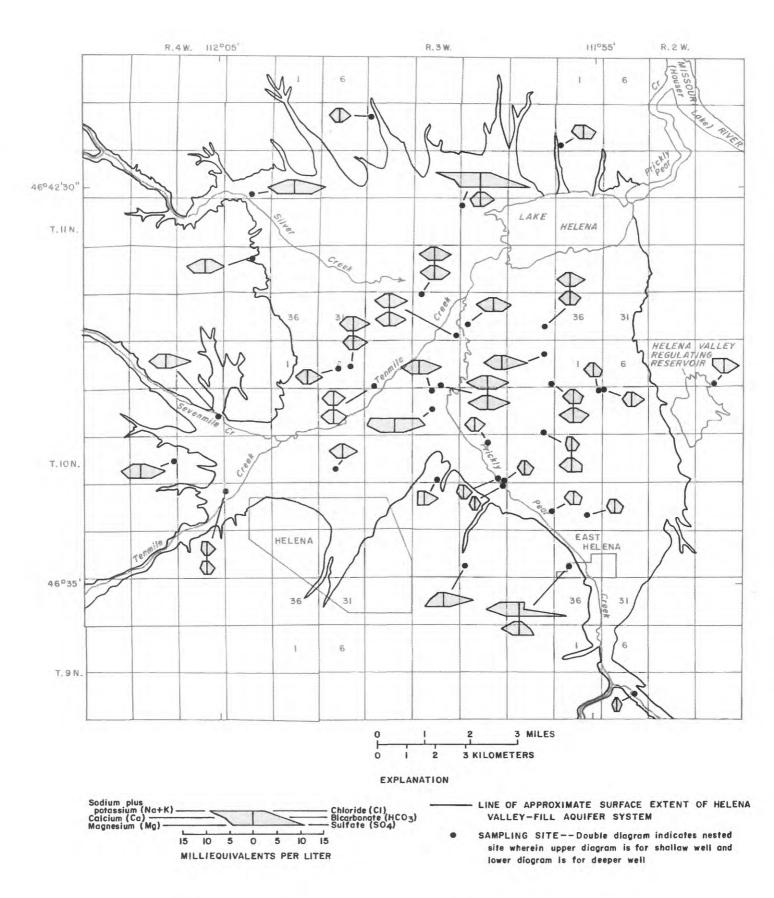


Figure 13.--Water-quality diagrams for water samples collected in 1990 from selected wells.

The concentration of nitrate can be used as an indicator of the effects of human activities on water quality. Except in rare instances, nitrate is not available as a soluble compound from rocks and minerals. Nitrate concentrations that exceed background levels commonly are due to human activities such as sewage disposal and fertilizer application.

Large concentrations of nitrate in ground water can cause concern. Studies have shown that infants can be seriously and occasionally fatally poisoned by continual ingestion of well water containing more than 10 mg/L of nitrate (expressed as elemental nitrogen) (National Academy of Sciences and National Academy of Engineering, 1974). The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Primary Drinking-Water Regulations² specify an MCL of 10 mg/L for nitrate (as nitrogen) in public drinking-water supplies. Large concentrations of nitrate also can be indicative of other undesirable components, which may include fertilizers, pesticides, or pathogenic bacteria and viruses from sewage.

The location of 93 sampled wells and the corresponding nitrate concentrations determined by onsite analysis of samples collected during this study are shown in figure 14. The onsite analyses were conducted with a portable colorimeter using a modification of the cadmium-reduction method (Franson, 1989). Many of the sampled wells are at nested sites; samples from different depths in these wells indicate no consistent pattern with respect to vertical distribution of nitrate in the aquifer system. Also shown in figure 14 is the density of private septic systems per section in the study area. Despite the ambiguity in interpreting the distribution of nitrate in the valley-fill aquifer system, some degree of correlation appears to exist between areas having the largest concentrations of nitrate in water samples and areas having the largest density of private septic systems.

The median nitrate concentration determined by onsite analysis of samples collected during this study is 1.1 mg/L. Eighty-one of the samples also were analyzed by a laboratory. The median difference between nitrate concentrations determined by onsite analysis and laboratory analysis is 0.34 mg/L.

Trace-element concentrations determined by laboratory analysis of water samples collected during this and previous studies are presented in table 11 in the Supplemental Data section at the back of the report. Trace-constituent concentrations in all wells sampled during this study were smaller than the MCL's. However, the large concentrations of aluminum (3,300 $\mu g/L)$ and iron (5,000 $\mu g/L)$ in water from well 10N03W09BAA01 are larger than the SMCL's and may result from the dissolution of colloidal material that passed through the sampling filter during sample preparation. The well, which is completed in fine-grained sediment, was drilled to monitor potential leakage of a nearby sewage lagoon and produces murky water. The well is not used for drinking-water supply. The reason for the anomalously large concentrations of iron in wells 10N03W01DBCC02, 10N04W10DDDA01, and 11N04W25DDDD01 during part of 1979 is unknown.

Seven wells sampled during this study have water-quality analyses that date back at least 10 years; one of those was sampled 19 years ago. Analyses of current (1990) water samples from these seven wells indicate no significant increase in constituent concentrations during the period of record.

²National Primary Drinking-Water Regulations are established for contaminants, which, if present in drinking water, may cause adverse human health effects. Either a Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL) or a treatment technique is specified by these regulations for regulated contaminants. MCL's are health-based and enforceable (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1991a).

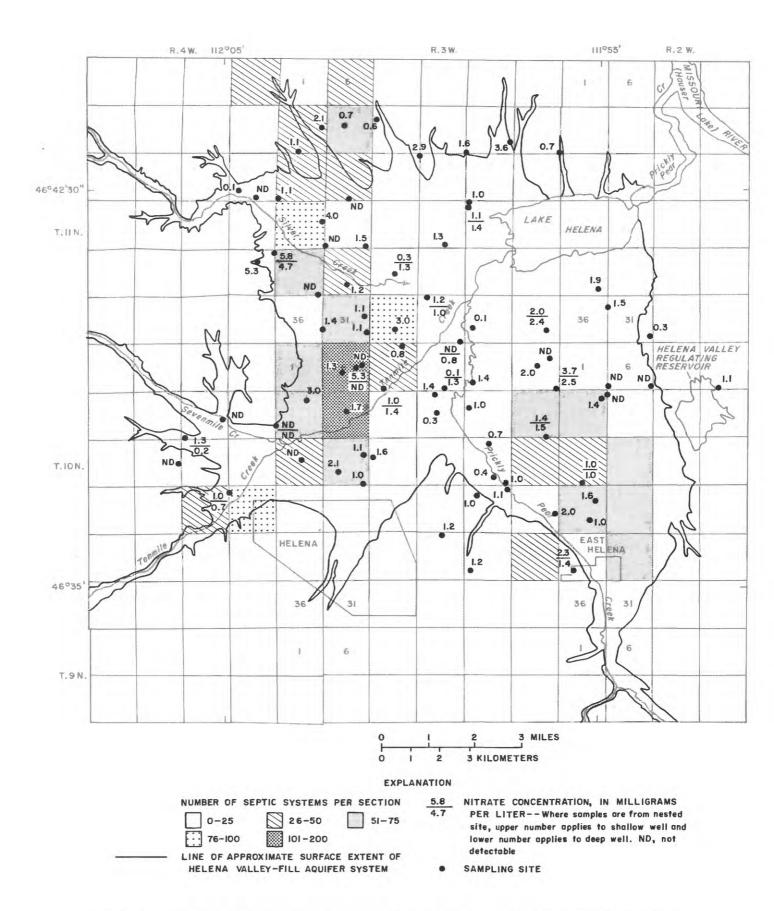


Figure 14.--Onsite determination of nitrate concentration in water from selected wells and density of private septic systems.

Organic Compounds

To determine if organic compounds have entered the valley-fill aquifer system, water samples from 39 selected wells and 1 open drain not associated with known point-sources of contaminants were analyzed for volatile organic compounds, semi-volatile organic compounds, and pesticides. Specific compounds, minimum reporting levels for the analytical methods used, and analyzing laboratories are listed in tables 12-14 in the Supplemental Data section at the back of the report. The results of analyses are given in tables 5, 6, and 7.

Only a few volatile organic compounds were detected in the water samples Chloroform and bromodichloromethane were detected in water samples from three wells and one well, respectively, in concentrations slightly exceeding minimum reporting levels (table 5). Chloroform and bromodichloromethane can be created by the process of water chlorination (Howard, 1990) and are commonly found in small concentrations in the City of Helena water supply (W.I. Selser, Lewis and Clark City-County Health Department, oral commun., 1991). Other volatile organic compounds (cis-1,2-dichloroethene and trichloroethene) were also detected in very small concentrations in water samples from two wells. The concentrations detected did not exceed the MCL's for the respective compounds. The compound cis-1,2-dichloroethene commonly is used as a solvent and extractant (Howard, 1990), and the compound trichloroethene commonly is used as a solvent and dry-cleaning agent (Lucius and others, 1990). The concentrations of compounds detected could represent actual water quality in the aquifer. However, the source of chloroform in the water sample from 10N03W04DCCD04 (table 5) could be the distilled water used to clean and rinse the portable sampling equipment prior to sampling. In addition, the small concentrations of any of the volatile organic compounds detected could have been introduced from the plumbing system at the sampling site, from the containers used to collect the samples, or as part of the analytical process. One semi-volatile organic compound was detected in three water samples from wells (table 6). The compound, bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate, commonly is used as a plasticizer in manufacturing and is almost insoluble in water under normal conditions. The detected concentrations of the compound in the samples could represent actual water quality in the aquifer. However, because no likely source of the compound is known to exist near the sampling sites and the compound is almost insoluble in water, the detected concentrations very likely were introduced from the plumbing system at the sampling site, from the containers used to collect the samples, or as part of the analytical process.

One pesticide was detected in 1 of 15 water samples analyzed for a variety of pesticides (table 7). The 0.44- μ g/L concentration of 2,4-D detected in a sample from shallow well 11N03W15DCDD01 is substantially smaller than the 70- μ g/L MCL. A subsequent sample of water from the site contained no detectable pesticides.

Table 5.--Results of analyses for volatile organic compounds in water samples collected January through June 1991

[Equipment: E, existing plumbing system at site; G, grab sample; S, portable submersible sampling pump and hose. Sample type: D, duplicate; F, field; P, primary; T, trip blank. Laboratory: A, Energy Laboratories, Inc., Billings, Mont.; B, Chemistry Laboratory Bureau, Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences, Helena, Mont. Compound: N, none. Abbreviation: μg/L, micrograms per liter. Symbol: --, concentration less than minimum reporting level or not applicable]

Location number	Sample collection date	Equipment used to obtain sample	Sample type	Labo- ratory	Compound with concen- tration exceeding mini- mum reporting level	Concen tratio (µg/L
		-	nd duplicate	-		
LONO2W18DDCD01	01-14-91	E	P	A	N	
	01-14-91 06-17-91	E E	D P	A B	N N	
	06-17-91	Ē	D	В	N N	
.0N02W30DBCC01	01-16-91	Ē	P	Ä	N	
0110 0110 0 DD DD 0 0	06-17-91	E	P	В	N	
.0N03W02DDDD03 .0N03W04DCCD02	01-18-91 01-24-91	s s	P P	A A	N N	
0N03W04DCCD02	06-18-91	S	P	B	Chloroform	0.6
0N03W15ABCA03	01-23-91	Š	P	Ä	N	
		_	_	_		
ONO SWI EDGGGOS	06-18-91	S	P	B B	N N	
0N03W16DCCC02	06-26-91 06-26-91	E E	P D	В	N N	
ON03W17ABAA01	01-22-91	Ē	P	Ä	N	
	06-17-91	E	P	В	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0
0110 0111 DD 4DD 01	01 14 01	_	_	_	AT.	•
0N03W17DCDD01 0N03W18AAAB01	01-14-91 01-14-91	E E	P P	A A	N N	
OWODMIONWWDOI	06-17-91	E E	P P	B	N N	
	06-17-91	Ē	Ď	В	N	
0N03W18BABC01	06-26-91	Ε	P	В	N	
0110 2641 00000001	06 17 01	7	ъ	ъ	AT.	
.0N03W19BDDD01 .0N03W20CAAC01	06-17-91 06-17-91	E E	P P	B B	N Chloroform	4.1
ON03W23ABAA01	01-22-91	Ē	P	A	N N	7.1
	06-17-91	Ē	P	В	N	
0N03W23BBB 01	06-26-91	E	P	В	N	
	06-26-91	E	D	В	N	
0N03W27CCAB01	01-16-91	E E	P	A	N N	
one one recribed	06-17-91	Ē	P	В	 N	
0N03W29BCAD01	06-17-91	E	P	В	N	
0N03W30DAAD01	06-17-91	E	P	В	Chloroform	3.6
					Bromodichloromethane	.9
ONO 4W1 3ACCDO1	01-23-91	s	P	A	N	
	01-23-91	s	Ď	A	N	
ONO4W14BCCC01	06-26-91	E	P	В	Trichloroethene	.8
0N04W15DBB 01	06-18-91	E	P	В	N N	
0N04W23BBCB02	01-18-91	S	P	A	N	
	06-18-91	s	P	В	N	
1N02W31BCCB01	01-22-91	E	P	A	N	
1N03W07BDBB01	06-17-91	Ē	P	В	N	
1N03W17CCCD01	01-18-91	E E	P	A	N N	
1N03W30DBCA01	01-14-91	E	P	A	N	
1N03W32BAAC011	06-26-91	G	P	В	N	
1N03W33BBAA01	01-16-91	s	P	A	N	
1N03W33BBAA02	01-16-91	s	P	A	N	
1 NO 2W2 ED N CCO 1	06-26-91	S	P	В	N N	
1N03W35DACC01	06-26-91	S	P	В	N	
1N04W12ADDA01	06-17-91	E	P	В	N	
1N04W24ADDA01	06-17-91	E	P	В	N	
		Field2	and trip3 h	nlanke		

0N04W23BBCB02	06-18-91		F	В	Chloroform	7.1
1N03W33BBAA02	01-16-91		F	A	<pre>1,1,1-Trichloroethane Chloroform</pre>	2.7 8.0
	06-26-91		F	В	Benzene	2.9
			-	_	Chloroform	9.7
					Maharahan sasa	
					Ethylbenzene Tetrachloroethene	.5 .5
					Toluene	2.1
					1,1,1-Trichloroethane	2.3
					1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	.7
					m + n = Vilana	2 6
					m + p - Xylene o - Xylene	2.6 .6
	06-17-91		T	В	N - Ayreite	
	06-18-91		Ť	В	N N	
	06-27-91		T	В	N	

¹ Sample obtained from open drain.

Sample obtained from open drain.
 A blank solution consisting of the water from the final rinse of the portable pump and hose that were used, where indicated, to obtain the water sample from the aquifer.
 A blank solution that is put in the same type of bottle used for an environmental sample and stored adjacent to an environmental sample and kept with the set of sample bottles both before and after sample collection.

Table 6.--Results of analyses for semi-volatile organic compounds in water samples collected January through June 1991

[Equipment: E, existing plumbing system at site; S, portable submersible sampling pump and hose. Sample type: D, duplicate; P, primary. Laboratory: A, Energy Laboratories, Inc., Billings, Mont.; B, Chemistry Laboratory Bureau, Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences, Helena, Mont. Compound: N, none. Abbreviation: μg/L, micrograms per liter. Symbol: --, concentration less than minimum reporting level]

Location number	Sample collec- tion date	Equip- ment used to obtain sample	Sample type	Labo- ratory		Compound with concentration xceeding minimum reporting level	Concen- tration (µg/L)
10N03W04DCCD02	01-24-91	s	P	A		N	
	01-24-91	s	D	A		N	
10N03W18BABC01	06-26-91	E	P	В		N	
10N03W20CAAC01	06-17-91	E	P	В	bis	(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	389
10N03W23ABAA01	01-22-91	E	P	A		N	
10N03W23BBB 01	06-26-91	E	P	В		N	
	06-26-91	E	D	В		N	
10N03W29BCAD01	06-17-91	E	P	В	bis	(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	486
10N04W23BBCB02	01-18-91	S	P	A		N	
11N03W17CCCD01	01-18-91	E '	P	A		N	
11N04W14CCDD01	01-23-91	E	P	A		N	
11N04W24ADDA01	06-17-91	E	P	В	bis	(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	607

Table 7.--Results of analyses for pesticides in water samples collected June through July 1991

[Data from Montana Department of Agriculture, Helena, Mont. Analyses by Laboratory Bureau, Agricultural and Biological Sciences Division, Montana Department of Agriculture, Bozeman, Mont. Equipment: B, teflon bailer; E, existing plumbing system at site; G, grab sample; S, portable submersible sampling pump and hose. Compound: N, none. Abbreviation: µg/L, micrograms per liter. Symbol: --, concentration less than minimum reporting level]

Location number	Sample collec- tion date	Equip- ment used to obtain sample	Compound with concentration exceeding minimum reporting level	Concen- tration (µg/L)
10N02W04CDDC01	07-23-91	E	N	
10N02W04CDDC01	07-23-91	Ē	N N	
10N03W07DCBB01	07-23-91	Ē	N N	
10N03W11ABBB01	07-23-91	В	N N	
10N03W18BABC01	07-23-91	Ē	N	
10N03W18CADA01	07-23-91	E	. N	
10N03W20CAAC01	06-17-91	E	N	
10N03W23BBB 01	06-26-91	E	N	
10N04W14BCCC01	06-26-91	E	N	
11N02W31ACDD01	06-26-91	E	N	
11N03W15DCDD01	07-23-91	В	2,4-D	0.44
11N03W17DDDD01	07-23-91	E	N	
11N03W32BAAC012	06-26-91	G	N	
11N03W33BBAA02	06-26-91	S	N	
11N03W35DACC01	06-26-91	S	N	

¹ A subsequent sample collected at the site by the Montana Department of Agriculture contained no pesticides.

² Sample obtained from open drain.

SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

The Helena Valley is located in west-central Montana north and east of the city of Helena. The valley-fill aquifer system underlying the valley is the sole source of domestic water supply for about 13,000 residents. A 2-year study was conducted to describe the geometry, hydraulic characteristics, potentiometric surface, direction of flow, sources of recharge and discharge, susceptibility to contamination, and water quality of that valley-fill aquifer system.

Quaternary valley fill beneath the Helena Valley forms a gently sloping alluvial plain, about 8 mi square, bounded by pediments and alluvial fans that have descended from the adjacent mountains. Four principal streams flow into the valley along its south and west margins: Prickly Pear, Tenmile, Sevenmile, and Silver Creeks. In addition, water from the Missouri River is diverted to the valley for irrigation. The principal surface— and ground-water discharge point from the valley is Lake Helena in the northeast corner of the basin.

The Helena Valley is a topographic and structural intermontane basin bounded by folded and fractured sedimentary, metamorphic, and igneous rocks of Precambrian to Cretaceous age. The estimated 6,000 ft of valley fill is composed primarily of a thick section of fine-grained Tertiary lacustrine ash and volcaniclastic sediments with localized lenses of gravel. Unconformably overlying these deposits is a thinner section of locally derived fine-to-coarse-grained Tertiary sediments that grade into Quaternary alluvium in the upper 100 ft of the valley fill.

The upper few-hundred feet of the valley fill can best be described as a sequence of complexly stratified lenses of cobbles, gravel, and sand with 30-70 percent of the section composed of intercalated silt and clay. Lateral discontinuity of the many fine-grained layers allows hydraulic interconnection of the coarse-grained water-yielding zones, which therefore function as one complex aquifer system. Little information is available regarding the hydrogeologic character of the valley fill below a depth of a few hundred feet, because abundant water in the shallow parts of the aquifer system has generally made deeper drilling unnecessary.

Analysis of data from aquifer tests was inconclusive, owing to the complexity of the valley-fill stratigraphy, which is not representative of the hydrologic conditions upon which solution techniques are based. However, qualified analysis of the data indicates that a transmissivity of about 10,000 ft²/d probably is a reasonable estimate for water-yielding zones in the valley fill. Assuming that the average thickness of water-yielding material stressed by the pumping is 50 ft, the effective hydraulic conductivity of the water-yielding zones is about 200 ft/d. On the basis of the interpreted hydrogeology, the effective vertical hydraulic conductivity of the aquifer system is probably 1-3 orders of magnitude smaller than that in the horizontal direction.

The potentiometric surface in the upper 25 ft of saturated valley fill depicts horizontal ground-water flow from the south, west, and north margins of the valley toward Lake Helena and flow sub-parallel to the fine-grained Tertiary sediments of the Spokane Bench on the east side of the study area. Seasonal fluctuations in water level do not significantly alter the shape of the potentiometric contours or the direction of horizontal flow in the aquifer system. The potential for vertical flow in the aquifer system was determined from measured vertical components of the hydraulic gradient. The vertical components indicate that the Helena Valley can be divided into two areas—an area within about 4 mi of Lake Helena, which displays an upward gradient, and the rest of the valley, which displays a downward gradient. Where the vertical permeability is sufficient, vertical flow in the aquifer system can be significant.

Recharge to the Helena valley-fill aquifer system is through infiltration of streamflow (12,900 acre-ft/yr), leakage from irrigation canals (7,060 acre-ft/yr), infiltration of excess water applied to irrigated fields (27,000 acre-ft/yr), and inflow from fractures in the surrounding bedrock (39,800 acre-ft/yr). Evaporation and transpiration from non-irrigated parts of the valley exceed precipitation;

therefore, recharge from precipitation occurs only in response to infrequent periods of sustained precipitation or as part of excess water applied to irrigated fields.

Discharge from the aquifer system is through (36,200 acre-ft/yr), upward leakage to Lake Helena (50,000 acre-ft/yr), and withdrawals by wells (2,110 acre-ft/yr). Discharge from evapotranspiration is accounted for in calculations of recharge from excess water applied to irrigated fields and precipitation. The difference between total monthly recharge to and discharge from the aquifer system is accounted for by changes in aquifer storage. Simulation of steady-state flow in the aquifer system during March generally confirmed the validity of the conceptual model of flow and water budget for the valley-fill aquifer system. Model simulations indicate that the mean horizontal hydraulic conductivity of the valley fill is in general agreement with the hydraulic conductivity estimated from aquifer tests, particle-size distribution, and percentage of clay reported in drillers' logs. Model simulations also confirm an increase in thickness of the aquifer system and prevalence of vertical flow near Lake Helena and that the conceptualized components and quantities of natural recharge to and discharge from the aquifer system are probably reasonable estimates.

The aquifer system is relatively susceptible to potential contamination from surface or near-surface sources, because the coarse-grained character of the near-surface valley fill could readily allow infiltration. Parts of the aquifer system most susceptible to potential contamination are those where the hydraulic gradient has a natural or induced downward component and the vertical permeability is sufficient to allow downward flow. These conditions generally exist in the southern and western parts of the aquifer system. In addition, localized downward gradients can be induced or increased around pumping wells.

Analysis of water samples collected during this study indicate that water in wells completed in the valley-fill aquifer system generally is a calcium bicarbonate type, probably owing to dissolution of calcium-carbonate rocks in the valley fill. Dissolved-solids concentrations ranged from 85 to 1,250 mg/L with a median value of 286 mg/L. Major-ion concentrations, which were smallest along the west, south, and southeast margins of the valley and along losing reaches of Prickly Pear and Tenmile Creeks, increase slightly downflow in the aquifer system. Water in all wells in the valley has SAR values of 5 or less, which indicates water that is suitable for irrigation as far as sodium content is concerned. The median nitrate concentration determined onsite is 1.1 mg/L. Despite an apparently anomalous distribution of nitrate in the valley-fill aquifer system, some degree of correlation seems to exist between areas having the largest concentration of nitrate in water samples and areas having the largest density of private septic systems. Analysis of historical water-quality records indicates no significant increase in constituent concentrations during the period of record (1971-90).

Analysis for organic compounds in water samples from 39 wells and 1 open drain indicates the occurrence of small concentrations (0.6 to 4.1 μ g/L) of several volatile organic compounds, which may have resulted from equipment contamination during sample collection and handling or as part of the analytical process. One semi-volatile organic compound was detected in water samples from three domestic wells. The compound is used as a plasticizer in manufacturing and is almost insoluble in water; therefore, the small concentrations detected very likely were introduced by the sampling equipment, sample containers, or as part of the analytical process. A very small concentration of pesticide (0.44 μ g/L of 2,4-D) was detected in one water sample but a subsequent sample at the site had no detectable pesticide.

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SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

Table 8. -- Records of wells

Location number--numbering system described in text.

Altitude of land surface--reported in feet above sea level.

Geologic unit--Qal, Quaternary alluvium; Tsu, Tertiary sediments undifferentiated (queried where upper contact is uncertain); pTb, pre-Tertiary bedrock.

Depth of well--reported in feet below land surface.

Primary use of water--C, commercial; H, domestic; I, irrigation; P, public supply; S, stock; U, unused; Z, other.

Water level--reported in feet below or above (+) land surface.

Temperature--reported in degrees Celsius; onsite measurement.

Specific conductance--reported in microsiemens per centimeter at 25 °C; onsite measurement.

pH--onsite measurement.

Nitrate, as nitrogen--reported in milligrams per liter; onsite measurement.

Abbreviations--in., inch; °C, degrees Celsius; μ S/cm, microsiemens per centimeter at 25 °C; mg/L, milligrams per liter.

Symbols: - or --, no data; ND, not detectable.

Location number	Alti- tude of land surface (feet)	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Diam- eter of casing (in.)	Date well con- struc- ted	Pri- mary use of water	Water level (feet)	Date water level measured	Tem- per- ature (°C)	Spe- cific conduct- ance (µS/cm)	pH (stan- dard units)	Ni- trate (mg/L)	Date water- quality parameter measured
0 9N0 2W0 6BCCA01 0 9N0 2W0 7ACDD01 0 9N0 3W0 1ABAA01 0 9N0 3W0 1ABAB01 0 9N0 3W0 2CDBA01	3,965 4,030 3,950 3,950 4,200	Qal Qal Qal Tsu Tsu	 22 105 400	48.0 6.0 6.0	01-01-71	H - U P H	12.10 149.61	06-22-83 06-22-83	11.0 8.0 8.5 13.5	429 190 495 409	7.9 5.8 7.1 7.5	 	06-22-83 05-29-90 11-18-80 06-22-83
09N03W12ADBA01 10N02W04CDDC01 10N02W06CBCC01 10N02W06CCCC01	4,343 3,824 3,707 3,717	pTb Tsu Qal Qal	120 24 35	6.0 6.0 1.5	01-01-66 03-14-85 01-01-78	U H U H	55.0 9.00	03-14-85 12-05-78	11.0 20.0 13.5 13.0	505 410 305 380	7.8 7.5	1.1 ND	11-06-90 08-18-88 07-26-88 10-03-90
10N02W06DCDD01 10N02W06DDB 01 10N02W06DDBC01 10N02W06DDDA01 10N02W07BAA 01	3,716 3,720 3,715 3,720 3,714	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	21 24 38	1.5 1.5 6.0	01-01-78	Н U И Н	8.30 7.90 7.90 5.6	06-30-88 12-06-78 12-06-78 07-29-71	9.0 14.0 12.0 17.0	790 460 422 398	7.6	 ND	06-30-88 08-19-88 11-07-90 08-31-71
10N02W07BAAB01 10N02W07BBBB01 10N02W18AADA01	3,717 3,717 3,744	Qal Qal Qal	 24 	1.5	01-01-78	H U H	8.29 11.20	07-21-88 12-05-78	10.0 18.5 17.0	530 400 390 330	 6.6	 ND	07-21-88 08-17-88 08-17-90 08-02-88
10N02W18BCCC01	3,775	Qal		6.0	• ==	Н	46.10	06-17-83	13.0 9.5	364	7.2		06-17-83
10N02W18BDBC01 10N02W18CAAA01 10N02W18DDCD01	3,765 3,775 3,784	Tsu(?) Qal Tsu	100 70	8.0 6.0 6.6	 02-27-79	Н Н	40.87 39.30 53.12	06-17-83 06-15-83 06-11-81	11.0 11.5 10.0 9.5	395 438 400 420	7.1 7.2 7.6 7.5	 	06-17-83 06-15-83 06-11-81 06-14-83
10N02W19AAD 01	3,794	Qal	74	6.0		н	39.4	07-29-71	14.5	390			09-01-71
10N02W19ABCB01 10N02W19ACAB01 10N02W19BBBB01	3,795 3,798 3,793	Qal Qal Qal	94 91 93	6.0 6.0	08-02-88 	Н Н Н	58.65 63.11 61.75	08-02-88 06-14-83 06-14-83	12.0 12.0 11.0 12.0	320 410 400 370	7.4 7.2	 	08-02-88 06-14-83 06-14-83 07-11-88
10N02W20BAAC01	3,790	Qal	100			Н							
10N02W29BCC 01 10N02W29BCCD01 10N02W29CBDA01 10N02W29CBDD01 10N02W29CCAA01	3,861 3,861 3,898 3,895 3,885	Qal Qal Tsu Tsu Tsu	80 50 	6.0 48.0 10.0	 	— И Р Н	32.9 	08-03-71	14.0 11.0 13.0 11.0	733 531 370 545	7.2 7.8	 	09-01-71 10-20-83 06-15-83 05-01-89
10N02W29CCAA02 10N02W29CCAA03	3,885 3,900	Tsu	130	 6.0		H H	 119,75	 0 6- 01-89	7.0	550			05-01-89
10N02W29CCDA01 10N02W30BBBD01	3,929 3,842	Tsu Tsu (?)	190	6.0 11.0		H P	98.07 53.54	06-15-83 06-14-83	11.0 10.0 11.5	1,100 377 200	7.7 7.1	==	06-15-83 06-14-83 08-02-88
10N02W30CDCA01 10N02W30CDCA02	3,882 3,883	Tsu (?) Tsu (?)		6.6 6.0		H P	75.88	06-20-83	11.5	371 	7.3		06-20-83
10N02W30CDDA01 10N02W30DBAC01 10N02W30DBBA01	3,885 3,865 3,864	Tsu (?) Tsu (?) Tsu	145	6.0	05-10-77 08-23-88	Н Н Н	56.50 	06-20-83 	11.0 11.0 11.5	520 405 420	7.3 	 	06-20-83 05-01-89 08-23-88
10N02W30DBBB01 10N02W30DBCC01 10N02W30DBDA01 10N02W30DCBD01 10N02W31ABA 01	3,870 3,864 3,866 3,878 3,897	Tsu(?) Qal Qal Qal Qal	127 40 98 	6.0 6.0	02-25-76 	н н н н	64.03 76.75 	06-17-83 05-04-89 	11.0 11.5 10.0 11.0 15.0	371 520 680 460	7.4 		06-17-83 05-01-89 05-04-89 05-01-89 09-10-71
10N02W31ABAA01 10N02W32AADA01 10N03W02ACC 01 10N03W02ADB 01 10N03W02BCDD01	3,890 3,960 3,700 3,695 3,700	Tsu(?) Tsu Qal Qal Qal	157 97 49 20	6.0 6.0 6.0	 11-06-82 04-13-90	Н Н Н U Н	58.37 84.68 4.51 4.55	06-20-83 06-21-83 11-06-90 09-05-90	11.5 11.0 9.0 14.5 9.5	502 578 402 620 300	7.3 7.7 7.3 7.0	2.0 ND	06-20-83 06-21-83 11-06-90 09-05-90 07-25-88
10N03W02BDD 01 10N03W02DDDD01	3,696 3,720	Qal Tsu(?)	40 123	6.0 8.0	 86	<u>-</u> I	4.0 11.34	08-04-71 08-16-90	12.0 11.5	402 377	7.1	2.5	08-31-71 08-15-90
10N03W02DDDD02 10N03W02DDDD03 10N03W03BABB01	3,720 3,720 3,685	Tsu(?) Qal Tsu(?)	104 25	2.0	07-13-90 07-13-90 08-17-88	Ū U H	11.90 10.15	07-27-90 07-27-90 	12.0 10.5	480 340	7.1	3.7	08-14-90 08-17-88
10N03W03BACB01	3,684	Qal	65	1.5	09-01-78	U	.57	09-26-78	10.0 8.5	 180	9.8		09-26-78 06-09-81
10N03W03BACB02	3,683	Qal	24	1.5	09-01-78	Ü	3.51	09-26-78	9.0 11.0 8.5	385 420 590		==	08-17-88 09-26-78 08-17-88
10N03W03BCDA01 10N03W03BDBB01 10N03W03CAB 01 10N03W03CABC01 10N03W03CAC 01	3,692 3,690 3,693 3,696 3,693	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	20 44 50	6.0 6.0	07-13-88 01-01-62	н н н н s	4.8	07-30-71 07-30-71	9.5 9.0 20.5 7.5 13.5	375 330 386 330 372	7.7		07-12-88 07-13-88 08-17-71 07-15-88 08-31-71

Location number	Alti- tude of land surface (feet)	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Diam- eter of casing (in.)	well con-	Pri- mary use of water	Water level (feet)	Date water level measured	Tem- per- ature (°C)	Spe- cific conduct- ance (µS/cm)	pH (stan- dard units)	Ni- trate (mg/L)	Date water- quality parameter measured
10N03W03CCA 01 10N03W04ABBB01 10N03W04DCCD01 10N03W04DCCD02 10N03W04DCCD02	3,700 3,691 3,704 3,704 3,703	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	32 55 25 22	6.3 4.0 4.0 2.0	04-07-80 07-17-90 07-18-90 07-17-90	н И И И	3.55 2.22 5.21 5.17	11-07-90 07-26-90 07-26-90 07-26-90	8.0 9.5 9.5 8.5	370 335 462 641	7.6 7.5 7.5	1.4 1.3 .1	11-07-90 07-18-88 08-07-90 08-07-90
10N03W04DCCD04 10N03W05ABA 01 10N03W05ABAA01 10N03W05BAAA01	3,703 3,710 3,708	Qal Qal Qal	22 42 64	2.0 8.0 	07-19-90 01-01-22 09-01-78	U H H	4.99 4.8 8.00	07-26-90 07-01-71 07-23-79	15.5 9.5 9.5 10.0	418 385 470	7.6 7.8	 .8	 08-17-71 07-26-88 09-25-90 09-26-78
10N03W05BAAB01	3,715	Qal	28	1.5	09-01-78	U	8.89	09-26-78	10.5 10.0 10.5	550 312 575	 	 	08-17-88 09-26-78 08-17-88
10N03W05CCDC01 10N03W05CCDD01	3,750 3,743	Qal Qal	45 23	1.5	09-01-78	H U	5.00	11-28-78	10.0 11.5	440 425	7.3	1.0	06-22-88 08-15-90
10N0 3W0 5CCDD0 2 10N0 3W0 6AADA01 10N0 3W0 6ABBC01 10N0 3W0 6ACD 01 10N0 3W0 6ACDC01	3,745 3,734 3,735 3,740 3,749	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	48 89 62 48 55	6.0 1.5 6.0	35 09-01-78 	H H U H H	12.94 17.70 16.2	08-15-90 11-30-78 07-14-71	9.0 10.0 11.5 17.5 10.5	425 580 590 487 489	7.4 7.3	1.4 	08-15-90 06-21-88 08-19-88 08-18-71 06-21-88
10N03W06ADCD01 10N03W06BCC 01 10N03W06CAA 01 10N03W06CAAD01 10N03W06CABB01	3,745 3,755 3,752 3,758 3,760	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	34 45 40 45	6.0 6.0 6.0	 10-02-62	н н н н	14.79 19.6 19.1 20.59	09-25-90 07-14-71 07-14-71 07-11-90	10.5 14.5 18.5 10.0	472 325 552 455 470	7.5 7.4 	ND 1.3	09-25-90 08-23-71 08-23-71 07-11-90 07-21-88
10N03W06CDC 01 10N03W06DBAA01	3,766 3,747	Qal Qal	65 34	6.0	09-01-78	H U	10.4 16.36	07-14-71 09-26-78	13.0 11.5 11.0 8.0	470 420 575 540	 7.0	 5.3	08-23-71 11-01-78 08-16-88 11-03-90
10N03W06DBAA02	3,747	Qal	62	1.5	09-01-78	U	16.34	09-26-78	11.0	430			09-26-78 08-16-88
10N03W06DCA 01 10N03W06DDCD01 10N03W07AAA 01	3,758 3,752	Qal Qal Qal	46 40	6.0	 01-01-70	н н н	 8.3	 07-16-71	9.0 15.0 9.5 13.0	407 477 455 488	6.9 	ND 	11-03-90 08-23-71 06-21-88 08-23-71
10N0 3W0 7AAAA01 10N0 3W0 7AAAC01 10N0 3W0 7ABB 01 10N0 3W0 7ABBD01 10N0 3W0 7ACCB01	3,751 3,759 3,762 3,767 3,778	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	 42 89	6.0 6.0 6.0	 	U Н Н Н	16.51 15.01 9.2 10.74	04-12-90 07-11-88 07-01-71 07-12-90	10.5 19.0 11.0 9.0	430 478 330 310	 7.4 	 	 07-11-88 08-18-71 07-15-88 07-18-88
10N03W07ADAB01 10N03W07ADD 02 10N03W07BAAA01 10N03W07DBC 01	3,767 3,763 3,768 3,782	Qal Qal Qal Qal	44 40 32	6.0 6.0	 	н н н	11.4 6.4	07-16-71 07-01-71	10.5 9.0 14.0 10.0	445 325 507 435 446	7.1 	1.7 	07-12-90 07-25-88 08-24-71 06-21-88 08-23-71
10N03W07DCBB01 10N03W07DDC 01 10N03W08ADCB01 10N03W08BBA 01 10N03W08BBA01	3,787 3,785 3,717 3,748 3,764	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	40 65 50 60 52	6.0 6.0	 	Н Н Н Н	20.9 9.6 12.79	07-16-71 07-19-71 06-27-88	8.0 14.0 10.0 18.5 9.0	400 708 695 409 200	 	 	07-12-88 08-24-71 06-22-88 08-24-71 06-27-88
10N03W08CBCC01	3,767	Qal	23	1.5	09-01-78	U	3.50	09-12-78	12.5 11.0	130 465			11-01-78 08-16-88
10N03W08CCCD01 10N03W08CCDD01 10N03W08CDAC01	3,782 3,775 3,764	Qal Qal Qal		 	07-20-88	Н Н Н		 	10.0 10.0 12.0	778 625 465		==	06-23-88 07-20-88 07-15-88
10N03W08CDCC01 10N03W08CDD 01 10N03W08CDDB01 10N03W08CDDC01 10N03W08CDDC02	3,776 3,761 3,769 3,782 3,771	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	52 62 49	6.0 	07-20-88 01-01-67 	Н Н Н Н	21.3 20.64	07-19-71 06-27-88	9.0 12.0 11.0 9.5 10.0	540 607 575 658 705	 	 	07-20-88 08-24-71 06-22-88 06-23-88 06-27-88
10N03W08DACB01 10N03W09ACCC01 10N03W09ACCC02 10N03W09BAA 01 10N03W09BBAA01	3,745 3,713 3,713 3,710 3,722	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	 64 22 17	1.5 1.5 4.0	 09-01-78 09-01-78 03-28-90 08-23-88	Н И И И	2.02 4.22 5.68	 08-31-79 08-31-79 09-05-90	10.5 13.0 12.5 12.5 10.0	797 520 650 675 555	 7.0	 1.4	06-22-88 08-16-88 08-16-88 09-05-90 08-23-88
10N03W09BCCB01 10N03W09BDD 01 10N03W09DAD 01 10N03W10BCBB01 10N03W11AAA 01	3,729 3,715 3,716 3,707 3,719	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	16 8 57 35	6.0 48.0 6.3 6.0	08-23-88 03-28-90 01-01-62 05-19-77	Н И І Н	7.28 3.8 1.50	 09-05-90 07-29-71 11-07-90 07-29-71	12.0 12.0 10.0 12.5	695 1,390 228 361	7.1 7.9	.3 1.0	08-23-88 09-05-90 11-07-90 09-01-71

Location number	Alti- tude of land surface (feet)	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Diam- eter of casing (in.)	Date well con- struc- ted	Pri- mary use of water	Water level (feet)	Date water level measured	Tem- per- ature (°C)	Spe- cific conduct- ance (µS/cm)	pH (stan- dard units)	Ni- trate (mg/L)	Date water- quality parameter measured
10N03W11ABBB01	3,717	Qal	24	1.5	01-01-78	υ	6.99	09-26-78	15.0 14.5	450 280			09-26-78 08-10-88
10N03W11ACCC01 10N03W11CBAA01 10N03W11CCA 01	3,732 3,730 3,740	Qal Qal Qal	23 40	1.5 6.0	07-26-88 01-01-78	H U P	6.56 6.6	 11-11-78 07-29-71	10.5 15.0 21.5	255 370 317	 	 	07-26-88 09-26-78 08-31-71
10N03W11CCCA01	3,743	Qal	60		08-01-88	Н	16.95	08-01-88	11.5	 240			08-01-88 08-14-88
10N03W11DAA 01 10N03W11DBAA01 10N03W11DBD 01	3,740 3,736 3,744	Qal Qal Qal	46 46	6.0 6.0	07-26-88 01-01-18	н н н	20.3	08-03-71 08-04-71	14.5 10.0 15.0	318 325 364	7.5		09-01-71 07-26-88 08-16-71
10N03W11DDCC01 10N03W11DDCC02	3,752 3,753	Qal Qal	40 78	1.5 2.0	09-01-78 06-07-90	U U	19.00 21.56	12-07-78 06-11-90	15.0 10.5	262 415	7.6 7.1	1.4 1.5	08-10-90 08-09-90
10N03W11DDDC01 10N03W12AAA 01 10N03W12AAAD01	3,757 3,720 3,715	Qal Qal Qal	35 55	6.0	 	н н н	6.7 8.60	07-29-71 08-17-90	10.0 15.5 12.0	320 315 330	6.9	1.4	08-01-88 08-31-71 08-17-90
10N0 3W1 2ADAD01 10N0 3W1 2BABB01 10N0 3W1 2CBAB01	3,730 3,721 3,739	Qal Qal Qal	 	 	 08-01-88	н н н	12.68	06-30-88 	11.0 10.0 10.0	350 410 370	 	 	07-07-88 06-30-88 08-01-88
10N03W12CDCB01 10N03W13BADD01	3,746 3,766	Qal Tsu(?)	185	==	07-25-88	H U	47.33	04-12-90	10.5	260 			07-25-88
10N03W13BBCC01 10N03W13BCCD01 10N03W13BCDC01 10N03W13CBBA01	3,765 3,770 3,772 3,772	Qal Qal Qal Qal	90 80 	6.0 	06-01-76 07-14-88 08-18-88 08-18-88	н н н	38.85 	06-16-83 	10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5	307 270 370 305	7.0 	 	06-16-83 07-14-88 08-18-88 08-18-88 08-19-88
10N03W13CBBB01 10N03W13CBBD01 10N03W13CDD 01 10N03W13CDDB01 10N03W13CDCC01	3,773 3,780 3,794 3,790 3,793	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	100 64 56	6.0 6.0 6.0	10-01-71 08-01-69	н н н н	33.88 37.8 39.97 38.66	 06-16-83 07-29-71 06-20-83 07-26-88	11.0 10.0 15.0 10.0	310 368 299 395 275	6.9 7.0	 	07-12-88 06-16-83 09-01-71 06-20-83 07-26-88
10N03W13DCCC02 10N03W13DDCD01 10N03W14ADD 01 10N03W14BDAC01	3,793 3,790 3,773 3,760	Tsu (? Qal Qal Qal	105 . 61 55	6.0 6.0 6.0	 	н н н	54.07 61.13 22.1 18.96	11-06-90 06-16-83 08-03-71 06-21-83	9.5 9.5 9.5 15.5 9.5	345 315 375 291 338	7.5 7.3 6.9 7.1	1.0	11-06-90 11-06-90 06-16-83 09-01-71 06-21-83
10N0 3W1 4CACA01 10N0 3W1 4CACC01 10N0 3W1 4DBBC01 10N0 3W1 4DDDD01 10N0 3W1 5ABAA01	3,770 3,780 3,766 3,796 3,738	Qal Qal Qal Tsu(?) Qal	80 96 180	6.0	07-14-88 08-18-88 	Н Н Н Р	21.50 21.45 25.33 41.12	07-14-88 06-21-83 08-18-88 05-12-83	9.5 11.0 10.5 9.5 11.0	270 338 335 327 270	7.0 7.3	 	07-14-88 06-21-83 08-19-88 06-21-83 07-15-88
10N03W15ABCA01 10N03W15ABCA02	3,740 3,740	Qal Qal	39 36	8.0 2.0	11-14-80 07-16-90	I	4.11 5.42	08-01-90 08-01-90	10.0	340 	7.3	.7	08-02-90
10N03W15ABCA03 10N03W15BAD 01 10N03W15BCBA01	3,740 3,730 3,734	Qal Qal Qal	38 79 25	2.0 6.0 1.5	07-16-90	U H U	4.40 7.4 1.75	08-01-90 07-29-71 09-26-78	14.5 9.0	303 580	7.5		 08-17-71 09-26-78
10N0 3W15BDBD01 10N0 3W15DDCA01 10N0 3W15DDDD01 10N0 3W15DDDD02	3,735 3,769 3,765 3,765	Qal Tsu (?) Qal Qal	326 95	8.0 6.0	 11-13-87 78 11-05-81	н U - U	9.97 13.57 6.13	03-12-90 08-14-90 11-05-81	10.5 9.0 12.5 8.0	440 360 250 285	7.6 7.3	 .4 1.0	08-10-88 07-20-88 08-13-90 08-14-90
10N03W15DDDD03 10N03W16CCDC01 10N03W16DBAD01	3,765 3,800 3,756	Qal Qal Qal	44 44	1.5 1.5	09-01-78 09-01-78	U U	8.55 36.48 8.19	11-05-81 08-31-79 09-26-78	11.0 11.0	 565	·	 	 09-25-78 08-10-88
10N03W16DCA 01	3,768	Qal	60	6.0		Н	14.4	07-30-71	16.0	669	7.8	==	08-17-71
10N0 3W1 6DCBA01 10N0 3W1 6DCCB01 10N0 3W1 6DCCC01 10N0 3W1 6DCCC02 10N0 3W17ABA 01	3,757 3,781 3,790 3,780 3,761	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	80 75 60	6.0	08-23-88 	н н н н	25.92 27.7 10.6	07-12-88 08-13-90 07-21-71	11.0 12.0 12.5 13.0 15.5	460 455 380 425 630	8.0 7.5	 	07-06-88 07-12-88 08-23-88 08-13-90 08-17-71
10N03W17ABAA01 10N03W17ABBB01	3,760 3,772	Qal Qal	51 28	1.5	66 09-01-78	H U	23.68 22.07	01-22-91 12-28-78	10.5 14.0	470 365	7.5 		01-22-91 08-11-88
10N03W17ACAD01 10N03W17ACCC01 10N03W17ACCC02	3,775 3,785 3,785	Qal Qal Qal	28 32 44	1.5 1.5 1.5	09-01-78 09-01-78 09-01-78	u u	14.10 26.09 26.02	12-06-78 12-28-78 12-20-78	13.0 11.5	405 425			08-11-88 08-11-88
10N03W17BABA01 10N03W17BCCA01 10N03W17CCCC01 10N03W17DCDD01 10N03W17DDAD01	3,779 3,799 3,837 3,818 3,796	Qal Tsu (?) Tsu (?) Tsu (?) Qal	120	6.0 36.0 1.5	07-18-88 03-05-87 09-01-78	Н О Н О	27.46 2.24 51.13 33.63	07-18-88 05-01-90 01-14-91 12-28-78	8.5 7.0 11.0 14.0	550 670 610 335	7.9 7.7	1.6	07-18-88 10-03-90 01-14-91 08-12-88

Location number	Alti- tude of land surface (feet)		Depth of well (feet)	Diam- eter of casing (in.)	Date well con- struc- ted	Pri- mary use of water	Water level (feet)	Date water level measured	Tem- per- ature (°C)	Spe- cific conduct- ance (µS/cm)	pH (stan- dard units)	Ni- trate (mg/L)	Date water- quality parameter measured
10N03W17DDAD02 10N03W18AAAB01 10N03W18ADA 01 10N03W18ADA 02 10N03W18ADAC02	3,795 3,783 3,800 3,800 3,795	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	25 55 59 41 65	1.5 6.0 6.0	09-01-78 01-01-61 	U H H H	24.12 36.3 37.2 42.40	06-23-88 07-01-71 07-01-71 09-26-90	10.0 9.5 7.5	636 636 820	 8.8	1.1	06-23-88 08-24-71 09-26-90
10N03W18ADB 01 10N03W18ADBC01 10N03W18ADDD01 10N03W18BAA 01 10N03W18BABC01	3,808 3,808 3,810 3,799 3,800	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	90 52 46	6.0 6.0 6.0	 01-01-72	Н Н Н Н	41.7 18.6 15.53	07-16-71 07-01-71 06-26-91	7.5 6.0 8.0 14.5 8.5	605 490 640 708 650	7.6 7.1	 	08-17-71 07-21-88 07-07-88 08-23-71 06-26-91
10N03W18CACD01 10N03W18CADA01 10N03W18CCC 01 10N03W18CDD 01 10N03W18DDD 01	3,845 3,806 3,860 3,850 3,843	Tsu(?) Qal Qal Qal Qal	122 53 86 66	6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0	09-06-79 07-28-88 	U H H H	15.24 39.6 13.5 27.2	08-23-90 07-19-71 07-19-71 07-19-71	10.0 9.0 20.5 20.0 15.5	440 680 1,060 649 618	7.8 	2.1 	08-16-90 07-28-88 08-23-71 08-23-71 08-23-71
10N03W18DDDC01 10N03W19ACC 01 10N03W19BDDD01 10N03W20CAAC01 10N03W22AAAA01	3,789 3,912 3,920 3,820 3,774	Qal Qal Tsu(?) Qal Qal	70 23 125 100 23	48.0 6.0 6.0 1.5	01-01-84 01-01-88 09-01-78	H I H U	45.8 9.4 38.93 47.43 12.38	10-03-90 07-28-71 06-17-91 06-17-91 12-17-78	13.0 11.0 9.2 10.5 9.0	408 568 695 1,380 192	7.6 7.5 7.3 7.2 7.8	1.0	10-03-90 08-18-71 06-17-91 06-17-91 08-14-90
10N03W22AABB01 10N03W22BACC01 10N03W23ABAA01 10N03W23ABBB01 10N03W23BBB 01	3,765 3,790 3,790 3,790 3,775	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	100 65 100 40	6.0 24.0 6.0	07-14-88 01-01-55	Н Н Н С	9.10 25.90 13.4	06-16-83 06-16-83 07-29-71	7.5 10.5 11.5 8.5 12.0	290 449 193 310 235	7.3 8.0 7.1	1.0	06-16-83 10-02-90 07-14-88 06-16-83 09-01-71
10N03W23BBBB01 10N03W23DAAD01 10N03W24ACBB01 10N03W24ACCC01 10N03W24ACDA01	3,774 3,816 3,810 3,820 3,820	Qal Tsu(?) Qal Qal Qal	35 180 74 62	6.0 6.0 6.0	01-01-72	Н U Н Н	35.82 38.72 39.14 39.06	04-17-90 06-20-83 06-20-83 06-14-83	5.0 10.0 10.5 10.5 9.5	240 325 388 363 418	7.2 6.8 7.1 7.2	2.0	07-07-88 08-09-90 06-20-83 06-20-83 06-14-83
10N03W24ADB 01 10N03W24ADDB01 10N03W24BBBA01 10N03W24BBBC01 10N03W24BCBB01	3,812 3,812 3,798 3,800 3,810	Qal Qal Qal Qal Tsu(?)	70 72 65 58 144	6.0		Н Н Н Н	41.9 41.65 36.70 47.70	10-02-90 07-07-88 06-20-83 06-01-80	10.0 10.0 10.5 11.0 9.0	395 380 340 325	6.8 7.4 7.1	1.6	10-02-90 07-07-88 07-11-88 06-20-83 06-21-83
10N03W24CBD 01 10N03W24CCAA01 10N03W24CCDA01 10N03W24DADB01 10N03W24DBD 01	3,824 3,825 3,835 3,825 3,825	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	60 76 63 67	6.0 6.0 6.0	07-01-73 03-27-90	Н Н Н Н	32.1 33.92 36.65 47.81	08-04-71 06-21-83 06-16-83 09-05-90	12.0 9.5 11.0 10.0 11.0	256 280 260 345 349	7.5 7.0 7.0 7.0	1.0	08-16-71 06-21-83 07-11-88 06-16-83 09-05-90
10N03W25ACDC01 10N03W25ACDC02 10N03W25BBB 01 10N03W25BBCC01 10N03W25CBBA01	3,858 3,858 3,839 3,840 3,860	Qal Qal Qal Tsu Tsu	18 84 60 110	18.0 6.0 8.0 6.0	03-30-69	H I I U	5.75 16.84 30.4 25.05 12.20	06-16-83 06-16-83 08-04-71 06-20-83 06-17-83	9.0 18.5 11.0 9.5	281 410 1,200 600	7.2 6.8 7.4		06-16-83 09-01-71 06-20-83 06-17-83
10N03W25CDBA01 10N03W25CDBA02 10N03W25CDBB01 10N03W25CDBB02 10N03W26CAAC01	3,871 3,872 3,878 3,876 3,918	Tsu Tsu Tsu Tsu Tsu	165 82 35 90 150	6.0 6.0 6.0	01-01-82 03-08-90 01-01-61 05-01-80 08-16-76	H U H H	24.60 26.78 12.71 9.35 54.30	10-12-83 05-11-90 10-12-83 10-12-83 06-17-83	11.5 14.5 12.0	575 1,320 518	7.1 6.9 7.6	1.4 2.3 	08-08-90 08-13-90 06-17-83
10N03W26CCCA01 10N03W26DBBA01 10N03W27CACB01 10N03W27CADB01 10N03W27CAB01	3,950 3,900 3,920 3,920 3,948	Tsu Tsu pTb pTb Tsu	43 71 415 110	6.0 6.0 6.0	 08-25-81	н Н С С	9.20 37.60 24.50	06-23-83 06-17-83 06-11-90	12.5 11.0 11.0 11.5	705 433 605 750	7.5 7.3 7.8 7.4	1.2	06-23-83 06-17-83 06-21-83 08-16-90
10N03W27DDC 01 10N03W28ABBB01 10N03W28DDAD01 10N03W29BCAD01 10N03W30BBBC02	3,980 3,890 3,960 3,980 3,760	Tsu Tsu(?) Tsu Qal Qal	43	12.0 6.0 6.0 6.0	02-26-87 01-01-87 07-22-88	U C P I H	27.9 9.07 25.73 16.57 34.54	08-04-71 07-17-90 06-22-83 06-17-91 07-22-88	11.0 9.8 13.0	775 2,500 325	7.4 7.4	1.2	07-17-90 06-17-91 07-22-88
10N03W30DAAD01 10N03W31BDBD01 10N03W36ABAB01 10N03W36ABB01 10N04W01AABB01	4,040 4,253 3,885 3,885 3,748	Tsu(?) Qal Tsu Qal		6.0 6.0 	01-01-86 04-29-88 	I I Z C H	96.2	04-20-91	11.9 15.0 12.0 12.5	1,080 1,280 350 440	7.5 6.8 7.0		06-18-91 10-20-83 10-20-83 06-20-88
10N04W01CDCD01 10N04W01DAAB01 10N04W01DABC01 10N04W01DBAD01 10N04W01DCAD01	3,865 3,765 3,765 3,779 3,795	pTb Qal Qal Qal pTb	85 95	6.0	01-01-70 07-19-88 07-19-88 08-31-73	С Н Н Н	34.79 45.00	10-17-80 08-31-73	11.0 12.0 14.0 12.5 12.0	383 515 370 390 550	8.2 8.0		10-17-80 07-19-88 07-19-88 07-19-88 10-14-80

Location number	Alti- tude of land surface (feet)		Depth of well (feet)	Diam- eter of casing (in.)	Date well con- struc- ted	Pri- mary use of water	Water level (feet)	Date water level measured	Tem- per- ature (°C)	Spe- cific conduct- ance (µS/cm)	pH (stan- dard units)	Ni- trate (mg/L)	Date water- quality parameter measured
10N04W01DCDA01 10N04W02CBAA01 10N04W03DADA01 10N04W10CCCD01 10N04W10CCCD02	3,830 4,049 4,050 4,090 4,090	pTb pTb Qal Qal Qal	209 110 87 85 78	6.0 	10-01-74 08-08-76 	H H U I H	68.75 25.37 31.66 28.36 32.16	10-14-80 11-14-76 10-25-88 07-12-90 07-13-90	11.5 11.0 15.0 12.0	713 450 795 870	8.0 7.6 7.4 7.4	.2	10-14-80 05-31-90 07-12-90 07-13-90
10N04W10DAAC01 10N04W10DDDA01 10N04W12AABC01 10N04W12AACD02 10N04W12ABAA01	3,930 3,914 3,800 3,800 3,801	Qal Qal Qal Qal pTb	16 23 105	6.0 1.5 6.0	08-30-90 09-15-78 09-29-89 03-24-75	U U - - H	11.07 3.73 38.41	09-05-90 09-26-78 10-17-80	10.5 12.5 9.0 	640 138 765 720	7.3 8.1	ND 	09-05-90 09-26-78 06-28-88 10-17-80
10N04W12ABDC01	3,805	pTb	110		01-01-74	н			10.0	681	7.7		10-15-80
10N04W12ABDC02 10N04W12ACBB01 10N04W12ACDA01	3,820 3,820 3,799	Tsu pTb Qal	93 400 23	6.0 1.5	 02-22-79 09-15-78	H H U	18.4 20.00 10.00	09-26-90 02-22-79 12-05-78	11.0 10.0 11.5 15.0	680 706 625 520	8.8 7.7	3.0	06-22-88 09-26-90 10-15-80 08-11-88
10N04W12BACD01 10N04W12BBAA01 10N04W12BBDB01 10N04W12CADB01	3,841 3,885 3,870 3,829	pTb pTb pTb Qal	120 30 60 23	6.0 6.0 1.5	05-01-80 07-31-73 08-27-73 01-01-78	Н Н Н U	12.15 3.83 10.91 14.86	10-17-80 10-14-80 10-17-80 09-26-78	11.0 10.5 10.0 12.0 10.5	502 530 1,090 515 535	8.1 7.9 8.0	 	10-17-80 10-14-80 10-17-80 09-26-78 08-11-88
10N04W12CBCC01 10N04W12CBCC02 10N04W12DAD 01 10N04W12DBCB01 10N04W13ABDD01	3,835 3,835 3,801 3,822 3,822	Tsu(?) Qal Qal Qal Qal	112 50 20	6.6 6.6 6.0 	04-14-78 07-07-83 07-28-88	н н н н	7.04 8.53 4.9 11.69	09-25-90 09-25-90 07-21-71 07-28-88	10.5 14.0 16.0 10.0 9.5	559 650 485 680 475	7.5 7.5 	ND ND 	09-25-90 09-25-90 08-30-71 06-20-88 07-28-88
10N04W13ACCD01 10N04W13ACCD02 10N04W13CBB 01 10N04W13DCAC01 10N04W13DCAC01	3,831 3,832 3,850 3,856 3,860	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	19 92 35 100 85	6.0 6.0 6.0	09-30-74 08-21-84 01-01-68 07-27-88 07-27-88	U H P H H	8.03 31.86 6.5 27.60 28.01	05-01-90 05-10-90 07-21-71 07-28-88 07-27-88	8.0 8.0 11.0 10.0	460 300 275 1,320 985	7.5 7.6 	ND 	01-23-91 11-07-90 08-30-71 07-28-88 07-27-88
10N04W13DCAD02 10N04W13DCAD03 10N04W13DCCA01 10N04W13DCCB01 10N04W13DCCB01	3,860 3,850 3,850 3,850 3,860	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	50 70 80 55 50	 	 	н н н н	29.38 25.15	05-10-89 05-09-89 	9.5 9.5 10.0 10.0 9.5	1,260 780 630 1,100 1,175	 	 	05-10-89 05-10-89 05-09-89 05-09-89 05-10-89
10N04W13DCDB01 10N04W13DCDB01 10N04W13DCDB02 10N04W13DCDB03 10N04W13DCDB03	3,840 3,850 3,860 3,860 3,870	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	50 50 100		07-28-88 	Н Н І Н	 	 	9.0 9.5 9.5 10.0 10.5	440 1,020 1,220 1,000 555		 	07-28-88 05-09-89 05-11-89 05-11-89 05-10-89
10N04W14BCCC01 10N04W14BBA 01 10N04W14BBAB01 10N04W15BAA 01 10N04W15BAAB01	3,910 3,900 3,898 3,950 3,949	Qal Qal Qal Qal pTb	34 18 150	6.0 48.0 6.0 10.0	01-01-80 01-01-10 08-23-88 11-16-83	I H H I	9.1 29.8 35.11	07-22-71 07-21-71 04-18-90	10.0 13.5 10.5 22.5	680 687 780 794	7.5 	 	06-26-91 08-30-71 08-23-88 08-30-71
10N04W15BABD02 10N04W15CCCC01 10N04W15DBB 01 10N04W15DBBB01 10N04W16DAAA01	3,953 4,012 3,933 3,943 4,000	pTb Tsu(?) pTb Qal pTb	250 135 38 35 100	10.0 8.0 6.0 1.5 6.0	11-16-83 11-16-81 01-01-59 09-15-78	I H U I	41.50 48.36 16.2 29.20 49.46	04-18-90 05-24-90 07-21-71 11-28-78 10-31-90	16.0 12.5 10.0	1,290 620 749	7.5 7.4	 ND	 08-18-71 08-11-88 10-31-90
10N04W22ACAB01 10N04W22ACAB02 10N04W22ACAC01 10N04W23ABBC01 10N04W23BAAB01	3,957 3,956 3,656 3,900 3,915	Qal Qal Qal Qal Tsu(?)	28 47 30 64 500	6.0 6.0	08-15-88 08-15-88 08-15-88 09-02-88	Н Н И U	 2.28 6.79	 04-17-90 04-17-90	12.5 11.5 11.5 	460 635 405 	 	 	08-15-88 08-15-88 08-15-88
10N04W23BAB 01 10N04W23BAC 02 10N04W23BBBB01 10N04W23BBCB01 10N04W23BBCB02	3,889 3,898 3,915 3,919 3,919	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	60 38 23 60 28	6.0 6.0 1.5 6.0 2.0	01-01-46 09-15-78 87 06-05-90	н И И И	2.5 7.5 3.32 4.32 3.99	07-22-71 07-22-71 11-30-78 06-12-90 06-21-90	10.0 12.0 11.5 10.0 10.5	297 294 260 315 249	7.2 7.0 7.1	 .7 1.0	08-18-71 08-30-71 08-05-88 08-02-90 08-02-90
10N04W25DBDC01 10N04W28ACAD01 10N04W28ACAD02 11N02W30DCAD01 11N02W31ACAA01	4,200 4,040 4,040 3,693 3,700	pTb Tsu(?) pTb Qal Qal	320 105 261 45 44	6.0 12.0 1.5 1.5	05-10-88 1087 80 01-01-78 01-01-78	ו ט ט ט	230.5 19.86 19.8 29.19 27.95	04-20-91 11-03-87 11-03-87 12-24-78 12-27-78	10.0 13.0	 410 330	 	 	 08-08-88 08-08-88
11N02W31ACDD01 11N02W31BBCC01 11N02W31BCB 01 11N02W31BCBC01 11N02W31BCCB01	3,700 3,669 3,672 3,674 3,673	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	43 28 40	6.0 6.0 	06-24-77 08-02-88 85	H I H H	2.75 5.3 4.88	07-16-90 08-03-71 01-22-91	10.0 11.5 27.0 9.5 9.5	380 372 415 34 0 372	7.3 6.8 6.9	1.5	06-26-91 07-16-90 08-31-71 08-02-88 01-22-91

Table 8.--Records of wells--Continued

Location number	Alti- tude of land surface (feet)		Depth of well (feet)	Diam- eter of casing (in.)	Date well con- struc- ted	Pri- mary use of water	Water level r (feet)	Date water level measured	Tem- per- ature (°C)	Spe- cific conduct- ance (µS/cm)	pH (stan- dard units)	Ni- trate (mg/L)	Date water- quality parameter measured
11N02W31DDAD01 11N02W32DDCD01 11N03W07BCCD01 11N03W07BDBB01 11N03W08BBBD01	3,770 3,892 3,806 3,885 3,925	Tsu Tsu pTb pTb pTb	150 396 110 208	6.6 6.0 6.0	07-24-89 12-02-76 07-28-88 82	н н н н	67.7 155.44 56.2 50.58	07-16-90 06-20-91 07-26-90 10-31-90	11.5 11.0 11.5 13.0	448 290 349 380	7.6 7.6 7.6	.3 -7 .6	07-16-90 07-28-88 07-26-90 10-31-90
11N03W10CCCC01 11N03W10DADD01 11N03W12CCCC01 -11N03W15CBCC01 11N03W15DCDD01	3,805 3,810 3,764 3,697 3,666	pTb pTb Tsu Qal Qal	97 159 16 24	10.0 .8 1.5	08-23-88 09-15-78	Н Н Р U U	111.76 6.81 4.38	07-25-90 11-07-90 01-03-79	13.5 13.5 12.5 11.0	722 880 486 271	7.8 7.8 7.4 	1.6 3.6 .7	07-25-90 07-25-90 10-31-90 10-31-78
11N03W16BBBB01 11N03W17CCCD01 11N03W17DDDD01 11N03W18ADDA01	3,785 3,750 3,719 3,783	pTb Qal Qal pTb	125 71 	 		н н н н	50.81 5.73	07-25-90 06-29-88 	13.0 11.5 9.5 9.0 15.5	680 582 730 620 410	7.6 	2.9 	08-05-88 07-25-90 05-03-89 06-29-88 07-05-88
11N03W18BCCB01 11N03W18CCCC01 11N03W18DCCC01 11N03W18DCD 01	3,814 3,795 3,777 3,765	Qal Qal Tsu(?) Qal	90 25 150	1.5	08-01-78 	H U H P	 34.52 24.1	 06-28-88 07-25-71	11.0 13.0 13.5 20.0	440 405 398 645	7.5	 ND	06-28-88 06-28-88 07-25-90 08-30-71
11N03W18DDDD01 11N03W19ADAA01 11N03W19CCCC01 11N03W19DBC 01	3,757 3,795 3,767 3,750	pTb Qal Qal Qal	 65 45	6.0 6.0	07-20-88	н н н	57.82 39.11 19.1	07-20-88 09-26-90	10.0 10.0 11.0 10.5 13.5	640 690 455 471 598	 7.4	 ND	07-05-88 07-20-88 06-29-88 09-26-90 08-25-71
11N03W19DDAB01 11N03W19DDDC01 11N03W20BBB01 11N03W21BBAA01	3,739 3,733 3,751 3,690	Tsu(?) Qal Qal Qal	125 65 23	1.5	 09-01-78 09-15-78	H H U	8.81 18.48	 07-23-90 05-15-79 09-26-78	11.5 12.5 17.0 18.0 11.0	510 619 425 320	7.6 	1.5	07-05-88 07-23-90 09-26-78 08-08-88 09-26-78
11N03W21DCC 01 11N03W21DCCA01 11N03W21DDAD01	3,678 3,680 3,663	Qal Qal Qal	48 65	48.0 1.5	 09-15-78	I H U	2.7 6.37	07-30-71 11-15-78	13.0 18.0 16.0 10.0 8.5	410 550 440 475 510	7.4 7.9	1.3	08-08-88 08-17-71 07-11-88 10-03-90 08-18-88
11N03W21DDAD02 11N03W22BBBA01 11N03W22BBCB01	3,665 3,675 3,672	Qal Qal Tsu(?)	23 96	1.5	09-15-78	U H U	5.50 9.60 +45.04	09-26-78 07-25-90 06-01-79	11.0 10.5 7.5 10.0 10.0	120 1,060 375 375 440	7.6 7.7	1.0 1.4	09-26-78 07-25-90 05-01-80 08-12-88 08-07-90
11N03W22BBCB02 11N03W22CBBC01 11N03W25DDBD01 11N03W29ABB 01	3,670 3,665 3,664 3,707	Qal Qal Qal Qal	. 48 	2.0 6.0	06-04-90	U Н Н	9.06 2.3	06-12-90 07-28-71	10.0 9.5 9.5 11.5 10.5	1,790 540 420 448 685	7.5 7.0	1.1	08-07-90 07-25-88 06-30-88 07-17-90 08-25-71
11N03W29BABD01 11N03W29BAC 01 11N03W29BACC01 11N03W29BBAC01 11N03W29BBBA01	3,710 3,711 3,710 3,719 3,722	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	50 	6.0 		н н н н	15.77 .7 	05-05-89 07-01-71 	9.0 11.0 9.5 10.0 10.0	570 607 555 540 545	 	 	05-05-89 08-25-71 05-09-89 05-05-89
11N03W29BBBD01 11N03W29BBDA01 11N03W29BBDC01 11N03W29BCBD01 11N03W29CCB 01	3,720 3,710 3,710 3,712 3,706	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	54 54 40	 6.0	 	Н Н Н Н S	 6.7	 07-25-71	10.0 13.0 9.5 11.5 15.0	570 550 600 590 621	 	 	05-05-89 07-12-88 05-05-89 05-09-89 08-24-71
11N03W29DBBB01 11N03W29DBBB02 11N03W30BAAA01 11N03W30BBBB01 11N03W30BBBC01	3,798 3,798 3,747 3,770 3,765	Tsu(?) Qal Qal Qal Tsu(?)	40 24 	6.0 1.5 	 09-01-78 07-19-88 01-01-79	S H U H I	 13.22 36.92 34.81	 07-09-79 07-19-88 06-13-79	14.0 8.0 15.0 13.0 10.5	718 512 445 330 480	7.1 7.5 	1.3 .3 	11-05-90 11-06-90 08-10-88 07-19-88 05-01-80
11N03W30CBBC01 11N03W30DAA 01 11N03W30DACA01 11N03W30DACC01 11N03W30DACC02	3,750 3,715 3,721 3,723 3,722	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	10	4.0	01-01-71 	Н U Н Н	5.7 7.54	07-25-71 05-04-89	11.0 9.0 9.5 9.5 10.0	685 1,880 640 685 665	 	 	06-29-88 11-01-71 06-28-88 05-04-89 05-04-89
11N03W30DAD 01 11N03W30DADA01 11N03W30DADA02 11N03W30DBAB01 11N03W30DBAC01	3,714 3,710 3,715 3,732 3,728	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	52 44 25 40	6.0 1.5 1.5	 09-01-78 09-01-78 	Н U Н Н	2.3 4.23 7.95	07-25-71 12-27-78 12-27-78 	12.0 11.0 10.5 9.5	625 520 615 680	7.4 	 	08-18-71 08-05-88 05-03-89 05-03-89

Location number	Alti- tude of land surface (feet)	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Diam- eter of casing (in.)	Date well con- struc- ted	Pri- mary use of water	Water level (feet)	wa le	ate ter vel sured	Tem- per- ature (°C)	Spe- cific conduct- ance (µS/cm)	pH (stan- dard units)	Ni- trate (mg/L)	Date water- quality parameter measured
11N03W30DBAD01 11N03W30DBCA01 11N03W30DBCC01 11N03W30DBCD01 11N03W30DBD 01	3,726 3,728 3,730 3,727 3,718	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	68 35 65 57	 6.0	 	Н Н Н Н	14.46 4.40 4.7	07	 3-03-89 3-20-88 2-25-71	9.0 9.0 9.5 9.0 19.0	680 720 630 750 683			05-03-89 05-03-89 07-20-88 05-04-89 08-24-71
11N03W30DCAA01 11N03W30DCBB01 11N03W30DDAA01 11N03W31ADD 01 11N03W31BADD01	3,725 3,725 3,717 3,675 3,716	Qal Qal Qal Tsu(?) Tsu(?)		6.0	 79	Н Н Н И	7.48 3.96 2.44 5.85	06 07	 -05-90 -27-88 -16-90 -10-90	9.0 9.0 11.0 11.5	750 715 640 327	7.5 6.7	1.2	05-04-89 11-05-90 06-27-88 07-16-90
11N03W31BBDB01 11N03W31CBBC01 11N03W31CBCC01 11N03W31DABA01	3,717 3,714 3,732 3,711	Qal Qal Qal Qal	79 20 24	16.0	78 09-01-78	U H S U	6.69 11.95 4.45	05	-10-90 -04-89 26-78	10.0 9.0 15.0 12.0	580 508 649 530	7.4	1.4	05-04-89 11-05-90 09-26-78 08-08-88
11N03W31DADD01 11N03W31DBC 01 11N03W31DCC 01 11N03W31DDA 01 11N03W31DDAA01	3,718 3,722 3,732 3,720 3,722	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	55 	6.0 6.0 6.0		н н н н	13.9 10.1 8.9	07	 25-71 26-71 25-71	10.5 15.5 11.0	570 593 593 465			06-27-88 08-24-71 08-23-71 07-27-88
11N03W31DDAA02	3,721 3,685	Qal Qal	54 54	6.0 6.0		н	11.7		-25-71 -28-71	10.0 13.0 11.0 10.0 14.0	579 556 465 579 451	7.6 7.6	1.1	09-26-90 09-01-71 07-27-88 09-26-90 08-25-71
11N03W32ACC 01 11N03W32CABB01 11N03W32CACA01 11N03W32CBAB01 11N03W32CBB 01	3,703 3,708 3,710 3,708 3,713	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	9 60 30	1.0 6.0		U Н Н Н	8.8 4.3		-08-71 23-71	10.0 10.0 10.0 15.0	565 560 575 554		 	06-28-88 05-02-89 05-02-89 08-24-71
11N03W32CBBA01 11N03W32CBCD01 11N03W32CBDC01 11N03W32CBDC02 11N03W32CBDC02	3,710 3,718 3,718 3,718 3,718	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	 46	 	 	н н н н	11.95 	05	 -02-89 	10.0 9.5 11.0 9.5 10.0	595 620 595 595 560			05-02-89 05-02-89 05-02-89 05-02-89 05-02-89
11N03W32CCAD01 11N03W32CCD 01 11N03W32DBCC01 11N03W32DBCD01 11N03W33DBAA01	3,718 3,720 3,707 3,708 3,678	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	60 40 38 60	6.0	07-27-88 01-01-51 07-09-90	Н Н Н И	8.8 7.79 3.58	07	-23-71 -25-88 -17-90	10.5 11.0 9.5 11.0	490 458 540 450	6.9	3.0	07-27-88 08-24-71 11-05-90 07-25-88
11N03W33BBAA02 11N03W33BBAA03 11N03W33BBAA04 11N03W33DAC 01 11N03W33DDC01	3,679 3,678 3,678 3,679 3,683	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	25 55 54 25 58	2.0 4.0 2.0 6.0 2.0	07-10-90 07-18-90 07-11-90 05-09-90	U - U H U	5.23 3.68 8.2 .43	08 07	-20-90 -20-90 -30-71 -25-90	9.0 9.0 18.5 10.0	315 411 434 360	6.8 7.1 7.3 7.3	1.2 1.0 .8	08-16-90 08-16-90 08-17-71 08-06-90
11N03W33DDDC02 11N03W33DDDC03 11N03W33DDDC04 11N03W34CBD 01 11N03W34CCAD01	3,682 3,685 3,685 3,680 3,681	Qal Qal Qal Qal Tsu(?)	29 28 28 17 246	4.0 2.0 2.0 6.0	05-08-90 07-19-90 07-20-90 08-30-90	U U U H	2.48 4.02 3.72 7.26	08 08	-25-90 -22-90 -22-90 -05-90	8.0 12.5 17.0	366 575 290	7.3 7.3	ND -1	08-06-90 09-05-90 07-11-88
11N03W35ACDC01 11N03W35DACC01 11N03W35DCCC01 11N03W35DDBB01	3,670 3,678 3,685 3,679	Tsu(?) Qal Qal Tsu(?)	29 22	4.0 1.5	05-16-90 09-15-78	н U U	+1.5 6.86 2.88 +2.17	05 09	-25-88 -25-90 -26-78	9.5 9.0 12.0 13.5 11.0	310 897 400 350 900	7.2 7.2	2.0 2.4	07-25-88 08-06-90 09-26-78 08-10-88 08-06-90
11N03W36CCD 01 11N04W11ADAB01 11N04W12ADD 01 11N04W12ADDA01 11N04W12CCCB01	3,684 3,975 3,885 3,880 3,910	Qal pTb pTb Qal Tsu(?)	45 90 110 80	6.0 6.0 6.0	 79 01-01-85	н н н н	3.7 54.70 87.49 58.44 148.52	08 07 07 06	-03-71 -18-88 -26-90 -17-91 -15-88	18.0 10.5 11.5 10.6 15.0	346 320 492 380 560	7.8 7.7	2.1	08-31-71 07-18-88 07-26-90 06-17-91 07-15-88
11N04W12CDDD01 11N04W13AAAD01 11N04W13CCC 01	3,890 3,850	pTb Qal	176	6.0	11-16-73	н н	119.62	07	-19-90 	15.0 11.5 12.0	1,010 400 409	7.8	1.1	07-19-90 06-28-88 07-23-90
11N04W13CCC 01 11N04W13CCCC01 11N04W14CCAA01 11N04W14CCAA01 11N04W14CCD01 11N04W14DCCA01 11N04W24AACB01	3,855 3,859 3,801 3,915 3,920 3,882 3,808	Qal Qal Qal Qal pTb Tsu(?) Qal	93 92 85 92 97 112	6.0 6.0 6.0	 71	н н н н -	63.5 64.6 8.93 10.70 40.30	07 07 01	-28-71 -28-71 +19-90 +23-91 +10-90	10.0 9.5 15.5 10.0 4.0 9.5 11.5	882 900 802 775 945 900 710	7.5 7.7 7.7 7.7	 -1 ND	08-25-71 07-05-88 08-18-71 07-19-90 01-23-91 08-10-90 07-19-88

Table 8.--Records of wells--Continued

Location number	Alti- tude of land surface (feet)	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Diam- eter of casing (in.)	Date well con- struc- ted	Pri- mary use of water	Water level (feet)	Date water level measured	Tem- per- ature (°C)	Spe- cific conduct- ance (µS/cm)	pH (stan- dard units)	Ni- trate (mg/L)	Date water- quality parameter measured
11N04W24ADDA01	3,790	Oal			07-27-88	н			10.0	770			07-27-88
11N04W24ADDA02	3,790	Qal	87			н	59.01	07-23-90	12.0	895	7.6	4.0	07-23-90
11N04W24CBBD01	3,840	Qal				Н			12.0	770			07-05-88
11N04W24DAA 01	3,788	Qal	90	6.0		н	59.1	07-28-71	11.0	842			08-25-71
11N04W24DCDB01	3,797	Qal			07-27-88	Н			10.0	595			07-27-88
11N04W25AABD01	3,784	Qal				н			12.0	340			07-19-88
11N04W25AABD02	3,782	Qal			07-19-88	H			12.5	315			07-19-88
11N04W25ADDD01	3,750	Qal	23	1.5	09-01-78	U	10.54	12-27-78					
11N04W25BAA 01	3,796	Qal	90	6.0		H	62.2	07-26-71	13.0	683			08-25-71
11N04W25BBBC01	3,890	pTb	103			I	73.17	07-12-90	13.5	950	7.2	5.8	07-12- 9 0
11N04W25BBBC02	3,919	pTb	301			н	92.27	07-12-90	13.0	781	7.4	4.7	07-12-90
11N04W25BBBC03	3,919	pTb	167			U	93.84	07-13-90	13.0	781	7.5		07-12-90
11N04W25DAA 01	3,753	Qal	60	6.0		H	22.7	07-26-71	15.5	511			08-25-71
11N04W25DBCC01	3,808	Qal				H			12.0	570			06-29-88
11N04W25DCAD01	3,761	Qal			07-18-88	Н	34.09	07-18-88	13.5	405			07-18-88
11N04W25DDC 01	3,750	Qal	74	6.0		н	27.0	07-26-71	13.0	525			08-30-71
11N04W25DDCC01	3,758	Qal	71			H	24.55	07-13-88	13.0	485			07-13-88
11N04W25DDDC01	3,735	Qal	60			Н	12.17	11-05-90	11.0	555	7.3	ND	11-05-90
11N04W25DDDDD01	3,733	Qal	20	1.0	09-01-78	Ü	9.08	12-27-78	20.0	400			08-22-88
11N04W26ACAB01	4,100	pTb				Н	66.77	10-31-90	11.5	672	7.7	5.3	10-31-90
11N04W36BAA 01	3,800	Tsu (?) 110	6.0		н	72.1	07-26-71	14.0	379			08-30-71

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells

[Water level--in feet below or above (+) land surface. MS, conditions of measurement. First column (M) is method of measurement--B, recorder; D, dry; F, flowing; H, calibrated pressure gage; S, steel tape; T, electric tape. Second column (S) is site status--P, pumping]

10N02W06CBCC01						
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 5.86 30 7.00 S NOV 06 7.10 S MAY 25, 1982 8.99 S NOV 15, 1983 8.79 S AUG 17, 1988 5.67 S 18 6.17 S	FEB 05, 1990 APR 06 27 MAY 10 25 JUN 08 21	10.93 S 12.03 S 12.28 S 12.45 S 8.32 S 7.78 S 7.06 S	JUL 05, 1990 27 AUG 20 SEP 12 OCT 10 NOV 07 DEC 10	5.70 S 4.12 S 4.06 S 6.25 S 7.00 S 8.18 S 9.23 S	FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14 APR 13 MAY 17 30 JUN 13	10.85 S 11.53 S 12.07 S 11.86 S 9.92 S 5.47 S
HIGHEST 4.06 AUG 20, LOWEST 12.45 MAY 10,			1			
10N02W07BBBB01						
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 9.84 30 9.34 S NOV 06 9.68 S MAY 25, 1982 12.89 S NOV 15, 1983 11.65 S AUG 17, 1988 8.02 S FEB 05, 1990 14.27	APR 06, 1990 27 MAY 10 25 JUN 08 21 JUL 05	15.92 S 16.33 S 15.86 S 13.63 S 10.68 S 10.29 S 8.57 S	JUL 27, 1990 AUG 20 SEP 12 OCT 10 NOV 07 DEC 10 FEB 06, 1991	7.10 S 7.03 S 9.16 S 9.98 S 11.19 S 12.37 S 14.34 S	MAR 14, 1991 APR 13 MAY 17 JUN 13	15.30 S 15.18 S 12.47 S 10.60 S
HIGHEST 7.03 AUG 20, LOWEST 16.33 APR 27,			!			
10N02W18DDCD01						
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 11, 1981 53.12 S JUN 14, 1983 52.23 S OCT 11, 1984 45.48 S SEP 26, 1985 46.76 S SEP 23, 1986 45.01 S SEP 30, 1987 47.09 S DEC 20, 1988 51.05 S	SEP 01, 1989 JAN 09, 1990 APR 06 MAY 11 25 JUN 11 22	45.36 S 52.49 S 56.79 S 57.30 S 58.32 S 55.51 S 53.25 S	JUL 05, 1990 AUG 20 SEP 12 OCT 10 DEC 10 JAN 14, 1991 FEB 06	44.93 S 45.23 S 46.02 S 50.36 S 52.57 S 53.90 S	MAR 14, 1991 APR 13 MAY 17 30 JUN 13	55.70 S 57.17 S 58.35 S 58.05 S 56.35 S
HIGHEST 44.93 AUG 20, LOWEST 58.35 MAY 17,						
10N02W29CCAA03						
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 01, 1989 119.75 T 08 120.08 T 15 120.24 T 22 120.50 T 29 121.04 T	OCT 19, 1989 NOV 16 DEC 08 JAN 05, 1990 FEB 01	121.22 T 120.35 T 120.38 T 120.37 T 119.99 T	JUL 05, 1990 12 19 26 AUG 02	122.02 T 122.82 T 123.38 T 123.49 T 123.58 T	OCT 18, 1990 NOV 09 21 DEC 06 26	122.40 T 121.85 T 121.94 T 121.59 T 121.11 T
JUL 06 121.64 T 13 121.98 T 19 122.08 T 27 122.23 T	MAR 01 APR 09 23 MAY 17	119.79 T 119.58 T 119.43 T 119.74 T	10 17 21 23	124.00 T 124.11 T 123.73 T 123.56 T	JAN 10, 1991 31 FEB 21 MAR 07	121.20 T 120.99 T 120.92 T 120.77 T
AUG 03 122.27 T 10 122.60 T 24 122.70 T	30 JUN 04 08	119.87 T 119.99 T 120.24 T	30 SEP 07 13	123.24 T 123.14 T 123.46 T	21 APR 04 18	120.70 T 120.59 T 120.78 T
SEP 07 122.00 T 22 121.63 T OCT 06 121.56 T	14 22 28	120.52 T 120.88 T 121.53 T	20 27 OCT 04	123.53 T 123.53 T 123.27 T	MAY 02 16	120.90 T 121.14 T
HIGHEST 119.75 JUN 01, LOWEST 124.11 AUG 17,						

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

1	ON	10	3	WO	2	D	D	D	D	٥	2

10N03W02DDDD02					
DATE WATER LEVEL	MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE LE'	TER VEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUL 27, 1990 11.90 AUG 20 11.11 SEP 12 11.85	s NOV 08	11.61 S FEB 13.18 S MAR 14.73 S APR	14 18	.27 S	17, 1991 19.26 S 30 20.44 S 13 15.40 S
HIGHEST 11.11 AUG LOWEST 20.44 MAY					
10N03W02DDDD03					
WATER DATE LEVEL	MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE LEV	TER VEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
JUL 27, 1990 10.15 AUG 20 9.86 SEP 12 10.73	OCT 10, 1990 NOV 08 DEC 10	10.90 FEB 12.70 MAR 14.47 APR	14 18	.28	17, 1991 18.75 30 15.37 13 13.20
HIGHEST 9.86 AUG LOWEST 19.09 APR					
10N03W03BACB01		•			
DATE WATER LEVEL	MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		TER VEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 .01 30 1.77 NOV 05 2.31 MAY 25, 1982 2.04 NOV 15, 1983 2.30 OCT 11, 1984 2.63 SEP 26, 1985 2.69 SEP 23, 1986 1.85	S AUG 16, 1988 S 17 S SEP 01, 1989 S JAN 08, 1990 S 09 S APR 06	2.55 S JUN 2.71 S 2.65 S JUL	08 1. 21 2. 05 2.	.98 S DEC	13 3.13 S 17 2.56 S 30 2.24 S
HIGHEST .01 JUN LOWEST 3.44 FEB					
10N03W03BACB02					
WATER DATE LEVEL	MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		TER VEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 1.16 30 2.90 NOV 05 3.70 MAY 25, 1982 2.90 NOV 15, 1983 3.85 AUG 16, 1988 3.75	S 24 S JUN 08 S 21	4.01 S JUL 3.38 S AUG 3.24 S SEP 2.63 S OCT 2.84 S NOV 3.64 S DEC	20 3. 12 3. 09 4. 08 3.	.63 S FEB .69 S MAR .77 S APR .07 S MAY .95 S JUN	13 3.90 S 17 3.21 S 30 3.02 S
HIGHEST 1.16 JUN LOWEST 4.28 FEB					
10N03W04DCCD01					
WATER DATE LEVEL	MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		TER /EL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUL 26, 1990 2.17 AUG 20 2.30 SEP 12 2.36	S NOV 08		14 2.	.10 S JUN .94 S MAY .44 S	13, 1991 1.62 S 17 1.60 S 30 1.60 S
HIGHEST 1.60 MAY LOWEST 3.10 FEB	17, 1991 MAY 30, 199 06, 1991	91			
10N03W04DCCD02					
DATE WATER	MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		TER VEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUL 26, 1990 5.21 AUG 21 5.13 SEP 12 5.19 OCT 09 5.26	S DEC 12 S JAN 24, 1991	5.30 S APR 5.57 S MAY	13 5. 17 4.	.25 S .76 S	13, 1991 4.88 S
5.20	S FEB 06	5.60 S	30 4.	.76 S	

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

10N03W05BAAA01					
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		NATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 4.71 30 5.71 S NOV 05 8.33 S MAY 25, 1982 8.79 S NOV 15, 1983 9.20 S AUG 16, 1988 9.81 S 17 10.18 S	JAN 19, 1990 APR 05 27 MAY 10 25 JUN 08 21		12 09 :	9.62 S FEB 9.89 S MAR 9.94 S APR 9.97 S MAY 10.50 S 10.55 S JUN 10.47 S	13 12.23 S 17 10.70 S 30 10.05 S
HIGHEST 4.71 JUN 02, 1 LOWEST 12.42 FEB 06, 1					
10N03W05BAAB01			ı		
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		NATER LEVEL MS	DATE LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 3.54 30 5.35 S NOV 05 8.34 S MAY 25, 1982 8.82 S NOV 15, 1983 9.29 S AUG 16, 1988 9.39 S 17 9.76 S	JAN 18, 1990 APR 05 27 MAY 10 25 JUN 08 21		12 09 08 :	9.20 S FEB 9.74 S MAR 9.64 S APR 9.78 S MAY 9.32 S 10.65 S JUN 10.55 S	13 11.27 S 17 10.49 S 30 9.82 S
HIGHEST 3.54 JUN 02, 1 LOWEST 11.47 MAR 14, 1					
10N03W05CCDD01					
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		NATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 1.98 S 30 4.57 S NOV 05 6.86 S MAY 25, 1982 7.44 S NOV 15, 1983 8.35 S OCT 11, 1984 8.02 S SEP 26, 1985 10.11 S SEP 22, 1986 7.65 S	SEP 30, 1987 AUG 15, 1988 16 SEP 01, 1989 JAN 08, 1990 APR 05 27 MAY 10	12.36 S JUN (08 21 05 27 21	9.88 S DEC	06, 1991 11.74 s 14 10.32 s 13 10.72 s 17 10.55 s 30 9.31 s
HIGHEST 1.98 JUN 02, 1 LOWEST 12.37 AUG 16, 1					
10N03W06ABBC01					
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 9.10 30 10.85 S	NOV 05, 1981 MAY 25, 1982			16.18 S AUG 19.01 S	19, 1988 17.87 S
HIGHEST 9.10 JUN 02, 1 LOWEST 19.01 AUG 18, 1					
10N03W06DBAA01					
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 5.17 30 9.22 S NOV 05 14.97 S MAY 25, 1982 19.01 S NOV 15, 1983 16.98 S AUG 16, 1988 19.67 S JAN 18, 1990 19.79	APR 05, 1990 27 MAY 10 25 JUN 08 21 JUL 05	22.52 S AUG 2 22.76 S SEP 1 22.74 S OCT 0 22.39 S NOV 0 21.78 S DEC 1	21 12 09 08 12	20.85 S MAR 20.20 S APR 19.39 S MAY 19.35 S 19.43 S JUN 20.08 S 21.59 S	17 23.15 S 30 22.84 S
HIGHEST 5.17 JUN 02, 1 LOWEST 23.15 MAY 17, 1					

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

10N03W06I	DRAAG2
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HIGHEST 3.63 JUN 02, 1981 LOWEST 4.70 AUG 16, 1988

10N03W06DBAA02						
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 4.65 30 9.18 S NOV 05 14.89 S MAY 25, 1982 18.81 S NOV 15, 1983 16.84 S AUG 15, 1988 19.56 S 16 19.49 S	JAN 18, 1990 APR 05 27 MAY 10 25 JUN 08 21		JUL 05, 1990 27 AUG 21 SEP 12 OCT 09 NOV 08 DEC 12	20.61 S MA 19.93 S AP 19.29 S MA 19.23 S	B 06, 1991 R 14 R 13 Y 17 30 N 13	21.45 S 22.06 S 22.87 S 23.01 S 22.40 S 22.01 S
HIGHEST 4.65 JUN 02 LOWEST 23.01 MAY 17						
10N03W07AAAA01						
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
APR 12, 1990 16.51 S 27 16.40 S MAY 10 16.22 S 25 16.27 S JUN 08 15.78 S	JUN 21, 1990 JUL 05 27 AUG 21 SEP 12	15.71 S 15.93 S 14.84 S	OCT 09, 1990 NOV 08 DEC 12 FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14	14.50 S MA	R 13, 1991 Y 17 N 13	16.32 S 16.84 S 16.84 S
HIGHEST 14.50 NOV 08 LOWEST 16.84 MAY 17	, 1990 , 1991 JUN 13, 19	91				
10N03W08CBCC01						
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 9.37 30 9.78 S NOV 05 9.84 S MAY 25, 1982 11.27 S NOV 15, 1983 10.64 S AUG 15, 1988 14.04 S 16 13.98 S	JAN 19, 1990 APR 05 27 MAY 10 25 JUN 08 21	15 0/1 0	JUL 05, 1990 27 AUG 21 SEP 12 OCT 09 NOV 08 DEC 12	14.78 S MAI 14.84 S API 13.31 S MAI 13.58 S	B 06, 1991 R 14 R 13 Y 17 30 N 13	14.29 S 15.48 S 16.38 S 16.71 S 15.84 S 14.55 S
HIGHEST 9.37 JUN 02 LOWEST 16.71 MAY 17						
10N03W09ACCC01						
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 1.49 S JUL 01 2.07 S NOV 06 2.31 S MAY 25, 1982 2.37 S NOV 15, 1983 2.30 S OCT 11, 1984 2.30 S SEP 26, 1985 1.80 S	SEP 22, 1986 SEP 30, 1987 AUG 15, 1988 16 SEP 01, 1989 JAN 09, 1990 APR 05	2.46 S 2.39 S 2.46 S 2.00 S 2.40 S	APR 27, 1990 MAY 10 25 JUN 21 JUL 26 SEP 12 OCT 09	2.40 S DEC 1.97 S FEI 1.91 S MAY 2.30 S	V 08, 1990 C 12 B 06, 1991 Y 17 30 N 13	3.53 S 2.57 S 2.82 S 2.10 S 1.54 S 1.86 S
HIGHEST 1.37 SEP 22 LOWEST 3.53 NOV 08						
10N03W09ACCC02						
DATE WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 3.63 JUL 01 3.87 S NOV 06 4.08 S MAY 25, 1982 4.11 S NOV 15, 1983 4.09 S	AUG 10, 1988 16 MAY 10, 1990 25 JUN 21	4.70 S 4.26 S 3.90 S	JUL 26, 1990 SEP 12 OCT 09 NOV 08 DEC 12	4.07 S MA	3 06, 1991 Y 17 N 13	4.68 S 4.05 S 3.86 S

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

10N03W11ABBB01						
WATER DATE LEVEL !	IS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 8.81 30 2.67 NOV 05 8.20 MAY 25, 1982 13.36 NOV 15, 1983 10.00 AUG 10, 1988 6.84 FEB 05, 1990 13.06	5 25 5 27 5 JUN 08	14.81 S 14.02 S 7.86 S 14.98 S 6.92 S 4.00 S 4.67 S	JUL 27, 1990 AUG 20 SEP 12 OCT 10 NOV 08 DEC 10 FEB 06, 1991	4.10 S 5.23 S 5.83 S 4.61 S 8.18 S 10.26 S 13.08 S	MAR 14, 1991 APR 13 MAY 17 30 JUN 13	14.30 S 15.03 S 14.95 S 13.42 S 6.72 S
HIGHEST 2.67 JUN : LOWEST 15.03 APR	30, 1981 13, 1991					
10N03W11DDCC01						
WATER DATE LEVEL !	S DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 8.31: 30 12.16: NOV 06 16.39: MAY 25, 1982 24.98: NOV 15, 1983 19.54: OCT 11, 1984 19.45: SEP 26, 1985 19.26: SEP 23, 1986 17.40:	AUG 09, 1988 DEC 20 SEP 01, 1989 JAN 09, 1990 APR 06 27	17.16 S 23.35 S 23.81 S 16.38 S 22.13 S 25.91 S 26.74 S 21.64 S	MAY 25, 1990 JUN 11 21 JUL 05 27 AUG 20 SEP 12 OCT 10	19.21 S 20.68 S 21.03 S 18.97 S 13.36 S 13.36 S 13.36 S	NOV 07, 1990 DEC 10 FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14 APR 13 MAY 17 30 JUN 13	18.39 S 21.23 S 25.03 S 26.32 S 27.17 S 26.12 S 24.77 S 24.12 S
	02, 1981	2110. 5			33 23	
10N03W11DDCC02						
WATER DATE LEVEL !	S DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 11, 1990 21.56 21 21.43 3 JUL 05 20.53 27 17.07 3	SEP 12 OCT 10	15.07 S 17.99 S 17.81 S 18.50 S	DEC 10, 1990 FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14 APR 13	21.10 S 24.73 S 25.97 S 26.86 S	MAY 17, 1991 30 JUN 13	26.40 S 24.93 S 24.45 S
HIGHEST 15.07 AUG : LOWEST 26.86 APR						
10N03W13BADD01						
WATER DATE LEVEL !	S DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
APR 12, 1990 47.33 20 47.64 27 47.92 27 47.92 25 46.29 2	S 21 S JUL 05 S 27	44.66 S 43.87 S 42.77 S 41.12 S 39.60 S	SEP 12, 1990 OCT 10 NOV 07 DEC 10 FEB 06, 1991	39.56 S 39.20 S 40.24 S 42.04 S 45.22 S	MAR 14, 1991 APR 13 MAY 17 30 JUN 13	46.72 S 47.80 S 48.50 S 47.53 S 46.67 S
HIGHEST 39.20 OCT LOWEST 49.07 MAY						
10N03W15BCBA01						
WATER DATE LEVEL	S DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 03, 1981 +.03 30 1.54: NOV 06 1.35: MAY 25, 1982 1.47: NOV 15, 1983 1.69: AUG 09, 1988 2.30: 10 2.25:	27 5 MAY 10 5 25 5 JUN 08	2.16 S 1.56 S 1.52 S 2.02 S 1.55 S 1.70 S 1.88 S	JUL 05, 1990 27 AUG 20 SEP 12 OCT 10 NOV 08 DEC 10	2.20 S 2.30 S 2.09 S 2.00 S 2.24 S 1.88 S 2.04 S	FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14 APR 13 MAY 17 30 JUN 13	2.21 S 2.00 S 1.84 S 1.87 S 1.78 S 1.77 S
	03, 1981 09, 1988 JUL 27, 19	90				

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

10N	03W	15E	DCA	01

TONOSWISDBCROI				
WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS D	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
MAR 12, 1990 9.97 13 9.98 APR 01 10.61 MAY 01 11.07	B JUL 01 B AUG 01	8.20 B OCT 01, 1990 6.52 B NOV 01 5.80 B DEC 01 5.62 B JAN 01, 1991	7.72 B MAR 0 9.43 B APR 0	11.61 B
HIGHEST 5.62 SEP LOWEST 12.70 MAY	01, 1990 01, 1991			
10N03W16DBAD01	•			
. WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS D	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
JUN 03, 1981 11.10 30 10.97 NOV 05 9.32 MAY 25, 1982 12.06 NOV 15, 1983 9.61 AUG 08, 1988 7.84 10 7.89	S APR 06 S 27 S MAY 10 S 25 S JUN 08	11.65 S JUL 05, 1990 12.18 S 27 11.82 S AUG 20 12.71 S SEP 12 12.51 S OCT 10 9.60 S NOV 08 8.43 S DEC 10	6.79 S MAR 1 7.91 S APR 1 8.62 S MAY 1	12.40 S 17 12.45 S 30 10.08 S
HIGHEST 6.79 JUL LOWEST 12.71 MAY				
10N03W17ABBB01				
WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS D	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 21.56 30 20.64 NOV 05 19.51 MAY 25, 1982 22.03 NOV 15, 1983 20.49 AUG 08, 1988 22.75 11 22.19	S APR 05 S 27 S MAY 10 S 25 S JUN 08	24.67 S JUL 05, 1990 25.89 S 27 26.36 S AUG 21 26.65 S SEP 12 25.29 S OCT 09 23.50 S NOV 08 22.51 S DEC 12	19.30 S MAR 1 19.89 S APR 1 21.31 S MAY 1	26.47 S 25.49 S 30 24.22 S
HIGHEST 19.30 JUL LOWEST 26.65 MAY				
10N03W17ACAD01				
WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS D	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 21.35 JUL 01 NOV 06 16.27 MAY 25, 1982 NOV 15, 1983 NOV 02, 1984 17.12 SEP 26, 1985 15.85	D SEP 30, 1987 S AUG 09, 1988 D 11 D SEP 01, 1989 S JAN 08, 1990	15.90 S APR 05, 1990 16.32 S MAY 01 18.10 S JUL 05 17.10 S 26 17.46 S AUG 21 D SEP 12 D OCT 09	D DEC 1 20.05 S MAY 1	17, 1991 D 30 D
	26, 1985 02, 1981			
10N03W17ACCC01				
WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS D	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 27.12 JUL 01 25.89 NOV 06 22.33 MAY 25, 1982 27.72 NOV 15, 1983 24.20 AUG 09, 1988 25.59 FEB 05, 1990	S MAY 01 S 10 S 25 S JUN 08	D JUL 26, 1990 D AUG 21 D SEP 12 D OCT 09 30.36 S NOV 08 28.49 S DEC 12 27.12 S FEB 06, 1993	24.92 S APR 1 24.87 S MAY 1 25.88 S 3 27.66 S JUN 1 29.31 S	17 D 30 30.02 S
	06, 1981 08, 1990			

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

1	able 3. Recolus o.	water revers in a	"Onicoling wells	55c1aca	
10N03W17ACCC02			i		
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER		WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 27.04 JUL 01 25.77 S NOV 06 22.27 S MAY 25, 1982 27.63 S NOV 15, 1983 24.15 S AUG 09, 1988 25.56 S 11 25.09 S	FEB 05, 1990 APR 05 MAY 01 10 25 JUN 08 21	30.60 S JUL 32.34 S 32.94 S AUG 33.00 S SEP 32.30 S OCT 30.13 S NOV 28.33 S DEC	12 24.81 09 25.83 08 27.63	S MAR 14 S APR 13 S MAY 17 S 30 S JUN 13	31.46 S 32.56 S 33.26 S 31.45 S 30.36 S 29.05 S
HIGHEST 22.27 NOV 06 LOWEST 33.26 APR 13					
10N03W17CCCC01					
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER		WATER LEVEL MS
MAY 10, 1990 2.32 S 25 1.81 S JUN 08 2.09 S 21 2.03 S JUL 05 2.43 S	JUL 27, 1990 AUG 21 SEP 12 OCT 09 NOV 08		13 2.34	S JUN 13 S S	1.76 S 1.40 S
HIGHEST 1.40 JUN 13 LOWEST 2.89 JUL 27					
10N03W17DDAD01					
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER		WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 33.59 JUL 01 31.17 S NOV 06 27.70 S MAY 29, 1982 36.44 S NOV 15, 1983 29.83 S AUG 08, 1988 20.96 S FEB 05, 1990 38.33	APR 05, 1990 MAY 01 10 25 JUN 08 21 JUL 05	41.64 S AUG 41.42 S SEP 39.96 S OCT 35.68 S NOV 31.17 S DEC	12 26.57 09 29.90 08 33.46	S APR 13 S MAY 17 S 30 S JUN 13 S	41.03 S 41.45 S 39.34 S 35.29 S 30.75 S
HIGHEST 20.96 AUG 08 LOWEST 41.64 MAY 01			,		
10N03W17DDAD02					
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER		WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 D 30 D NOV 06 D MAY 25, 1982 D NOV 15, 1983 D AUG 09, 1988 D 12 24.21 S	APR 05 MAY 01 10 25	D D AUG D SEP	12 09 08	D FEB 06, 1991 D MAR 14 D APR 13 D MAY 17 D 30 D JUN 13	D D D D
HIGHEST 24.21 AUG 12 LOWEST 24.21 AUG 12			I I		
10N03W18CACD01					
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER		WATER LEVEL MS
AUG 24, 1990 15.12 B SEP 01 14.24 B NOV 01 12.72 B	DEC 01, 1990 JAN 01, 1991 FEB 01	12.20 B MAR 11.86 B APR 11.60 B MAY		В	
HIGHEST 11.30 APR 01 LOWEST 15.12 AUG 24					

LUNU3W2	2AAAA01																	
DAT	E	WATER LEVEL			DATE	E	WATER LEVEL			DATE	:	WATER LEVEL	MS		DATE	5	WATER LEVEL	
JUN 02, 30	1981	5.57 6.11	s			1987 1988	10.62 15.80		MAY JUN	25, 08	1990	14.32 13.26		NOV		1990	12.89 14.88	
NOV 06		7.58			10		15.95			21		12.87				1991	10.65	
MAY 25, NOV 15,		10.57 11.24				1989 1990	8.07 10.24		JUL	05 27		12.31 13.13		MAR			13.23 15.65	
MAR 29,		14.60		APR		1330	13.56		AUG			13.03		MAY			17.87	
SEP 26	1006	17.38		W3 W	27		13.48		SEP			11.59		*****	30		14.48	-
SEP 23,		8.27		MAY	10		14.55	S	OCT	10		13.26	S	JUN	13		13.08	j
HIGHEST LOWEST		7 MAY	02, 1 17, 1															
LONO3W2	3DAAD01							•										
DAT	E	WATER LEVEL	MS		DATE	3	WATER LEVEL	MS		DATE	;	WATER LEVEL	MS		DATE	:	WATER LEVEL	
APR 17,	1990	35.82		MAY	24,	1990	39.53	В	SEP	01,	1990	33.95	В	MAR	09,	1991	44.58)
20		35.93		JUN	01		37.64	В	OCT	01		35.72	В	APR	01		45.87	
27 AY 10		42.59 42.11		JUL	11		36.58 35.31		NOV	01 07		37.90 38.22		MAY	01		46.62	
23		39.70		AUG			34.39		DEC			40.31						
IGHEST OWEST		5 SEP 2 MAY																
ON03W2	5CDBA01																	
DAT	E	WATER LEVEL	MS		DATE	:	WATER LEVEL	MS		DATE		WATER LEVEL	MS		DATE	<u>.</u>	WATER LEVEL	
									DDD					WNV				
UN 11,	1990	37.30 36.85		OCT		1990	38.62		MAR	06, 14	1991	41.30 47.86		JUN		1991	40.40	
27		37.30	S	NOV	07		40.76	S	APR	13		45.08					30.01	
UG 20		37.02	S	DEC	10		43.59	S	MAY	17		44.60	S					
IGHEST OWEST		5 JUL 6 MAR																
0N03W2	5CDBA02																	
DAT	E	WATER LEVEL	MS		DATE		WATER LEVEL	MS		DATE		WATER LEVEL	MS		DATE		WATER LEVEL	
AY 11,	1990	26.78	s	JUL	27,	1990	27.76	s	DEC	10,	1990	24.27	s	MAY	30,	1991	28.52	
25		26.91		AUG			19.26		FEB	06,		27.31	S	JUN			24.93	
UN 11 22		26.77 25.59		SEP OCT			17.90 19.22		MAR APR			27.94 28.75						
		23.91		NOV			21.72		MAY			29.39						
UL 05																		

10N03W27CCAB01

	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN	11, 1990 22	24.50 S 24.83 S	AUG 20, 1990 SEP 12			25.76 S MAY 25.90 S	17, 1991 30	24.15 S 23.40 S
JUL		28.57 S 26.45	OCT 10 NOV 08	26.00 S FEB 25.50 S MAR	06	24.35 S JUN 23.26 S		24.40 S

HIGHEST 23.26 MAR 14, 1991 LOWEST 28.57 JUL 05, 1990

10N03W31BDBD01

WATER LEVEL MS WATER LEVEL MS WATER LEVEL MS WATER LEVEL MS DATE DATE DATE DATE

APR 20, 1991 96.2 T

HIGHEST 96.2 APR 20, 1991 LOWEST 96.2 APR 20, 1991

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

10N04W01DCAD01

DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
MAR 14, 1991	52.53 s	APR 13, 1991	51.48 S				

HIGHEST 51.48 APR 13, 1991 LOWEST 52.53 MAR 14, 1991

10N04W02CBAA01

DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
FEB 03, 1980	26.88 S A	PR 24, 1982	22.70 S MAR	R 31, 1985	32.19 S OCT	11, 1988	37.37 S
MAR 08	27.48 S M	AY 23	22.61 S MAY	Y 19	33.21 S DEC	05	36.87 S
APR 13	27.94 S JU	UL 27	22.64 S JUI	ն 04	34.97 S JAN	04, 1989	37.02 S
MAY 04	28.48 S SI	EP 25	24.15 S	26	36.29 S MAR	15	35.56 S
JUN 01	27.12 S DI	EC 03	25.09 S	27	35.55 S MAY	01	34.52 S
28	25.21 S J	AN 16, 1983	25.69 S SEP	28	34.19 S JUN	06	34.34 S
JUL 27	23.94 S FI	EB 19	26.20 S DEC	26	34.18 S NOV	03	32.85 S
AUG 30		PR 16		R 09, 1986	33.00 S DEC	06	32.94 S
OCT 19		AY 10		Y 25		05, 1990	33.26 S
NOV 30		UN 02		L 13		12	33.64 S
JAN 24, 1981	24.20 S	18		28	29.68 S MAR	. 20	34.09 S
MAR 07		UL 11		V 16	30.03 S MAY		34.51 S
APR 19		UG 07		3 01, 1987		07	33.30 S
MAY 23		EP 25		R 26	31.90 S AUG	19	35.03 S
30		CT 30		և 03	34.00 S SEP	22	33.98 S
JUN 21		AN 01, 1984	28.48 S	25		06	34.56 S
AUG 08		EB 19		r 12		11, 1991	34.93 5
SEP 12		PR 21		2 15	34.10 S FEB		35.26 S
OCT 03		AY 27		R 29, 1988	34.92 S MAR		35.63 S
NOV 11		UL 01		Y 17		. 19	35.86 S
DEC 24		EP 09		N 17	36.75 S MAY		36.73 S
FEB 15, 1982		OV 11		L 17		26	36.45 S
MAR 28		AN 26, 1985		01	38.09 S		

HIGHEST 12.18 JUN 21, 1981 LOWEST 38.09 SEP 01, 1988

10N04W10DDDA01

	DATE	:	WATER LEVEL	MS		DAT	E	WATER LEVEL			DAT	E	WATER LEVEL			DATE	Ξ	WATER LEVEL	
JUN	02,	1981	2.26		SEP	30,	1987	5.73	s	MAY	24,	1990	3.21	S	NOV	08,	1990	8.12	S
	30		4.41	S	AUG	05,	1988	7.81	S	JUN	80		3.28	S	DEC	10		8.09	S
NOV	06		5.79	S	DEC	20		8.55	S		21		3.92	S	FEB	06,	1991	7.76	S
MAY	25,	1982	4.95	S	AUG	31.	1989	5.23	S	JUL	05		1.86	S	MAR	14		7.53	S
		1983	4.78	S	JAN	08.	1990	5.23	S		26		5.30	S	APR	13		7.32	S
		1984	4.68	S	APR			6.69	S	AUG	21		6.67	S	MAY	17		7.18	S
		1985	3.69			27		6.52	_	SEP			6.61			30		3.93	S
		1986	2.35		MAY	18		3.58		OCT			7.67		JUN	13		3.11	S

HIGHEST 1.86 JUL 05, 1990 LOWEST 8.55 DEC 20, 1988

10N04W12ACDA01

			WATER					WATER					WATER				WATER
	DATE	Ξ	LEVEL	MS		DAT	Ε	LEVEL	MS		DAT	E	LEVEL	MS		DATE	LEVEL MS
JUN	02,	1981	2.90		JAN	18,	1990	10.21	s	JUL	05,	1990	6.83	s	FEB	06, 1991	10.52 S
	30		4.49	S	APR	0.5		13.00	S		27		8.18	S	MAR	14	11.35 S
NOV	05		7.13	S		27		12.89	S	AUG	21		8.18	S	APR	13	12.19 S
MAY	25.	1982	9.07		MAY	10		11.62	S	SEP	12		7.33	S	MAY	17	11.70 S
NOV	15,	1983	8.26	S		24		10.46	S	OCT	09		7.88	S		30	10.43 S
AUG	05.	1988	9.27	S	JUN	80		9.34	S	NOV	80		8.23	S	JUN	13	9.16 S
	11		9.48	S		21		8.32	s	DEC	13		9.30	S			

HIGHEST 2.90 JUN 02, 1981 LOWEST 13.00 APR 05, 1990

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

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	10N04W12CADB01						
	DATE WATER		WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		WATER LEVEL MS
	JUN 02, 1981 10.22 30 11.45 NOV 05 14.17 MAY 25, 1982 15.48 NOV 15, 1983 15.40 AUG 05, 1988 16.10 11 16.21	S APR 05 S 27 S MAY 10 S 24 S JUN 08	1990 16.99 S 18.66 S 18.18 S 17.18 S 15.38 S 13.50 S 12.65 S	JUL 05, 1990 27 AUG 21 SEP 12 OCT 09 NOV 08 DEC 13	12.89 S MAR 13.05 S APR 12.17 S MAY 13.28 S	R 14 R 13 ! 17	16.72 S 17.52 S 17.93 S 16.55 S 14.82 S 3.09 S
	HIGHEST 3.09 JUN LOWEST 18.66 APR						
•	10N04W13ACCD01						
	DATE WATER		WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		WATER LEVEL MS
	MAY 01, 1990 8.03 10 5.41 24 3.32 JUN 08 2.54 21 3.99	S 27 S AUG 21 S SEP 12	1990 6.23 S 8.09 S 9.63 S 9.45 S 9.01 S	NOV 08, 1990 DEC 13 JAN 23, 1991 FEB 06 MAR 14	9.41 S MAY 9.26 S	R 13, 1991 7 17 30 8 13	8.32 S 6.21 S 2.31 S 4.03 S
	HIGHEST 2.31 MAY LOWEST 9.63 AUG						
	10N04W13ACCD02						
	WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		WATER LEVEL MS
	MAY 10, 1990 31.86 24 30.43 JUN 08 29.79 21 31.76 JUL 05 33.88	S AUG 21 S SEP 12 S OCT 09	1990 37.56 S 37.61 S 36.11 S 35.22 S 33.90 S	DEC 13, 1990 FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14 APR 13 MAY 17			31.73 S 32.50 S
	HIGHEST 29.79 JUN LOWEST 37.61 AUG	08, 1990 21, 1990					
	10N04W15BAAB01						
	WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		WATER LEVEL MS
	APR 18, 1990 25.11 27 25.27 MAY 10 25.56 24 25.95 JUN 08 25.21	S JUL 05 S 26 S AUG 21	1990 24.96 S 24.50 S 27.01 S 27.65 S 26.21 S	OCT 09, 1990 NOV 08 DEC 10 FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14	25.83 S MAY 25.93 S	7 17 30	26.11 S 26.66 S 26.36 S 26.36 S
	HIGHEST 24.50 JUL LOWEST 27.65 AUG						
	10N04W15BABD02						
	WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		WATER LEVEL MS
	APR 18, 1990 31.50 27 31.75 MAY 10 31.33 24 34.26	S AUG 21 S SEP 12	31.08 S 30.88 S 30.37 S 30.88 S	NOV 08, 1990 DEC 10 FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14			32.89 S 33.38 S
	HIGHEST 30.37 SEP LOWEST 34.26 MAY						
	10N04W15CCCC01						
	WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS		WATER LEVEL MS
	MAY 24, 1990 48.36 JUN 08 48.63 21 48.70 JUL 05 48.69	S AUG 21 S SEP 12	1990 48.87 S 49.05 S 49.51 S 49.95 S	NOV 08, 1990 DEC 10 FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14	50.95 S MAY 52.04 S	7 17 30	52.98 S 53.20 S 53.15 S 53.05 S
	HIGHEST 48.36 MAY LOWEST 53.20 MAY	24, 1990 17, 1991					

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

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10N04W15DBBB01					
DATE WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 21.53 S 30 23.10 S	AUG 11, 1988	23.42 S	JUL 05, 1990 26		C 10, 1990 30.33 S
NOV 05 25.18 S	APR 05, 1990 27	D	AUG 21	16.90 S AP	R 14, 1991 D R 13 D
MAY 25, 1982 19.60 S NOV 15, 1983 25.50 S	MAY 10 24	D D	SEP 12 OCT 09	25.78 S	Y 17 D 30 D
AUG 05, 1988 22.65 S	JUN 21	22.19 S	NOV 08	28.38 S JUI	N 13 21.38 S
HIGHEST 16.90 AUG 21 LOWEST 30.33 DEC 10					
10N04W23ABBC01					
DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
APR 17, 1990 2.28 S 27 2.37 S	JUN 08, 1990 21	2.40 S 2.45 S	OCT 09, 1990 NOV 08		R 13, 1991 1.98 S Y 17 2.25 S
MAY 10 2.49 S 23 2.74 S	JUL 26 AUG 21	3.43 S 3.78 S	DEC 10 FEB 06, 1991	2.39 S	30 2.14 S N 13 2.20 S
24 1.57 S	SEP 12	3.65 S	MAR 14	2.00 S	113 2.20 5
HIGHEST 1.57 MAY 24 LOWEST 3.78 AUG 21	, 1990 , 1990				
10N04W23BBBB01					
DATE WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 2.72 S 30 3.58 S	APR 27, 1990 MAY 10	7.10 S 4.14 S	AUG 21, 1990 SEP 12		R 13, 1991 5.76 S Y 17 4.05 S
NOV 05 3.91 S	24	2.45 S	OCT 09	4.36 S	30 3.65 s
MAY 25, 1982 4.79 S NOV 15, 1983 4.57 S	JUN 08 21	2.96 S 3.09 S	NOV 08 DEC 10	4.98 S	N 13 3.95 S
AUG 05, 1988 4.71 S APR 05, 1990 7.19 S	JUL 05 26	3.78 S 3.51 S	FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14	5.38 S 5.45 S	
HIGHEST 2.45 MAY 24, LOWEST 7.19 APR 05,					
10N04W23BBCB01					
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
JUN 12, 1990 4.32 S	AUG 21, 1990	6.41 S	DEC 10, 1990		r 17, 1991 5.80 s
21 3.93 S JUL 05 5.13 S	SEP 12 OCT 09	5.71 S 5.99 S	FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14	7.31 S 7.50 S JUN	30 5.36 S N 13 5.52 S
26 4.92 S	NOV 08	6.33 S	APR 13	7.94 S	
HIGHEST 3.93 JUN 21, LOWEST 7.94 APR 13,					
10N04W23BBCB02					
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
JUN 21, 1990 3.99 S	SEP 12, 1990	5.78 S	JAN 18, 1991		(17, 1991 5.89 S
JUL 05 5.22 S 26 4.98 S	OCT 09 NOV 08	6.07 S 6.46 S	FEB 06 MAR 14	7.39 S 7.60 S JUN	30 5.44 S N 13 5.52 S
AUG 21 6.56 S	DEC 10	6.96 S	APR 13	8.04 S	
HIGHEST 3.99 JUN 21, LOWEST 8.04 APR 13,					
10N04W25DBDC01					
WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
APR 20, 1991 230.5 T				- · -	
HIGHEST 230.5 APR 20,	. 1991				

	Table	9Records o	f water leve.	ls in monitoring	wellsCont	inued	
11N02W30DCAD0	1						
DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 30 NOV 06 MAY 25, 1982 NOV 15, 1983 AUG 05, 1988 08	28.21 27.34 S 26.68 S 26.45 S 27.12 S 19.82 S 20.16 S	APR 06, 1990 27 MAY 10 25 JUN 08 21 JUL 05	29.02 S 29.04 S 29.15 S 26.10 S 25.12 S 24.94 S 23.39 S	JUL 26, 1990 AUG 20 SEP 12 OCT 10 NOV 07 DEC 10 FEB 06, 1991	23.20 S 22.19 S 24.08 S 25.51 S 25.64 S 26.82 S 28.16 S	MAR 14, 1991 APR 13 MAY 17 30 JUN 13	28.61 S 28.81 S 27.20 S 26.19 S 26.40 S
	82 AUG 05, 199 15 MAY 10, 199						
11N02W31ACAA0	1						
DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 30 NOV 06 MAY 25, 1982 NOV 15, 1983 AUG 04, 1988 08	28.91 28.16 S 28.30 S 28.58 S 29.10 S 22.47 S 21.98 S	FEB 05, 1990 APR 06 27 MAY 10 25 JUN 08 21	30.23 S 30.64 S 30.73 S 30.81 S 27.22 S 24.04 S 23.91 S	JUL 05, 1990 26 AUG 20 SEP 12 OCT 10 NOV 07 DEC 10	24.29 S 21.73 S 22.72 S 25.84 S 25.79 S 27.52 S 28.89 S	FEB 06, 1991 MAR 14 APR 13 MAY 17 30 JUN 13	30.02 S 30.39 S 30.61 S 30.59 S 28.80 S 25.56 S
	73 JUL 26, 199 81 MAY 10, 199						
11N02W32DDCD0	1						
DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
	155.44 S 44 JUN 06, 199 44 JUN 06, 199						
11N03W08BBBD0	l						
DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
OCT 31, 1990	50.58 S	FEB 21, 1991	49.83 S	MAR 14, 1991	49.69 S	APR 13, 1991	49.54 S
HIGHEST 49.5 LOWEST 50.5	54 APR 13, 1991 58 OCT 31, 1990						
11N03W12CCCC01	L						
DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
	77.10 S 10 MAR 14, 1991 94 APR 13, 1991		77.94 S				
11N03W15CBCC01	L						
	WATED		WATED		WATED		WATED

DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
NOV 7, 1990 DEC 13, 1990	6.81 S 6.77 S	FEB 6, 1991 MAR 14, 1991	6.99 S 6.96 S	APR 13, 1991 MAY 17, 1991	6.96 S 6.95 S	JUN 13, 1991	7.10 S

HIGHEST 6.77 DEC 13, 1990 LOWEST 7.10 JUN 13, 1991

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

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WATER DATE LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 2.28 S JAN 19, 1990 30 5.01 S APR 06 NOV 05 6.43 S 27 MAY 25, 1982 6.74 S MAY 10 NOV 15, 1983 5.09 S 25 AUG 04, 1988 3.03 S JUN 08 05 3.24 S 21	6.28 S JUL 25, 1990 6.68 S 26 6.73 S AUG 20 6.75 S SEP 12 6.56 S OCT 10 6.29 S NOV 08 5.71 S DEC 13	5.99 S MAR 6.19 S APR 5.86 S MAY 6.40 S	3 06, 1991 3 14 3 13 7 17 30 4 13	6.66 S 6.64 S 6.67 S 6.05 S 6.05 S 5.78 S
HIGHEST 2.28 JUN 02, 1981 LOWEST 6.75 MAY 10, 1990				
11N03W20BBBB01				
WATER DATE LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 19.33 AUG 08, 1988 30 20.37 S JAN 18, 1990 NOV 05 17.61 S APR 05 MAY 25, 1982 17.37 S 27 NOV 15, 1983 19.25 S MAY 10 AUG 04, 1988 14.58 S 24	15.19 S JUL 05, 1990 D 27 D AUG 21 D SEP 12 21.13 S OCT 09 21.20 S NOV 07	16.79 S MAR 17.03 S APR 17.16 S MAY 19.58 S	2 12, 1990 2 14, 1991 3 13 7 17 30 4 13	D D 20.90 S 20.30 S 18.85 S
HIGHEST 14.58 AUG 04, 1988 LOWEST 21.20 MAY 24, 1990	i			
11N03W21BBAA01	1			
WATER DATE LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
SEP 26, 1978 3.36 S MAR 23, 1979 DEC 27 3.66 S 26 29 3.76 S 28 FEB 02, 1979 4.35 S APR 04 20 4.02 S 10 27 4.04 S MAY 15 MAR 05 3.97 S 25 08 3.28 S JUN 10 MAR 14 2.91 S JUL 09	2.81 S JUL 20, 1979 2.82 S AUG 13 2.87 S 30 2.90 S SEP 13 3.38 S JUN 02, 1981 3.45 S 30 3.14 S NOV 05, 1981 3.19 S MAY 25, 1982 1.86 S NOV 15, 1983	1.75 S 2.62 S NOV 3.46 S DEC 1.81 S FEE .66 S MAR 2.70 S APR 1.22 S MAY	3 04, 1988 08, 1990 13, 3 06, 1991 3 14, 14, 13, 17, 17, 17, 17, 13	1.67 S 2.47 S 3.24 S 3.13 S 3.37 S 2.71 S 2.59 S 1.78 S 2.05 S
HIGHEST .66 JUN 30, 1981 LOWEST 4.35 FEB 02, 1979				
11N03W21DDAD01				
WATER DATE LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 5.35 JAN 19, 1990 30 6.14 S APR 06 NOV 05 6.29 S 27 MAY 25, 1982 6.23 S MAY 10 NOV 15, 1983 6.45 S 25 AUG 17, 1988 6.61 S JUN 08 18 6.06 S 21	6.68 S JUL 26, 1990 6.30 S AUG 20 6.42 S SEP 12 6.01 S OCT 10 5.50 S NOV 08 5.54 S DEC 12 5.25 S FEB 06, 1991	4.91 S APR 5.56 S MAY 6.09 S	R 14, 1991 R 13 7 17 30 W 13	6.55 S 6.14 S 5.95 S 5.37 S 5.12 S
HIGHEST 4.91 AUG 20, 1990 LOWEST 6.83 FEB 06, 1991				
11N03W22BBCB01				
WATER DATE LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER · LEVEL MS	DATE	WATER LEVEL MS
OCT 11, 1984 +54.57 H AUG 20, 1990 JUN 12, 1990 +42.92 H SEP 14 JUL 05 +48.61 H OCT 10 26 +49.07 H NOV 07,	+50.34 H DEC 12, 1990 +52.01 H FEB 06, 1991 +51.78 H MAR 14 +49.53 H APR 13	+44.46 H		+43.42 H +44.00 H +39.98 H
HIGHEST +54.57 OCT 11, 1984 LOWEST +39.98 JUN 13, 1991				

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

	1	1	Z	13	W2	2	В	В	C	В	0	2	١
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11N03W22BBCB02				
WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS D	WATER DATE LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
JUN 11, 1990 8.52 12 8.56 21 8.68 JUL 05 9.28	S AUG 20 S SEP 12	9.78 S DEC 1	13 10.24 S MAY 06, 1991 10.40 S	R 13, 1991 9.36 S Y 17 8.66 S 30 8.64 S N 13 8.69 S
HIGHEST 8.52 JUN LOWEST 10.40 FEB				
11N03W30BAAA01				
WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS D	WATER DATE LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 20.40 30 17.59 NOV 05 17.04 MAY 25, 1982 19.37 NOV 15, 1983 19.14 AUG 04, 1988 14.27	S APR 05, 1990 S 27 S MAY 10 S 24	15.6 S JUN 2 D JUL 2 D AUG 2 D SEP 1 20.01 S OCT 0 D NOV 0	19.38 S MAN 11 18.14 S APR 12 19.04 S MAN 19 20.72 S	C 12, 1990 D R 14, 1991 D R 13 D Y 17 D N 13 D
HIGHEST 14.27 AUG LOWEST 20.72 OCT				
11N03W30DADA01				
WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS D	WATER DATE LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 +.54 30 .80 NOV 05 .18 MAY 25, 1982 2.04 NOV 15, 1983 .97 OCT 11, 1984 .10 SEP 26, 1985 .66 SEP 22, 1986 .32	AUG 03, 1988 SEP 01, 1989 S JAN 08, 1990 S APR 05 S 27 MAY 10	.45 S 2 1.05 S JUL 0	2.50 S FEB 5.5 2.32 S MAI 2.7 1.66 S API 2.1 .99 S MAI 2.2 1.05 S 3.9 1.72 S JUN	2 13, 1990 3.39 S 3 06, 1991 4.26 S 3 14 4.69 S 3 13 4.96 S 4 17 4.97 S 3 3 4.80 S 1 13 4.34 S
HIGHEST +.54 JUN LOWEST 6.23 MAY				
11N03W31BADD01				
WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS D	WATER DATE LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
APR 10, 1990 5.85 27 7.17 MAY 10 8.32	S 21	5.91 S SEP 1 5.55 S OCT 0 5.20 S DEC 1	9 4.77 S MAY	R 13, 1991 5.51 S Y 30 6.37 S N 13 5.30 S
HIGHEST 4.46 SEP LOWEST 8.32 MAY				
11N03W31BBDB01				
WATER DATE LEVEL		WATER LEVEL MS D	WATER DATE LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
APR 10, 1990 6.69 27 6.90 MAY 10 7.02 24 5.90	S 21 S JUL 05	5.04 S AUG 2 4.97 S SEP 1 4.49 S OCT 0 2.37 S DEC 1	4.07 S MAY 9 4.63 S	R 13, 1991 6.76 S Y 17 5.98 S 30 5.55 S N 13 4.20 S
HIGHEST 2.37 JUL LOWEST 7.02 MAY				·

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

1	1N	η.	36	13	1	n	Δ	R	A	n	1

WATER DATE LEVEL 1	4S DATE	WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
JUN 02, 1981 1.47 NOV 12 3.63 MAY 25, 1982 4.97 NOV 15, 1983 4.21 AUG 03, 1988 5.81 08 5.86	S MAY 10 S 25 S JUN 08	6.53 S JUL 05, 19 6.75 S 27 6.94 S AUG 21 6.83 S SEP 12 6.57 S OCT 09 6.21 S NOV 08	6.23 S FEE 5.96 S MAR 5.81 S APR 5.90 S MAY	1 12, 1990 5.90 S 3 06, 1991 6.32 S 3 14 6.68 S 3 13 6.90 S 5 17 6.88 S 5 13 6.50 S
HIGHEST 1.47 JUN LOWEST 6.94 MAY				
11N03W33BBAA01				
WATER DATE LEVEL	MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
AUG 17, 1990 3.58 3.61 3.61 3.02 0CT 09 3.92	DEC 12	3.84 S MAR 14, 1 3.98 S APR 13 4.03 S MAY 17		30, 1991 3.00 s 113 3.10 s
HIGHEST 2.61 SEP LOWEST 4.03 JAN	12, 1990 16, 1991 MAR 14, 19	91		
11N03W33BBAA02				
WATER DATE LEVEL	AS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
AUG 20, 1990 5.23 SEP 12 5.32 OCT 09 5.62	DEC 12	5.48 S FEB 06, 1 5.48 S MAR 14 5.58 S APR 13	5.56 S	17, 1991 4.45 S 30 4.57 S 113 3.33 S
HIGHEST 3.33 JUN LOWEST 5.62 OCT	13, 1991 09, 1990 FEB 06, 19	91		
11N03W33DDDC01		!		
DATE LEVEL 1	AS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS
MAY 25, 1990 .53 : JUN 08 .46 : 21 .16 : JUL 05 .79 :	AUG 20 S SEP 12	.10 S NOV 08, 19 .99 S DEC 12 1.05 S FEB 06, 19 1.22 S MAR 14	1.20 S MAY 991 1.55 S	113, 1991 1.10 S 117 .70 S 30 1.60 S 113 .71 S
HIGHEST .10 JUL LOWEST 1.60 MAY				
11N03W33DDDC02				
WATER DATE LEVEL I	AS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
MAY 25, 1990 2.48 JUN 08 2.63	AUG 20	2.55 S NOV 08, 19 2.90 S DEC 12	2.80 S MAY	2.67 S 2.65 S
JUL 05 2.86		2.93 S FEB 06, 1 2.93 S MAR 14	991 2.93 S 2.78 S JUN	30 1.33 S 1 13 2.06 S
HIGHEST 1.33 MAY LOWEST 2.93 SEP	30, 1991 12, 1990 OCT 09, 19	90 FEB 06, 1991		
11N03W35DACC01				
WATER DATE LEVEL !	AS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS
MAY 25, 1990 2.16	7 777 27 1000	1.60 S NOV 08, 1	990 2.78 S APR	13, 1991 3.48 S
JUN 08 2.23 21 2.17 JUL 05 1.60	AUG 20 SEP 12	.91 S DEC 10 2.40 S FEB 06, 19 2.00 S MAR 14	3.11 S MAY 991 3.61 S	2 17 2.28 S 30 2.73 S 1 13 2.06 S

Table 9.--Records of water levels in monitoring wells--Continued

_	_		_	_			_		_	_	_	_	-	
1	7	N	O	3	W	ĸ	5	n	n	R	R	n	1	

11N03W35DDBB01					
WATER DATE LEVEL N	MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL 1	MS
MAY 25, 1990 +2.17 5 JUN 08 +2.49 5 JUL 05	S AUG 20 S SEP 12	F DEC	06, 1991 +1.10 S	APR 13, 1991 +.49 1 MAY 17 +1.07 1 30 +2.00 1 JUN 13 +3.05 1	s s
HIGHEST +3.35 OCT 1 LOWEST +.49 APR 1					
11N04W11ADAB01	•				
DATE WATER LEVEL N	MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	DATE WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL 1	MS
JUL 18, 1988 54.70 S	S FEB 21, 1991	59.30 S MAR	14, 1991 59.20 S	APR 13, 1991 59.14	s
HIGHEST 54.70 JUL 1 LOWEST 59.30 FEB 2					
11N04W14DCCA01					
WATER DATE LEVEL N	MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL	MS
APR 10, 1990 40.30 5 20 40.30 5 27 40.93 5 MAY 10 40.42 5 23 39.01 5 MAY 24 38.95 F	S 22 S JUL 01 S AUG 01 S SEP 01	33.92 S DEC 33.71 B JAN 33.14 B FEB 34.83 B MAR	01, 1990 38.24 B 01 37.37 B 01, 1991 38.58 B 01 40.65 B 01 39.77 B 01 40.15 B	MAY 01, 1991 40.58 1 17 41.11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
HIGHEST 33.14 AUG CLOWEST 41.11 MAY 1	01, 1990 17, 1991 JUN 13, 199	91			
11N04W25DDDD01					
WATER DATE LEVEL N	MS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL	MS
JUN 02, 1981 8.70 30 4.41 5 NOV 05 5.39 5 MAY 25, 1982 5.63 5 NOV 15, 1983 6.17 5 AUG 22, 1988 5.68 5 JAN 18, 1990 13.18 5	S 27 S MAY 10 S 24 S JUN 08 S 21	15.46 S AUG 15.60 S SEP 11.98 S OCT 9.54 S NOV 8.45 S DEC	09 8.67 S 07 9.76 S	MAR 14, 1991 13.81 8 APR 13 14.63 8 MAY 17 11.28 8 JUN 13 6.09 8	s s s
HIGHEST 3.57 JUL 2 LOWEST 15.60 MAY 1					
11N04W26ACAB01					
DATE LEVEL M	AS DATE	WATER LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL MS	WATER DATE LEVEL	MS
OCT 31, 1990 66.77 S	JUN 20, 1991	66.42 S			
HIGHEST 66.42 JUN 20 LOWEST 66.77 OCT 31					

Table 10.--Physical properties and major-ion concentrations of water from wells

[Analyses by Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology in accordance with methods defined by Fishman and Friedman (1989).

Geologic unit: Qal, Quaternary alluvium; Tsu, Tertiary sediments undifferentiated (queried where upper contact is uncertain; pTb, pre-Tertiary bedrock. Depth of well reported in feet below land surface. Bicarbonate was determined by fixed endpoint titration in the laboratory (fet-lab) or by incremental titration onsite (it-fld).

Abbreviations: °C, degrees Celsius; µS/cm, microsiemens per centimeter at 25 °C; mg/L, milligrams per liter.

Symbols: <, less than; --, no data or not applicable; ND, not detectable]

Location number	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Date	Onsite temper- ature, water (°C)	Onsite spe- cific con- duct- ance (µS/cm)	Onsite pH (stand- ard units)	Hard- ness, total (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Alka- linity (it-fld) (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Solids, sum of consti- tuents, dis- solved (mg/L)	Calcium, dis- solved (mg/L as Ca)	Magne- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as Mg)	Sodium, dis- solved (mg/L as Na)
09N02W07ACDD01	Qal		05-24-89 06-21-89 08-22-89 09-27-89 04-18-90	12.0 11.0 5.0	170 197 177 153	7.0 7.2 7.4 7.0 6.6	70 80 99 73 53	47 61 82 61 38	102 114 140 116 90	20 23 28 21 15	4.8 5.5 6.9 5.0 3.8	4.0 4.2 5.1 5.2 4.1
09N03W01ABAB01 10N02W04CDDC01	Tsu Tsu	105 120	04-25-90 05-29-90 06-04-90 11-18-80 11-06-90	5.5 8.0 8.0 8.5 11.0	139 190 159 495 505	6.7 5.8 6.9 7.1 7.8	49 69 71 200 150	38 52 171	85 100 305 354	13 19 20 59 47	3.9 5.2 5.1 13 7.3	3.6 3.9 4.0 25 47
10N02W06CBCC01	Qal Qal	24 35	11-14-78 12-26-78 04-11-79 06-26-79 10-03-90	11.0 7.0 13.0	384 400 380 380	 7.5	150 140 160 	 	240 184 236 	45 39 45 	10 11 11 	21 22 18
10N02W06DCDD01 10N02W06DDB 01 10N02W06DDBC01	Qal Qal Qal	21 24	06-30-88 01-16-79 11-14-78 01-16-79 04-12-79	9.0 3.5 10.0 3.5 8.0	790 610 579 620	 	220 200 210 220	 	388 359 382 372	63 58 61 64	16 14 14 15	 48 45 46 42
10N02W06DDDA01 10N02W07BAA 01 10N02W07BBBB01	Qal Qal Qal	 38 24	06-27-79 11-07-90 08-31-71 11-14-78 12-26-78	12.0 17.0 13.0	610 422 398 	7.6 	130 160	 	 248 242	 37 45	 8.8 11	 21 20
10n02W18AADA01 10n02W18DDCD01	Qal Tsu	 70	04-11-79 06-27-79 08-17-90 08-02-88 06-11-81	9.0 17.0 13.0 10.0	386 411 390 330 400	6.6 7.6	150 150 150	 142 	238 237 241	44 41 45	10 12 9.4	18 22 27
10N02W19AAD 01 10N02W29BCC 01 10N02W29CCAA01	Qal Qal Tsu	74 80	09-01-71 09-09-71 09-01-71 09-10-71 05-01-89	14.5 14.0 14.0 14.5 11.0	390 733 545	 	 	 	 	 	 	
10N02W29CCAA02 10N02W30DBAC01 10N02W30DBCC01 10N02W30DBDA01 10N02W30DCBD01	Tsu Tsu (?) Qal Qal Qal	180 40 98	05-01-89 05-01-89 05-01-89 05-04-89 05-01-89	7.0 11.0 11.5 10.0 11.0	550 405 520 680 460			 		 	 	
10N02W31ABA 01 10N03W02ACC 01 10N03W02ADB 01 10N03W02BDD 01 10N03W02DDDD01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Tsu(?)	49 20 40 123	09-10-71 11-06-90 09-05-90 08-31-71 08-15-90	15.0 9.0 14.5 12.0 11.5	402 620 402 377	7.3 7.0 7.1	270 160	278 111	 399 248	 79 47	17 10	 36 14
10N03W02DDDD03 10N03W03BACB01 10N03W03BACBC2	Qal Qal	25 65	08-14-90 04-16-79 06-26-79 06-09-81	12.0 8.5 8.5	480 375 370 180	7.1 9.8	210 160 52	162 	303 230 105	62 42 6.3	14 13 8.7	14 15 15
10N03W03BACBG2	Qal Qal	24	10-18-78 01-17-79 04-13-79 06-26-79 06-09-81 07-12-88	4.5 8.0 9.5 9.5	460 470 460 375	 7.8	200 200 200 200		275 287 286	55 55 58	14 14 13	16 16 16
10N03W03CAB 01 10N03W03CAC 01 10N03W03CCA 01 10N03W04DCCD01 10N03W04DCCD02	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	44 50 32 55 25	08-17-71 08-31-71 11-07-90 08-07-90 08-07-90	20.5 13.5 8.0 9.5 8.5	386 372 370 462 641	7.7 7.6 7.5 7.5	170 300 300	 239 244	264 400 403	48 89 86	12 20 20	15 18 22

Date	Sodium ad- sorp- tion ratio	Potas- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as K)	Bicar- bonate (fet-lab) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Bicar- bonate (it-fld) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Sul- fate, dis- solved (mg/L as SO ₄)	Chlo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as Cl)	Fluo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as F)	silica, dis- solved (mg/L as SiO ₂)	Nitro- gen, nitrate, dis- solved (mg/L as N)	Phos- phorus, dis- solved (mg/L as P)	Location number
05-24-89 06-21-89 08-22-89 09-27-89 04-18-90	0.2 .2 .2 .3	1.6 1.5 1.9 1.8		57 74 101 74 47	25 24 25 24 21	1.0 .90 3.8 2.0 1.0	0.1 .2 .1 .1	17 18 19 19	 	0.01 .02 <.01 <.01	09N02W07ACDD01
04-25-90 05-29-90 06-04-90 11-18-80 11-06-90	.2 .2 .2 .8	1.3 1.4 1.4 5.0	 210 210	46 63 208	21 20 20 62 48	1.6 .40 11 22	.1 .2 .1 .7	15 17 17 26 61	 . 65	<.01 <.01 .01 <.10	09N03W01ABAB01 10N02W04CDDC01
11-14-78 12-26-78 04-11-79 06-26-79 10-03-90	.7 .8 .6 	4.0 4.0 3.0	180 93 170 170	 	38 39 41 40	9.4 10 9.9 12	.8 .7 .6 	22 5.7 20 	.23 1.2 .77 .11 .35	 	10N02W06CBCC01
06-30-88 01-16-79 11-14-78 01-16-79 04-12-79	1 1 1 1	7.9 7.0 8.0 5.0	250 290 290	 	58 66 61 54	19 21 25 19 23	.6 .8 .6	24 11 12 18	5.8 .71 2.9 1.0	.06 	10N02W06DCDD01 10N02W06DDB 01 10N02W06DDBC01
06-27-79 11-07-90 08-31-71 11-14-78 12-26-78	.8 .7	 4.0 4.0	310 260 180	 	40 37 40	15 9.5 10 9.4	 .9 .8	 21	.35 .43 1.9 .34 .37	.07	10N02W06DDDA01 10N02W07BAA 01 10N02W07BBBB01
04-11-79 06-27-79 08-17-90 08-02-88 06-11-81	.6 .8 	3.0 3.8 3.0	170 180 170 170	173 	37 37 47	20 12 11 10	.7 1.1 .4	19 21 15	.52 .10 .10	<.10	10N02W18AADA01 10N02W18DDCD01
09-01-71 09-09-71 09-01-71 09-10-71 05-01-89	 		 	 	 	8.0 29 15	 	 	1.2 1.8 1.4	.09 .08 	10N02W19AAD 01 10N02W29BCC 01 10N02W29CCAA01
05-01-89 05-01-89 05-01-89 05-04-89 05-01-89	 		 		 	15 13 20 18 11		 	1.4 2.1 2.9 8.6 3.3		10N02W29CCAA02 10N02W30DBAC01 10N02W30DBCC01 10N02W30DBDA01 10N02W30DCBD01
09-10-71 11-06-90 09-05-90 08-31-71 08-15-90	.9 .5	5.7 3.1	350 130	339 135	49 34 75	4.9 23 3.9 5.2	 -4 . 2	 32 22	1.9 .07 2.7 1.8	 <.10 .09 <.10	10N02W31ABA 01 10N03W02ACC 01 10N03W02ADB 01 10N03W02BDD 01 10N03W02DDDD01
08-14-90 04-16-79 06-26-79 06-09-81 10-18-78	. 4 . 5 . 9	3.5 3.0 3.0	170 150 150 35 210	197 	78 62 45	9.6 .80 3.8	.2 .2 .2	21 18 .10	3.3 .56 .69 	<.10 	10N03W02DDDD03 10N03W03BACB01 10N03W03BACB02
01-17-79 04-13-79 06-26-79 06-09-81 07-12-88	.5 .5 .5	3.0 3.0 2.0	200 200 210 200		65 65 70	3.5 2.8 3.0 4.1	.2 .2 .2 .2 .2	16 25 25	.28 1.8 1.4	 	10N03W03BCDA01
08-17-71 08-31-71 11-07-90 08-07-90 08-07-90	.5 .4 .5	3.2 3.4 3.4	 280 290	 292 298	64 59 82 78	2.1 2.3 4.3 16	.3 .2 .2	27 30 28	1.4 1.0 1.3 1.2	.09 .08 <.10 <.10	10N03W03CAB 01 10N03W03CAC 01 10N03W03CCA 01 10N03W04DCCD01 10N03W04DCCD02

Table 10.--Physical properties and major-ion concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Location number	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Date	Onsite temper- ature, water (°C)	Onsite spe- cific con- duct- ance (µS/cm)	Onsite pH (stand- ard units)	Hard- ness, total (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Alka- linity (it-fld) (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Solids, sum of consti- tuents, dis- solved (mg/L)	Calcium, dis- solved (mg/L as Ca)	Magne- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as Mg)	Sodium, dis- solved (mg/L as Na)
10N03W05ABA 01	Qal	42	08-17-71 12-18-72	15.5 13.0	418 435	7.6	200		280	61	12	18
10N03W05ABAA01 10N03W05BAAA01	Qal Qal	 64	06-04-81 09-25-90 01-09-79	9.5 9.5 8.0	480 470 	7.4 7.8 	210 130		284 194	61 33	13 12	17 14
10N03W05BAAB01	Qal	28	04-11-79 06-27-79 10-17-78 12-19-78 05-14-79	10.0	336 460 475		120 200 210 230		182 282 292 320	27 58 61 67	13 14 15 16	15 16 17 20
10N03W05CCDC01 10N03W05CCDD01	Qal Qal	45 23	06-27-79 06-22-88 11-02-78 01-10-79 03-14-79	10.0 12.5 7.0 10.0	540 440 450	 	170 170 170 190		242 249 259	50 51 58	9.8 10	14 15 14
10N03W05CCDD02	Qal	48	04-12-79 06-20-79 08-15-90 09-25-90 08-15-90	9.0 11.5 9.0 9.0	435 380 425 468 425	7.3 7.4 7.4	180 160 190	142 150	258 243 275	53 49 54	11 10 13	15 16 18
10N03W06AADA01 10N03W06ABBC01	Qal Qal	89 62	06-21-88 01-09-79 04-11-79	10.0 7.0 9.0	580 505		170 230	 	256 294	43 61	15 18	22 20
10N03W06ACD 01	Qal	48	06-21-79 08-18-71	17.5	573 487	7.3	240 220		334 308	68 62	18 15	21 21
10N03W06ACDC01 10N03W06BCC 01	Qal Qal	55 	12-18-72 11-06-78 06-10-81 06-21-88 08-23-71	12.5 14.0 11.5 10.5 14.5	503 475 525 489 325	7.3	220		314	63	15	22
10N03W06CAA 01 10N03W06CAAD01	Qal Qal	45 40	08-23-71 11-03-90 07-11-90	18.5 9.5 10.0	552 456 455	7.6 7.4	190	 167	285 	 55 	14	21
10N03W06CDC 01 10N03W06DBAA01	Qal Qal	65 34	08-23-71 11-02-78	13.0	470 		300		422	84	21	28
10N03W06DBAA02	Qal	62	01-24-79 04-24-79 07-06-79 11-03-90 04-24-79	8.0 9.5 8.0 9.0	670 690 540 510	 7.0	270 300 210 210	190	404 412 330 314	77 82 60 59	20 22 15 16	28 28 31 23
10N03W06DCA 01 10N03W06DDCD01 10N03W07AAA 01	Qal Qal Qal	 46 40	07-06-79 11-03-90 08-23-71 06-21-88 08-23-71	9.0 15.0 9.5 13.0	522 407 477 455 488	6.9 	160	153	244 	46	12	19
10N03W07ABB 01 10N03W07ACCB01 10N03W07ADD 02 10N03W07BAAA01 10N03W07DBC 01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	42 89 40 32	08-18-71 07-12-90 08-24-71 06-21-88 08-23-71	19.0 10.5 14.0 10.0 10.5	478 445 507 435 446	7.4 7.1 	210	 	299 	58 	15 	21
10N03W07DDC 01 10N03W08ADCB01 10N03W08BBA 01	Qal Qal Qal	65 50 60	08-24-71 06-22-88 08-24-71 12-18-72 11-06-78	14.0 10.0 18.5 14.0 10.0	708 695 409 439 425	 		 	 		 	
10N03W08CBAD01 10N03W08CBCC01	Qal Qal	52 23	06-27-88 11-01-78 01-10-79 04-11-79 06-21-79	9.0 12.5 7.0 5.5	200 130 502 532	 	200 220 210 230	 	286 308 299 315	55 60 59 63	15 16 16 17	19 19 19 19
10N03W08CCCD01 10N03W08CDD 01	Qal Qal	 52	06-23-88 12-18-72 11-06-78	10.0 11.5 10.0	778 641 635				 	 	 	
10N03W08CDDB01	Qal		06-04-81 06-22-88	10.0 11.0	740 575	7.6 	310 		404	82 	25 	25

Date	Sodium ad- sorp- tion ratio	Potas- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as K)	Bicar- bonate (fet-lab) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Bicar- bonate (it-fld) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Sul- fate, dis- solved (mg/L as SO ₄)	Chlo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as Cl)	Fluo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as F)	Silica, dis- solved (mg/L as SiO ₂)	Nitro- gen, nitrate, dis- solved (mg/L as N)	Phos- phorus, dis- solved (mg/L as P)	Location number
08-17-71 12-18-72 06-04-81 09-25-90	.6 .5	2.9 3.0	220		45 49 52	6.8 7.7 10 11	.2 .7	23 22	.73	.10	10N03W05ABA 01
01-09-79	.5	3.0	130		50	13	.3	1.9	.17		10N03W05BAAA01
04-11-79 06-27-79 10-17-78 12-19-78 05-14-79	.6 .5 .5	3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0	130 190 190 210 220		42 55 47 60	15 18 16 18	.3	1.8 20 21 20	.18 3.2 1.0 1.5 1.6		10N03W05BAAB01
06-27-79 06-22-88 11-02-78 01-10-79 03-14-79	.5	3.0 3.0 4.0	230 180 190 190		47 44 52	12 5.1 5.6 9.1	.3	19 22 14	2.7 1.7 .99 .73		10N03W05CCDC01 10N03W05CCDD01
04-12-79 06-20-79 08-15-90 09-25-90 08-15-90	.5 .6 .6	4.0 3.5 2.8	190 180 170 180	174 183	51 49 59 55	8.6 10 16 16	.3	19 19 23	.47 .85 .48 1.4 1.2	<.10 <.10	10N03W05CCDD02
06-21-88 01-09-79 04-11-79 06-21-79 08-18-71	.7 .6 .6	5.0 5.0 4.0 3.1	190 230 270		59 56 60 58	17 11 8.0 8.0 6.4	.5 .4 .3	3.2 12 19 22	2.6 .40 <.02 .48	 .05	10N03W06AADA01 10N03W06ABBC01 10N03W06ACD 01
12-18-72 11-06-78 06-10-81 06-21-88 08-23-71	.6	2.0	230		67 	9.0 15 9.6 7.1 3.4	.4	22 22 	 .46 .06	.02 .02 .01	10N03W06ACDC01 10N03W06BCC 01
08-23-71 11-03-90 07-11-90 08-23-71 11-02-78	.6 .7	3.1 4.0	200 280	204 	39 78	15 19 15 4.8 23	.4	21 17	.53 3.4 1.5 .41 5.5	.01 .10 	10N03W06CAA 01 10N03W06CAAD01 10N03W06CDC 01 10N03W06DBAA01
01-24-79 04-24-79 07-06-79 11-03-90 04-24-79	.7 .7 .9 .7	4.0 4.0 3.6 5.0	270 290 300 220 240	232	79 64 44 63	25 24 17 9.9	.4 .2 .3 .3	17 20 21 18	4.6 5.6 4.2 6.1 .44	 <.10	10N03W06DBAA02
07-06-79 11-03-90 08-23-71 06-21-88 08-23-71	.7	2.9	240 180 	187 	39 	8.6 9.2 9.9 7.9	.4	22 	.53 .81 1.2 1.0	<.10 .02 .02	10N03W06DCA 01 10N03W06DDCD01 10N03W07AAA 01
08-18-71 07-12-90 08-24-71 06-21-88 08-23-71	.6 	3.0		 	53 	5.5 8.9 10 7.7 8.5	.2	22 	.80 .65 .65	.08 .02 .01	10N03W07ABB 01 10N03W07ACCB01 10N03W07ADD 02 10N03W07BAAA01 10N03W07DBC 01
08-24-71 06-22-88 08-24-71 12-18-72 11-06-78	 			 	 	26 28 7.1 10 16		 	1.9 1.8 1.1	.02 .02 .02 .01	10N03W07DDC 01 10N03W08ADCB01 10N03W08BBA 01
06-27-88 11-01-78 01-10-79 04-11-79 06-21-79	.6 .6 .6	4.0 3.0 3.0 3.0	200 230 220 220	 	53 60 59 62	9.7 12 11 11	.6 .5 .4	20 23 19 21	.97 .98 .43 1.0 2.0		10N03W08CBAD01 10N03W08CBCC01
06-23-88 12-18-72 11-06-78 06-04-81 06-22-88	.6	3.0	310		 59	40 22 33 28 19	.3	 29	2.6 1.4	.04 .02 	10N03W08CCCD01 10N03W08CDD 01 10N03W08CDDB01

Table 10.--Physical properties and major-ion concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Location number	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Date	Onsite temper- ature, water (°C)	Onsite spe- cific con- duct- ance (µS/cm)	Onsite pH (stand- ard units)	Hard- ness, total (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Alka- linity (it-fld) (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Solids, sum of consti- tuents, dis- solved (mg/L)	Calcium, dis- solved (mg/L as Ca)	Magne- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as Mg)	Sodium, dis- solved (mg/L as Na)
10N0 3W0 8CDDC01 10N0 3W0 8CDDC02 10N0 3W0 8DACB01 10N0 3W0 9ACCC01	Qal Qal Qal Qal	62 49 64	06-23-88 06-27-88 06-22-88 11-02-78 01-31-79	9.5 10.0 10.5	658 705 797 207	 	 90 96	 	 121 117	 27 29	 5.5 5.7	 5.3 5.7
10N03W09ACCC02	Qal	22	04-23-79 07-06-79 11-02-78 01-31-79 04-23-79	6.0 6.0	210 232 559 294 686	 	79 260 120 290	 	110 385 195 387	19 70 26 78	7.6 20 14 23	8.3 20 18 22
10N03W09BAA 01 10N03W09BDD 01	Qal Qal	17 16	06-26-79 06-10-81 09-05-90 09-05-90	11.0 12.5 12.0	624 610 675 1,390	7.7 7.0 7.1	280 290 440 430	 240 334 	385 433 789 773	76 82 120 120	22 22 22 36 35	22 25 110 110
10N03W09DAD 01 10N03W10BCBB01 10N03W11AAA 01 10N03W11ABBB01	Qal Qal Qal Qal	8 57 35 24	08-31-71 11-07-90 09-01-71 10-18-78 12-26-78	11.5 10.0 12.5 12.0	401 288 361 	7.9 	170	 	 253	 50	 11	 13
10N03W11CBAA01	Qal	23	03-14-79 04-18-79 06-29-79 10-11-78 01-19-79	11.0 9.0 9.0	360 367 250 	 	160 150 160	 	231 229 227	47 45 44	11 10 11	12 12 10
10N03W11CCA 01 10N03W11DAA 01 10N03W11DBD 01	Qal Qal Qal	40 46 46	04-23-79 07-06-79 08-31-71 09-01-71 08-16-71	9.5 21.5 14.5 15.0	380 330 317 318 364	 7.5	170 160	 	234 245	48 48	11 10	11 15
10N03W11DDCC01	Qal	40	01-19-79 04-11-79 04-12-79 06-29-79 06-09-81	9.0 10.0 10.0 11.5	368 390 222 220	 7.8	140 150 160 100	 	266 229 236 161	42 44 48 30	9.4 10 9.9 6.4	13 12 13 9.1
10N03W11DDCC02 10N03W12AAA 01 10N03W12AAAD01 10N03W12BABB01	Qal Qal Qal Qal	78 35 55 	08-10-90 08-09-90 08-31-71 08-17-90 06-30-88	15.0 10.5 15.5 12.0 10.0	262 415 315 330 410	7.6 7.1 6.9	100 180 140 	87 112 93 	164 286 226 	25 54 40 	9.7 12 9.2	14 16 15
10N03W13CBBB01 10N03W13CDD 01 10N03W13DCCC02 10N03W14ADD 01 10N03W15ABCA01	Qal Qal Tsu(? Qal Qal	 64) 105 61 39	07-12-88 09-01-71 11-06-90 09-01-71 08-02-90	11.0 15.0 9.5 15.5 10.0	310 299 315 291 340	7.3 7.3	 140	 116	 214	 41	 9.2	 13
10N03W15BAD 01 10N03W15BCBA01	Qal Qal	79 25	08-17-71 10-18-78 01-17-79 04-17-79 06-29-79	14.5 5.0 8.5	303 680 568	7.5 	120 330 320 	 	205 454 449 	35 91 89 	8.0 24 24	15 21 21
10N03W15DDCA01	Tsu (?) 326	06-09-81 08-13-90 08-13-90 ¹ 08-13-90 ²		580 250 	7.3 7.6 	 98 98 99	 97 	207 205 211	 29 29 29	 6.4 6.4 6.4	15 15 16
10N03W15DDDD01	Qal	95	08-14-90	8.0	285	7.3	110	93	185	32	7.0	13
10N03W16CCDC01 10N03W16DBAD01	Qal Qal	44 44	09-05-79 01-17-79 03-13-79 04-17-79 07-02-79	25.0 8.0 10.0 10.0	790 640 792 719	 	380 270 270 280	 	444 458 447 503	98 51 49 54 	32 34 35 35	31 52 53 54
10N03W16DCA 01 10N03W16DCBA01 10N03W16DCCC02	Qal Qal Qal	60 75	08-17-71 07-06-88 07-17-90	16.0 11.0 15.0	669 460 370	7.8 7.6	120	 162	489	19 	18 	120
10N03W17ABA 01	Qal	60	08-13-90 08-17-71	13.0 15.5	425 630	8.0 7.5	150 310	162 	263 419	29 86	18 24	29 19

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.--Physical properties and major-ion concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Date	Sodium ad- sorp- tion ratio	Potas- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as K)	Bicar- bonate (fet-lab) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Bicar- bonate (it-fld) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Sul- fate, dis- solved (mg/L as SO ₄)	Chlo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as Cl)	Fluo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as F)	Silica, dis- solved (mg/L as SiO ₂)	Nitro- gen, nitrate, dis- solved (mg/L as N)	Phos- phorus, dis- solved (mg/L as P)	Location number
06-23-88 06-27-88 06-22-88 11-02-78 01-31-79	.2	2.0 3.0	 84 82	 	 22 26	21 21 25 5.6 6.2	 .3 .3	2.5 .90	4.0 2.2 2.5 2.1 .06	 	10N03W08CDDC01 10N03W08CDDC02 10N03W08DACB01 10N03W09ACCC01
04-23-79 07-06-79 11-02-78 01-31-79 04-23-79	.4 .5 .7 .6	2.0 3.0 3.0 4.0	58 51 250 99 280	 	32 70 68 75	9.1 15 14 17	.3 .3 .2 .3	.20 26 2.1 29	.03 .11 8.4 .08 .18	 	10N03W09ACCC02
06-26-79 06-10-81 09-05-90 09-05-90 09-05-90	.6 .6 2	3.0 4.2 6.5 6.2	280 280 290 400 390	293 407	77 81 91 84	19 19 190 190	.3 .2 .4	28 44 35 34	1.7 1.1 .40 .38	 <.10 <.10 <.10	10N03W09BAA 01 10N03W09BDD 01
08-31-71 11-07-90 09-01-71 10-18-78 12-26-78	 . 4	 3.0	 240 170	 	29 54	8.6 7.7 3.8 3.0		 27	1.0 .38 1.5 1.1	.07 .08 	10N03W09DAD 01 10N03W10BCBB01 10N03W11AAA 01 10N03W11ABBB01
03-14-79 04-18-79 06-29-79 10-11-78 01-19-79	.4 .4 .3	4.0 3.0 3.0	150 150 110 170 140		50 51 54	2.6 2.8 3.8	.3	23 23 23	1.4 1.9 .69 .34 1.9	 	10N03W11CBAA01
04-23-79 07-06-79 08-31-71 09-01-71 08-16-71	.4 .5	3.0 3.2	160 180 		49 57	5.5 1.8 2.3 3.0	.2	22 21	1.2 .12 .49 .61	 .07 .08 .09	10N03W11CCA 01 10N03W11DAA 01 10N03W11DBD 01
01-19-79 04-11-79 04-12-79 06-29-79 06-09-81	.5 .4 .4 	4.0 3.0 3.0 2.0	150 150 160 96 84	 	50 50 51 49	8.0 2.6 5.9 2.3	.4 .3 .2 	9.6 24 20 21	12 2.1 1.4 .19	 	10N03W11DDCC01
08-10-90 08-09-90 08-31-71 08-17-90 06-30-88	.6 .5 .6	4.0 3.2 3.1	100 130 120	107 137 114	43 100 65 	7.5 6.3 7.8 6.5 5.2	.2 .2 .3	6.2 23 24 	.51 1.0 .63 1.2 3.7	<.10 <.10 .07 <.10	10N03W11DDCC02 10N03W12AAA 01 10N03W12AAAD01 10N03W12BABB01
07-12-88 09-01-71 11-06-90 09-01-71 08-02-90	 .5	3.0	 130	 141	 75 49	3.8 3.7 4.2 2.1 6.0	 .6	 22	1.2 .73 .58	.06 .08 <.10	10N03W13CBBB01 10N03W13CDD 01 10N03W13DCCC02 10N03W14ADD 01 10N03W15ABCA01
08-17-71 10-18-78 01-17-79 04-17-79 06-29-79	.6 .5 .5	2.8 5.0 5.0	 270 290 300 280		56 120 120	2.2 5.4 6.1	.4 .3 .2	22 36 30	.63 1.5 1.3	.07 	10N03W15BAD 01 10N03W15BCBA01
06-09-81 08-13-90 08-13-90 08-13-90 08-14-90	.7 .6 .7	6.5 6.5 6.2 2.8	120 120 110	119 114	32 32 32 32 49	2.7 2.6 5.2 3.1	 .4 .4 .2 .3	57 57 56 22	 .23 .22 .61	<.10 <.10 <.10	10N03W15DDCA01
09-05-79 01-17-79 03-13-79 04-17-79 07-02-79	.7 1 1 1	5.0 6.0 7.0 7.0	320 200 170 210 200	 	45 130 140 150	59 52 56 60	.2 .4 .3 .3	16 32 20 35	 .28 .39 .90	 	10N03W16CCDC01 10N03W16DBAD01
08-17-71 07-06-88 07-17-90 08-13-90 08-17-71	5 1	4.8 3.6 3.8	 180	 198	70 44 97	120 20 14 15 28	.6 1.0 .4	41 35 28	.46 .27 .30	.07 <.10 .09	10N03W16DCA 01 10N03W16DCBA01 10N03W16DCCC02 10N03W17ABA 01

Table 10.--Physical properties and major-ion concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Location number	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Date	Onsite temper- ature, water (°C)	Onsite spe-cific con-duct-ance (µS/cm)	Onsite pH (stand- ard units)	Hard- ness, total (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Alka- linity (it-fld) (mg/L as Caco ₃)	Solids, sum of consti- tuents, dis- solved (mg/L)	Calcium, dis- solved (mg/L as Ca)	Magne- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as Mg)	Sodium, dis- solved (mg/L as Na)
10N03W17ABBB01	Qal	28	02-06-79 04-18-79		684 645		310 260		422 387	88 66	21 22	31 35
10N03W17ACAD01	Qal	28	07-02-79 11-15-78 04-11-79	11.0	650 1,610		420 820		576 1,120	120 230	30 59	25 44
10N03W17ACCC01	Qal	32	07-02-79 01-30-79 07-03-79	7.0	715 492	 	200	 	293	 57	14	 16
10N03W17ACCC02	Qal	44	01-25-79 04-19-79	10.0	492 479		210 190		294 289	5 8 5 4	16 14	20 20
10N03W17BCCA01 10N03W17DDAD01	Tsu(?) Qal	120 43	07-03-79 10-03-90 01-30-79 04-19-79 07-05-79	7.0 10.0 11.5	502 670 1,060 1,650 367	7.9 	480 680	 	603 837	120 150	 43 75	31 42
10N03W18AAAB01 10N03W18ADA 01	Qal Qal	55 59	06-23-88 08-24-71 04-10-72 12-18-72 06-11-81	9.5 11.0	636 636 792 690	 7.5	310	 	 409	 79	 28	 26
10N03W18ADA 02	Qal Qal	41 65	11-06-78 02-20-79 06-10-81 09-26-90	7.5	740 710 820	 7.7 8.8	350 320	 	462 407	89 81	31 29	27 25
10N03W18ADB 01	Qal	90	08-17-71	7.5	605	7.6	290		376 	75 	25	23
10N03W18ADDD01 10N03W18BAA 01	Qal Qal	52	07-07-88 08-23-71 12-18-72 11-06-78 06-04-81	14.5 2 11.0 3 12.0	640 708 711 615 700	 7,5	280	 	 421	 71	 25	 36
10N03W18CACD01 10N03W18CCC 01 10N03W18CDD 01 10N03W18DDD 01 10N03W18DDDC01	Tsu(?) Qal Qal Qal Qal	122 53 86 66 70	08-16-90 08-23-71 08-23-71 08-23-71 10-03-90	20.5 20.0 15.5	440 1,060 649 618 408	7.8 7.6	200 	175 	253 	57 	14 	11
10N03W19ACC 01 10N03W22AAAA01	Qal Qal	23 23	08-18-77 01-17-79 04-23-79 07-06-79 08-14-90	8.5 5.5 	568 310 220 192	7.5 7.8	280 130 130 77	 65	350 199 193 127	77 37 39 23	22 8.1 7.7 4.9	15 12 11 9.9
10N03W22BACC01 10N03W23BBB 01 10N03W23BBBB01 10N03W23DAAD01 10N03W24ADB 01	Qal Qal Qal Tsu(?) Qal	65 40 35 180 70	10-02-90 09-01-71 07-07-88 08-09-90 10-02-90	12.0 5.0 10.0	449 235 240 325 395	8.0 7.2 6.8	130	 94 	 247 	 39 	 8.7	 14
10N03W24ADDB01 10N03W24CBD 01	Qal Qal	72 60	07-07-88 08-16-73	12.0	380 256	7.5	100	 	178	30 	 6.7	12
10N03W24DBD 01 10N03W25BBB 01	Qal Qal	67 60	09-09-73 09-05-90 09-01-73	11.0	349 410	7.0	110	95 	209	31	7.9	19
10N03W25CDBA01 10N03W25CDBA02 10N03W27CCAB01 10N03W27DDC 01	Tsu Tsu Tsu Tsu	165 82 110 43	09-10-77 08-08-90 08-13-90 08-16-90 09-09-73	11.5 14.5 11.5	575 1,320 750	7.1 6.9 7.4	260 490 350	122 49 338	421 927 406	76 140 59	17 34 48	21 94 17
10N03W28ABBB01 10N04W01AABB01 10N04W01DAAB01 10N04W01DCAD01 10N04W01DCDA01	Tsu(?) Qal Qal pTb pTb	180 95 209	07-17-90 06-20-88 07-19-88 09-14-80	3 12.5 3 12.0 12.0	775 440 515 550 713	7.8 8.0 8.0	 240 290	 	 344 423	 58 65	 22 31	 27 39
10N04W02CBAA01 10N04W10CCCD01 10N04W10DAAC01 10N04W10DDAA01	pTb Qal Qal Qal	110 85 16 23	05-31-90 07-12-90 09-05-90 01-10-79 03-14-79	15.0 10.5 6.0	450 795 640 720	7.6 7.4 7.3 	210 +- 280 390 360	279 	286 408 528 439	55 73 97 86	17 23 36 35	17 36 24 32

Date	Sodium ad- sorp- tion ratio	Potas- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as K)	Bicar- bonate (fet-lab) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Bicar- bonate (it-fld) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Sul- fate, dis- solved (mg/L as SO ₄)	Chlo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as Cl)	Fluo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as F)	silica, dis- solved (mg/L as si0 ₂)	Nitro- gen, nitrate, dis- solved (mg/L as N)	Phos- phorus, dis- solved (mg/L as P)	Location number
02-06-79 04-18-79 07-02-79 11-15-78 04-11-79	.8 1 .5 .7	6.0 4.0 4.0 5.0	330 320 330 320 560	 	71 51 120 230	25 14 35 23	.4 .2 .1 .1	9.4 23 22 25	1.5 3.2 4.2 14 52	 	10N03W17ABBB01
07-02-79 01-30-79 07-03-79 01-25-79 04-19-79	.5 .6 .6	3.0 4.0 3.0	240 210 200 200 210	 	61 53 50	17 24 20	.2 .1	17 13 18	3.4 .83 1.3 1.7	 	10N03W17ACCC01 10N03W17ACCC02
07-03-79 10-03-90 01-30-79 04-19-79 07-05-79	.6 .7	6.0 3.0	240 320 280 160	=======================================	 30 16	22 200 390	 .5 .4	13 18	1.2 1.8 .31 .21	 	10N03W17BCCA01 10N03W17DDAD01
06-23-88 08-24-71 04-10-72 12-18-72 06-11-81	 .6	 3.0	 320	 	 71	28 24 29 22	 .2	 22	1.4 6.3 4.8 	.01 .05	10N03W18AAAB01 10N03W18ADA 01
11-06-78 02-20-79 06-10-81 09-26-90 08-17-71	 .6 .6 	3.7 3.0 3.3	 340 	 	85 62 40	25 21 18 20 21	 .2 .2 .2	 22 22 24	1.2	.01 .02 	10N03W18ADA 02 10N03W18ADAC02 10N03W18ADB 01
07-07-88 08-23-71 12-18-72 11-06-78 06-04-81	 .9	 5.0	 280	 	 94	21 25 22 25 23	 .6	 29	2.7 1.3 	.02 .01 .01	10N03W18ADDD01 10N03W18BAA 01
08-16-90 08-23-71 08-23-71 08-23-71 10-03-90	.3	3.1	210 	213 	35 41	10 51 16 18 13	.1 	13 	1.4 1.4 .42 .56 .59	<.10 .01 .02 .02	10N03W18CACD01 10N03W18CCC 01 10N03W18CDD 01 10N03W18DDD 01 10N03W18DDDC01
08-18-71 01-17-79 04-23-79 07-06-79 08-14-90	.4 .5 .4 	2.1 3.0 3.0 2.6	110 110 79 82	 80	51 62 60 26	27 3.1 2.5 1.7	ND . 4 . 3 . 4	21 17 14 16	.36 .38 .19 .44	.07 <.10	10N03W19ACC 01 10N03W22AAAA01
10-02-90 09-01-71 07-07-88 08-09-90 10-02-90	.5	4.8	120	 114 	56 67 84	8.7 1.4 2.6 4.5 6.3	.3	 48	.82 .22 .46 .56	.13	10N03W22BACC01 10N03W23BBB 01 10N03W23BBBB01 10N03W23DAAD01 10N03W24ADB 01
07-07-88 08-16-71 09-09-71 09-05-90 09-01-71	.5	2.9	110	 115	48 60	6.2 2.1 4.7 4.3	.5	22 24	1.8 .84 .94	.10 <.10 .08	10N03W24ADDB01 10N03W24CBD 01 10N03W24DBD 01 10N03W25BBB 01
09-10-71 08-08-90 08-13-90 08-16-90 09-09-71	.6 2 .4	5.1 9.0 6.7	140 170 370	148 60 412	160 490 63	18 44 11	.3 .2 .3	51 26 17	.28 1.1 .73	<.10 <.10 <.10	10N03W25CDBA01 10N03W25CDBA02 10N03W27CCAB01 10N03W27DDC 01
07-17-90 06-20-88 07-19-88 10-14-80 10-14-80	.8	 3.0 4.0	 250 310	 	 50 59	32 12 13 27 36	 .7 .7	 33 35	1.1 .56 	 	10N03W28ABBB01 10N04W01AABB01 10N04W01DAAB01 10N04W01DCAD01 10N04W01DCDA01
05-31-90 07-12-90 09-05-90 01-10-79 03-14-79	.5 .9 .5 .7	.88 3.4 6.0 6.0	180 340 380 320	341 	57 65 120 96	6.9 16 11 15 12	.6 .6 .3	34 26 14 9.3	1.5 .07 .07 .72 <.02	.10 <.10 	10N04W02CBAA01 10N04W10CCCD01 10N04W10DAAC01 10N04W10DDDA01

Table 10.--Physical properties and major-ion concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Location number	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)		Onsite temper- ature, water (°C)	Onsite spe- cific con- duct- ance (µS/cm)	Onsite pH (stand- ard units)	Hard- ness, total (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Alka- linity (it-fld) (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Solids, sum of consti- tuents, dis- solved (mg/L)	Calcium, dis- solved (mg/L as Ca)	Magne- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as Mg)	Sodium, dis- solved (mg/L as Na)
10N04W12AABC01 10N04W12ABAA01	Qal pTb	 105	04-12-79 06-20-79 06-09-81 06-28-88 09-17-80	3.5 10.0 8.0 9.0 11.0	776 830 820 765 720	7.3 8.1	350 440 290	 	453 522 452	85 110 60	34 39 34	28 20 53
10N04W12ABDC01 10N04W12ABDC02 10N04W12ACBB01 10N04W12ACDA01	pTb Tsu pTb Qal	93 400 23	09-15-80 06-22-88 09-26-90 09-15-80 01-17-79	10.0 11.0 10.0 11.5 5.0	681 680 706 625	7.7 8.8 7.7	280 260 300	 	427 395 399	63 58 82	29 27 24	46 39 22
10N04W12BACD01 10N04W12BBAA01	pTb pTb	120 30	03-15-79 04-12-79 06-20-79 09-17-80 09-14-80	9.0 8.5 12.0 11.0 10.5	640 619 631 502 530	 8.1 7.9	290 280 300 220 240	 	375 370 373 317 338	79 76 78 52 56	23 22 25 22 23	20 19 19 27 24
10N04W12BBDB01 10N04W12CADB01 10N04W12CBCC01	pTb Qal Tsu(?)	60 23 112	09-17-80 01-24-79 04-12-79 06-20-79 09-25-90	10.0 9.0 9.0 11.5 10.5	1,090 615 589 559	8.0 7.5	470 300 290 320	 	734 363 355 396 	110 80 75 88 	47 24 24 24 	61 15 14 15
10N04W12CBCC02 10N04W12DAD 01 10N04W12DBCB01 10N04W13ACCD02 10N04W13CBB 01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	50 92 35	09-25-90 08-30-71 06-20-88 11-07-90 08-30-71	14.0 16.0 10.0 8.0 11.0	650 485 680 300 275	7.5 7.6	 	 	 	 	 	
10N04W13DCAD02 10N04W13DCAD03 10N04W13DCCA01 10N04W13DCCB01 10N04W13DCDA01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	50 70 80 55 50	05-10-89 05-10-89 05-09-89 05-09-89 05-10-89	9.5 9.5 10.0 10.0 9.5	1,260 780 630 110 1,180	 	 	 	 	 	 	
10N04W13DCDB01 10N04W13DCDB02 10N04W13DCDB03 10N04W13DCDC01 10N04W14BBA 01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	50 100 18	05-09-89 05-11-89 05-11-89 05-10-89 08-30-71	9.5 9.5 10.0 10.5 13.5	1,020 1,220 1,000 555 687	 	 	 	 	 	 	
10N04W15BAA 01 10N04W15DBB 01 10N04W15DBBB01	Qal pTb Qal	38 35	08-30-71 08-18-71 01-30-79 04-19-79 07-05-79	22.5 16.0 9.0 10.5	794 1,290 110 1,360 1,420	7.5 	520 450 470	 	 889 844 908 	 9 8 72 79 	 66 66 67	83 110 110
10N04W16DAAA01 10N04W23BAB 01 10N04W23BAC 02 10N04W23BBBB01	pTb Qal Qal Qal	100 60 38 23	10-31-90 08-18-71 08-30-71 01-09-79 03-13-79	10.0 10.0 12.0 8.0 17.0	749 297 294 240	7.4 7.2 	350 110 130 120	266 	494 198 232 201	86 32 39 35	32 7.6 8.3 7.7	31 17 18 16
10N0 4W2 3BBCB01 10N0 4W2 3BBCB02 11N0 2W3 0DCAD01	Qal Qal Qal	60 28 45	04-12-79 06-19-79 08-02-90 08-02-90 01-23-79	8.5 11.0 10.0 10.5 9.0	330 357 315 249	 7.0 7.1	110 130 96 88 240	 92 95 	200 217 171 176 340	33 37 27 26 79	7.4 8.3 6.6 5.8	16 17 17 16 24
11N02W31ACAA01	Qal	44	04-20-79 07-03-79 01-23-79 04-20-79 07-03-79	11.0 9.5 12.0	570 652 425 511	 	260 190 160	 	370 293 289 	84 50 43	12 17 13	26 21 23
11N02W31BBCC01 11N02W31BCB 01 11N02W31DDAD01 11N03W07BDBB01 11N03W08BBBD01	Qal Qal Tsu pTb pTb	43 28 150 110 208	07-16-90 08-31-71 07-16-90 07-26-90 10-31-90	11.5 27.0 11.5 11.5	372 415 448 349 380	6.8 7.6 7.6 7.6	 160	 131	 232	 45	 12	 16
11N03W12CCCC01 11N03W15DCDD01	Tsu Qal	159 24	10-31-90 04-13-79	12.5 8.5	486 890	7.4	180 310	142	367 539	50 64	12 37	33 79
11N03W16BBBB01 11N03W17CCCD01	pTb Qal	125 71	06-26-79 07-25-90 05-03-89	11.5 9.5	870 582 730	7.6 	 	 	==	 	 	

Date	Sodium ad- sorp- tion ratio	Potas- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as K)	Bicar- bonate (fet-lab) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Bicar- bonate (it-fld) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Sul- fate, dis- solved (mg/L as SO ₄)	Chlo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as Cl)	Fluo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as F)	Silica, dis- solved (mg/L as SiO ₂)	Nitro- gen, nitrate, dis- solved (mg/L as N)	Phos- phorus, dis- solved (mg/L as P)	Location number
04-12-79 06-20-79 06-09-81 06-28-88 10-17-80	.6 .4 	5.0 4.0 3.0	390 410 380	 	90 110 56	11 13 15 23	.3 .2 1.0	7.1 22 34	.15 .26 2.5	 	10N04W12AABC01 10N04W12ABAA01
10-15-80 06-22-88 09-26-90 10-15-80 01-17-79	1 1 .5	3.0 2.0 4.0	350 320 330	 	70 69 65	9.9 14 15 8.1 7.2	.9 1.0 .3	32 32 24	3.3 3.1 1.2	 	10N04W12ABDC01 10N04W12ABDC02 10N04W12ACBB01 10N04W12ACDA01
03-15-79 04-12-79 06-20-79 10-17-80 10-14-80	.5 .5 .5 .8	4.0 4.0 4.0 2.0 2.0	320 320 320 250 260	 	58 56 57 53 64	7.4 8.0 7.0 8.8 7.4	.3 .3 .3 1.0	22 22 22 28 32	.85 1.1 .65 	 	10N04W12BACD01 10N04W12BBAA01
10-17-80 01-24-79 04-12-79 06-20-79 09-25-90	1 . 4 . 4 . 4	2.0 6.0 4.0 4.0	300 330 320 360	 	280 50 53 57 36	55 7.6 5.9 5.7 4.9	.7 .4 .3 .3	29 17 20 21	 .02 .40 .91	 	10N04W12BBDB01 10N04W12CADB01 10N04W12CBCC01
09-25-90 08-30-71 06-20-88 11-07-90 08-30-71	 	 	=======================================	 	44 28 	11 5.9 10 5.4 3.7	 	 	.31 .29 1.0 .41 .14	.06 .06	10N04W12CBCC02 10N04W12DAD 01 10N04W12DBCB01 10N04W13ACCD02 10N04W13CBB 01
05-10-89 05-10-89 05-09-89 05-09-89 05-10-89	 	 	 	 		74 39 25 61 65	 	 	13 3.8 2.8 4.9 8.4	 	10N04W13DCAD02 10N04W13DCAD03 10N04W13DCCA01 10N04W13DCCB01 10N04W13DCCB01
05-09-89 05-11-89 05-11-89 05-10-89 08-30-71	 	 	 	 	 	55 70 68 18 5.9	 	 	7.3 8.0 4.7 2.8	.06	10N04W13DCDB01 10N04W13DCDB02 10N04W13DCDB03 10N04W13DCDC01 10N04W14BBA 01
08-30-71 08-18-71 01-30-79 04-19-79 07-05-79	2 2 2 2	6.8 6.0 6.0	 300 290 240	 	370 330 350	18 110 84 120	.2 .4 .3	32 24 25	.46 .69 1.6	.06 .05 	10N04W15BAA 01 10N04W15DBB 01 10N04W15DBBB01
10-31-90 08-18-71 08-30-71 01-09-79 03-13-79	.7 .7 .7 .6	10 2.3 8.0 7.0	340 170 140	325 	110 40 41 39	17 3.0 3.3 3.3 3.3	.6 .3 .7 .6	30 24 26 21	.62 .05 .69 .47	<.10 .26 .06	10N04W16DAAA01 10N04W23BAB 01 10N04W23BAC 02 10N04W23BBBB01
04-12-79 06-19-79 08-02-90 08-02-90 01-23-79	.7 .7 .8 .7	7.0 8.0 2.2 11 3.0	140 140 110 110 280	112 116	40 46 33 24 41	3.6 4.7 5.1 7.6	.6 .6 .7 .8	22 23 23 26 29	.38 .83 .41 1.2 .41	<.10 .13	10N04W23BBCB01 10N04W23BBCB02 11N02W30DCAD01
04-20-79 07-03-79 01-23-79 04-20-79 07-03-79	.7 .7 .8	4.0 2.0 4.0	310 310 220 210 240	 	41 43 40	16 13 14	.3 .5 .4	29 33 41	1.1 1.7 1.2 1.6	 	11N02W31ACAA01
07-16-90 08-31-71 07-16-90 07-26-90 10-31-90	 .6	 1.7	 160	 160	 30	8.7 6.6 13 8.0 24	 .3	 17	1.0 .02 .44 .90	.06 .20	11N02W31BBCC01 11N02W31BCB 01 11N02W31DDAD01 11N03W07BDBB01 11N03W08BBBD01
10-31-90 04-13-79 06-26-79 07-25-90 05-03-89	1 2 	7.6 2.0 	170 420 410 	173 	88 100 	18 19 33 23	.6 .4 	70 24 	.77 1.4 1.8 1.2 8.4	<.10 	11N03W12CCCC01 11N03W15DCDD01 11N03W16BBBB01 11N03W17CCCD01

Location number	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Date	Onsite temper- ature, water (°C)	Onsite spe- cific con- duct- ance (µS/cm)	Onsite pH (stand- ard units)	Hard- ness, total (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Alka- linity (it-fld) (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Solids, sum of consti- tuents, dis- solved (mg/L)	Calcium, dis- solved (mg/L as Ca)	Magne- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as Mg)	Sodium, dis- solved (mg/L as Na)
11N03W17DDDD01 11N03W18ADDA01 11N03W18BCCB01 11N03W18BCCC01	Qal pTb Qal Tsu(?)	90 150	06-29-88 07-05-88 06-28-88 06-28-88	15.5 11.0 13.0	620 410 440 405 398	 7.5	 +-	 			 	
11N03W18DCD 01 11N03W18DDDD01 11N03W19CCCC01 11N03W19DBC 01	Qal pTb Qal Qal	 65 45	08-30-71 07-05-88 06-29-88 09-26-90 08-25-71	10.0 11.0 10.5	645 640 455 471 598	7.4		 				
11N03W19DDAB01 11N03W19DDDC01 11N03W20BBBB01 11N03W21BBAA01	Tsu(?) Qal Qal Qal	125 65 23 46	07-05-88 10-15-90 10-18-78 07-05-79 01-17-79	12.5	510 619 377	7.6 	170 140	 	247 192	48 33	11 14	21 16
11N03W21DCC 01	Qal	48	03-14-79 04-13-79 06-26-79 06-09-81 08-17-71	9.0	400 397 461 230 550	9.1 7.4	160 160 240	 	214 211 360	35 35 63	18 17 21	19 18 24
11N03W21DCCA01 11N03W21DDAD01 11N03W21DDAD02	Qal Qal Qal	65 23	10-03-90 04-23-79 07-06-79 01-09-79 03-15-79	8.5 7.5	475 405 500 920	7.9 	160 290 300	 	228 538 528	30 64 67	20 31 31	20 84 77
11N03W22BBBA01 11N03W22BBCB01 11N03W22BBCB02	Qal Tsu(?) Qal	96 195 48	04-23-79 07-06-79 07-25-90 08-07-90	10.5 10.0	810 830 1,060 440 1,790	7.6 7.7 7.5	300 190 520	 151 341	504 265 1,250	68 46 120	32 19 56	70 17 220
11N03W25DDBD01 11N03W29ABB 01 11N03W29BABD01 11N03W29BAC 01 11N03W29BACC01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	50 	06-30-88 08-25-71 05-05-89 08-25-71 05-09-89	10.5 9.0 11.0	420 685 570 607 555	 	 	 	 	 		
11N03W29BBAC01 11N03W29BBBA01 11N03W29BBBD01 11N03W29BBDC01 11N03W29BCBD01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	54 54	05-05-89 05-05-89 05-05-89 05-05-89	10.0 10.0 9 9.5	540 545 570 600 590	 	 	 		 		
11N03W29CCB 01 11N03W29DBBB01 11N03W29DBBB02 11N03W30BAAA01 11N03W30CBBC01	Qal Tsu(?) Qal Qal Qal	40 150 40 24	08-24-77 11-05-90 11-06-90 07-05-79 06-29-88	14.0 8.0	621 718 512 450 685	7.1 7.5 	 			 		
11N03W30DAA 01 11N03W30DACA01 11N03W30DACC01 11N03W30DACC02 11N03W30DAD 01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	10 52	11-19-71 06-28-88 05-04-89 05-04-89 08-18-71	9.5 9.5 10.0	1,880 640 685 665 625	 7.4	 290	 402	 402	 76	 25	 30
11N03W30DADA01	Qal	44	11-14-78 12-20-78 04-13-79 07-02-79 06-09-83	5.0 7.5	322 349 120	 9.8	160 150 120 64	221 201 168 95	221 201 168 95	36 27 20 5.8	17 19 16 12	16 13 12 11
11N03W30DADA02	Qal	25	11-14-78 12-20-78 03-13-79 03-13-79 04-13-79	8.0 9 17.0 9 16.0	250 260 692	 	270 300 310 120 300	369 406 414 174 419	369 406 414 174 419	69 76 78 19 76	24 27 27 18 27	24 24 27 12 28
11N03W30DBAB01 11N03W30DBAC01 11N03W30DBAD01	Qal Qal Qal	 40 68	06-28-79 06-09-83 05-03-89 05-03-89	8.0 9 10.5 9 9.5	660 650 615 680 680	7.6 	280 	373	373 	72 	25 	25
11N03W30DBCA01 11N03W30DBCD01 11N03W30DBD 01	Qal Qal Qal	35 57	05-03-89 05-04-89 08-24-71 12-18-72 06-10-81	9.0 1 19.0 2 9.5	720 750 683 720 700	7.5	 320	 425	 425	 82	 28	 25

Date	Sodium ad- sorp- tion ratio	Potas- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as K)	Bicar- bonate (fet-lab) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Bicar- bonate (it-fld) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Sul- fate, dis- solved (mg/L as SO ₄)	Chlo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as Cl)	Fluo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as F)	Silica, dis- solved (mg/L as SiO ₂)	Nitro- gen, nitrate, dis- solved (mg/L as N)	Phos- phorus, dis- solved (mg/L as P)	Location number
06-29-88 07-05-88 06-28-88 06-28-88 07-26-90					 	16 12 18 11			2.7 .15 3.1 .21 .17		11N03W17DDDD01 11N03W18ADDA01 11N03W18BCCB01 11N03W18DCCC01
08-30-71 07-05-88 06-29-88 09-26-90 08-25-71	 	 		 	 57	16 33 13 14 11	 	 	5.0 8.4 .36 .50	.07 .07	11N03W18DCD 01 11N03W18DDDD01 11N03W19CCCC01 11N03W19DBC 01
07-05-88 10-15-90 10-18-78 07-05-79 01-17-79	.7	3.0 2.0	 190 180 170		 37 24	11 12 7.9 	1.1	23 3.5	.73 1.9 .32 .28	 	11N03W19DDAB01 11N03W19DDDC01 11N03W20BBBB01 11N03W21BBAA01
03-14-79 04-13-79 06-26-79 06-09-81 08-17-71	.7 .6 .7	2.0 2.0 12	200 200 220 		21 17 47	17 16 12	.2 .2 .9	1.7 3.0 31	.10 .11 1.1	.43	11N03W21DCC 01
10-03-90 04-23-79 07-06-79 01-09-79 03-15-79	.7 2 2	3.0 4.0 5.0	190 240 400 390	 	26 43 96 91	31 15 28 29	<.1 .2 .2	2.7 21 19	1.3 .08 1.6 2.7 3.0		11N03W21DCCA01 11N03W21DDAD01 11N03W21DDAD02
04-23-79 07-06-79 07-25-90 08-07-90 08-07-90	2 .5 4	4.0 1.9 1.3	380 390 180 410	185 416	84 36 540	25 35 30 77	.2	21 21 29	2.9 2.4 1.3 1.3	<.10 <.10	11N03W22BBBA01 11N03W22BBCB01 11N03W22BBCB02
06-30-88 08-25-71 05-05-89 08-25-71 05-09-89			 	 		9.9 32 12 23 11			.73 2.6 1.4 1.6 1.5	.07	11N03W25DDBD01 11N03W29ABB 01 11N03W29BABD01 11N03W29BAC 01 11N03W29BACC01
05-05-89 05-05-89 05-05-89 05-05-89 05-09-89	 \		 	 		11 11 10 11	 		1.4 1.4 1.2 2.0 1.1		11N03W29BBAC01 11N03W29BBBA01 11N03W29BBBD01 11N03W29BBDC01 11N03W29BCBD01
08-24-71 11-05-90 11-06-90 07-05-79 06-29-88			230		110 71 	16 20 14 24	 	 	2.5 1.1 1.1 .14 3.4	.05 	11N03W29CCB 01 11N03W29DBBB01 11N03W29DBBB02 11N03W30BAAA01 11N03W30CBBC01
11-19-71 06-28-88 05-04-89 05-04-89 08-18-71		3.3	 		 84	41 11 12 11 13	 ND	 17	.03 2.0 1.6 1.8	.47 .06	11N03W30DAA 01 11N03W30DACA01 11N03W30DACC01 11N03W30DACC02 11N03W30DAD 01
11-14-78 12-20-78 04-13-79 07-02-79 06-09-81	.6 .5 .5 	5.0 4.0 4.0 4.0	120 110 100 160 68	 	66 61 46 4.7	19 20 20 20 20	.3 .2 .2 .2 .2	.80 1.2 .40 	.47 .37 <.02 .16	 	11N03W30DADA01
11-14-78 12-20-78 03-13-79 03-13-79 04-13-79	.6 .7 .5	4.0 3.0 3.0 5.0 3.0	270 300 300 80 300	 	78 94 92 56 96	13 16 16 22 14	.2 .1 .2 .2	17 15 15 16 .40	1.6 .76 1.6 .08 2.0		11N03W30DADA02
06-28-79 06-09-81 05-03-89 05-03-89 05-03-89	.6	1.0	290 290 	 	76 	14 11 11 11	.2	17 	2.2 2.1 2.4 1.9	 	11N03W30DBAB01 11N03W30DBAC01 11N03W30DBAD01
05-03-89 05-04-89 08-24-71 12-18-72 06-10-81	 .6	3.0	 290	 	110	11 12 17 20 15		 19	1.4 2.2 1.5	 .04 .04	11N03W30DBCA01 11N03W30DBCD01 11N03W30DBD 01

Location number	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)		Onsite temper- ature, water (°C)	Onsite spe- cific con- duct- ance (µS/cm)	Onsite pH (stand- ard units)	Hard- ness, total (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Alka- linity (it-fld) (mg/L as CaCO ₃)	Solids, sum of consti- tuents, dis- solved (mg/L)	Calcium, dis- solved (mg/L as Ca)	Magne- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as Mg)	Sodium, dis- solved (mg/L as Na)
11N03W30DCAA01 11N03W30DCBB01 11N03W30DDAA01 11N03W31ADD 01 11N03W31DABA01	Qal Qal Qal Tsu(?) Qal	60 56 130 24	05-04-89 11-05-90 06-27-88 07-16-90 10-18-78	9.0 9.0 11.0 11.5 15.0	750 715 640 327	7.5 6.7	 330	 426	 426	 89	 25	 23
11N03W31DADD01	Qal		01-11-79 04-12-79 06-26-79 06-10-81 06-27-88		670 669 680 570	7.6	310 300 320	428 407 418	428 407 418	86 84 90	24 23 24	21 21 22
11N03W31DBC 01 11N03W31DCC 01 11N03W31DDA 01 11N03W31DDAA02	Qal Qal Qal Qal	55 54	08-24-71 08-23-71 11-06-78 09-01-71 09-09-71	15.5 11.0 10.0 13.0 18.0	593 593 540 556			 		 		
11N03W32AAA 01 11N03W32ACC 01	Qal Qal	54 9	12-18-72 06-04-81 09-26-90 08-25-71 11-19-71	10.0 10.0 10.0 14.0 5.0	555 570 579 451 536	7.5 7.6	260		345	75 	18	19
11N03W32CABB01 11N03W32CACA01 11N03W32CBAB01 11N03W32CBB 01 11N03W32CBBA01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	60 30	06-28-88 05-02-89 05-02-89 08-24-71 05-02-89	10.0 10.0 10.0 15.0 10.0	565 560 575 554 595	 	 			 	 	
11N03W32CBCD01 11N03W32CBDC01 11N03W32CBDC02 11N03W32CBDC03 11N03W32CCD 01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	 46 40	05-02-89 05-02-89 05-02-89 05-02-89 08-24-71	9.5 11.0 9.5 10.0 11.0	620 595 595 560 458		=======================================	 		 		
11N03W32DBCC01 11N03W33BBAA02 11N03W33BBAA03 11N03W33DAC 01	Qal Qal Qal Qal	38 25 55 25	11-05-90 08-16-90 08-16-90 08-16-90 08-17-71		540 315 411 434	6.9 6.8 7.1 7.3	210 220 230 200	170 175	312 315 309 285	62 64 66 62	14 14 15 12	20 20 13 15
11N03W33DDDC01 11N03W33DDDC02 11N03W34CBD 01 11N03W35DACC01 11N03W35DCCC01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	58 29 17 29 22	08-06-90 08-06-90 09-05-90 08-06-90 10-18-78	10.0 8.0 12.5 9.0	360 366 575 897	7.3 7.3 7.3 7.2	210 220 260 190	179 195 199 165	292 305 382 276	61 64 76 58	14 14 18 12	16 20 22 16
11N03W35DDBB01	Tsu (?)	103	12-26-78 03-13-79 04-13-79 06-27-79 08-06-90	10.0 11.5	412 430 430 410 900	7.2	190 180 180 160	 125	267 261 265 244	55 54 54 47	12 12 12 10	14 15 15 15
11N03W36CCD 01 11N04W12CDDD01 11N04W13AAAD01 11N04W13CCC 01	Qal pTb Qal Qal	45 176 93	08-31-71 07-19-90 06-28-88 07-23-90 08-25-71	18.0 15.0 11.5 12.0 10.0	346 1,010 400 409 882	7.8 7.6	 	 	 	 	 	
11N04W13CCCC01 11N04W13DDD 01 11N04W14CCAA01 11N04W14DCCA01 11N04W24ADDA02	Qal Qal Qal Tsu(?) Qal	92 85 92 112 87	07-05-88 08-18-71 07-19-90 08-10-90 07-23-90	9.5 15.5 10.0 9.5 12.0	900 802 775 900 895	7.5 7.7 7.7 7.6	360 470	331	514 615	94 120	30 44 	40 32
11N04W24CBBD01 11N04W24DAA 01 11N04W25BAA 01 11N04W25BBBC01 11N04W25BBBC03	Qal Qal Qal pTb pTb	90 90 103 167	07-05-88 08-25-71 08-25-71 07-12-90 07-12-90	12.0 11.0 13.0 13.5 13.0	770 842 683 950 781	7.2 7.5	 	 		 	 	
11N04W25DAA 01 11N04W25DBCC01 11N04W25DDC 01 11N04W25DDDC01 11N04W25DDDD01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	60 74 60 20	08-25-71 06-29-88 08-30-71 11-05-90 02-28-79	15.5 12.0 13.0 11.0	511 570 525 555 491	7.3	 210		335	 43	 25	 26
11N04W26ACAB01 11N04W36BAA 01	pTb Tsu(?)	110	04-17-79 07-03-79 10-31-90 08-30-71	9.5 11.5 14.0	700 520 672 379	7.6	330 320	209	435 416 	68 80 	38 30 	27 15

¹ Duplicate sample.
² Triplicate sample, analysis by U.S. Geological Survey National Water-Quality Laboratory.
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Date	Sodium ad- sorp- tion ratio	Potas- sium, dis- solved (mg/L as K)	Bicar- bonate (fet-lab) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Bicar- bonate (it-fld) (mg/L as HCO ₃)	Sul- fate, dis- solved (mg/L as SO ₄)	Chlo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as Cl)	Fluo- ride, dis- solved (mg/L as F)	Silica, dis- solved (mg/L as SiO ₂)	Nitro- gen, nitrate, dis- solved (mg/L as N)	Phos- phorus, dis- solved (mg/L as P)	Location number
05-04-89 11-05-90 06-27-88 07-16-90 10-18-78	 .6	 4.0	310	 	110 92	12 12 11 3.7 14		 21	2.3 1.8 2.4 .90	 	11N03W30DCAA01 11N03W30DCBB01 11N03W30DDAA01 11N03W31ADD 01 11N03W31DABA01
01-11-79 04-12-79 06-26-79 06-10-81 06-27-88	.5 .5 .5	4.0 3.0 4.0	290 300 300 300		87 83 85	13 13 23 9.1	.2	22 20 22	5.9 2.7 3.5 1.3	 	11N03W31DADD01
08-24-71 08-23-71 11-06-78 09-01-71 09-09-71	 	 	 	 	 	7.0 8.3 9.6 7.2	 	 	.78 1.0 1.0	.06 .02 .02 .09	11N03W31DBC 01 11N03W31DCC 01 11N03W31DDA 01 11N03W31DDAA02
12-18-72 06-04-81 09-26-90 08-25-71 11-19-71	.5	3.0	270 		65 66 	10 9.2 11 7.1 12	.3	23	 .91 .89 2.0	.03 .05 .06	11N03W32AAA 01 11N03W32ACC 01
06-28-88 05-02-89 05-02-89 08-24-71 05-02-89		 	 		 	8.9 10 8.3 6.9 8.1	 		.94 1.5 11 .89 1.1	.05	11N03W32CABB01 11N03W32CACA01 11N03W32CBAB01 11N03W32CBB 01 11N03W32CBBA01
05-02-89 05-02-89 05-02-89 05-02-89 08-24-71			=======================================	 	 	19 17 16 12 8.1	 		2.6 2.7 2.8 2.1 1.6	.06	11N03W32CBCD01 11N03W32CBDC01 11N03W32CBDC02 11N03W32CBDC03 11N03W32CCD 01
11-05-90 08-16-90 08-16-90 08-16-90 08-17-71	.6 .6 .4	2.8 2.7 3.0 3.1	190 190 210	207 214	76 79 82 65 55	18 13 13 13 6.9	.3 .3 .2 .3	23 23 25 24	2.7 .58 .59 .94	.11 <.10 .07	11N03W32DBCC01 11N03W33BBAA02 11N03W33BBAA03 11N03W33DAC 01
08-06-90 08-06-90 09-05-90 08-06-90 10-18-78	.5 .6 .6 .5	2.9 2.7 3.7 3.0	210 230 240 200 180	219 238 243 201	57 56 99 53	10 11 13 7.7	.2 .3 .3 .2	25 22 28 23	.55 .31 .91 1.4 1.0	<.10 <.10 <.10 <.10	11N03W33DDDC01 11N03W33DDDC02 11N03W34CBD 01 11N03W35DACC01 11N03W35DCCC01
12-26-78 03-13-79 04-13-79 06-27-79 08-06-90	.4 .5 .5 	3.0 3.0 3.0 2.8	190 180 190 190 150	 152	52 50 50 60	7.0 7.4 7.0 5.0	.2 .2 .2 	23 22 22 22	1.4 .79 1.8 1.7	 <.10	11N03W35DDBB01
08-31-71 07-19-90 06-28-88 07-23-90 08-25-71	 	 		 	 	3.0 73 8.2 9.9	 		1.0 1.4 .86 .92 .54	.07 .07	11N03W36CCD 01 11N04W12CDDD01 11N04W13AAAD01 11N04W13CCC 01
07-05-88 08-18-71 07-19-90 08-10-90 07-23-90	.9 .7	2.9 4.6	 390	 403	150 190	13 46 13 13	ND -2	13 25	.55 .37 .47 5.2	.02 <.10	11N04W13CCCC01 11N04W13DDD 01 11N04W14CCAA01 11N04W14DCCA01 11N04W24ADDA02
07-05-88 08-25-71 08-25-71 07-12-90 07-12-90	 	 		 	 	8.0 19 92 78 56	 	 	.48 1.6 4.1 6.2 3.5	.05 .01	11N04W24CBBD01 11N04W24DAA 01 11N04W25BAA 01 11N04W25BBBC01 11N04W25BBBC03
08-25-71 06-29-88 08-30-71 11-05-90 02-28-79	 .8	 4.0	160	 	 79 78	19 19 11 11 20	 . 6	6.8	.89 2.9 .91 .86 .14	.04 .07 	11N04W25DAA 01 11N04W25DBCC01 11N04W25DDC 01 11N04W25DDDC01 11N04W25DDDD01
04-17-79 07-03-79 10-31-90 08-30-71	.7 .4 	2.0 6.7 	350 260 260 	255 	84 52 	14 47 6.4	.2	23 26 	1.3 .13 6.7 1.0	 .10 .09	11N04W26ACAB01 11N04W36BAA 01

Table 11.--Trace-element concentrations of water from wells

[Analyses by Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology in accordance with methods defined by Fishman and Friedman (1989). Geologic unit: Qal, Quaternary alluvium; Tsu, Tertiary sediments undifferentiated (queried where upper contact is uncertain); pTb, pre-Tertiary bedrock. Depth of well reported in feet below land surface. Abbreviations: µg/L, micrograms per liter.

Symbols: <, less than; --, no data or not applicable; ND, not detectable]

Location number	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Date	Alumi- num, dis- solved (µg/L as Al)	Boron, dis- solved (µg/L as B)	Cadmium, dis- solved (µg/L as Cd)	Chro- mium, dis- solved (µg/L as Cr)	Copper, dis- solved (µg/L as Cu)	Iron, dis- solved (µg/L as Fe)	Lithium, dis- solved (µg/L as Li)
09N02W07ACDD01	Qal		05-24-89 06-21-89 08-22-89 09-27-89 04-18-90	 	<10 <10 20 10 <10	<1.0 <1.0 <1.0 <1.0 <1.0	<5 <5 <5 <5 <5	<10 <10 <10 <10 <10	7 4 11 <3 9	4 <4 5 4 <4
09N03W01ABAB01 10N02W04CDDC01	Tsu Tsu	105 120	04-25-90 05-29-90 06-04-90 11-18-80 11-06-90	 <30 80	10 <10 10 70 110	1.0 <1.0 1.0 <2.0 <5.0	<5 <5 <5 <2 <5	<10 <10 22 <4	30 5 3 20 4	<4 <4 <4 10 15
10N02W06CBCC01 10N02W06DDB 01 10N02W06DDBC01	Qal Qal Qal	24 21 24	11-14-78 12-26-78 04-11-79 01-16-79 11-14-78	 	 	 	 	 	100 1,200 <10 2,700 860	20 20 20 20
10N02W07BBBB01	Qal	24	01-16-79 04-12-79 12-26-78 04-11-79 08-17-90	 100	 110	 <5.0	 <5	 <4	510 <10 310 20 <4	<10 <10 <10 <10 <10
10N02W18DDCD01 10N02W19AAD 01 10N02W29BCC 01 10N02W31ABA 01 10N03W01DBCC01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	74 80 22	06-11-81 09-09-71 09-10-71 09-10-71 04-16-79	<30 	50 	<2.0 ND ND ND	<2 ND ND ND	<2 80 14 80	2 20	<2 <10
10N03W01DBCC02	Qal Qal	67 20	06-21-79 11-15-78 01-11-79 04-16-79 09-05-90	 <40	 100	 (<5.0	 <5	 8	50 20 9,800 <10 <4	<10 <10 20 <10 20
10N03W02DDDD01 10N03W02DDDD03 10N03W03BACB01 10N03W03BACB02	Tsu(?) Qal Qal		08-15-90 08-14-90 04-16-79 06-09-81 01-17-79	<40 150 	<40 50 	<5.0 <5.0 	<5 <5 	<4 <4 	<4 <4 20 <2 2,400	11 12 <10 4 <10
10N03W03CAB 01 10N03W04DCCD01 10N03W04DCCD02	Qal Qal Qal	44 55 25	04-13-79 06-09-81 08-17-71 08-07-90 08-07-90	 170 50	 <40 <40	 <5.0 <5.0	 <5 <5	 <4 <4	<10 40 10 <4 <4	<10 10 30 27
10N03W05ABA 01 10N03W05BAAA01	Qal Qal	42 65	08-17-71 06-04-81 01-09-79	 	 		 	 	10 <2 1,900	 7 20
10N03W05BAAB01	Qal	28	04-11-79 10-17-78						<10 110	20 20
10N03W05CCDD01	Qal	23	12-19-78 05-14-79 11-02-78 01-10-79 03-14-79	 	 	 	 	 	570 20 430 1,400 420	20 20 20 20
10N03W05CCDD02 10N03W06ABBC01	Qal Qal	48 62	04-12-79 08-15-90 08-15-90 01-09-79 04-11-79	 60 140 	50 60 	7.0 <5.0 	 <5 <5 	 <4 <4 	<10 73 <4 990 <10	20 20 21 30 20

Table 11.--Trace-element concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Manga											
06-21-89	Date	nese, dis- solved (µg/L	denum, dis- solved (µg/L	dis- solved (µg/L	dis- solved (µg/L	tium, dis- solved (µg/L	tanium, dis- solved (µg/L	dium, dis- solved (µg/L	dis- solved (µg/L	conium, dis- solved (µg/L	Location number
06-21-89	05-24-89	<1	<10	<10	1.0	100		<6	6		09N02W07ACDD01
09-27-89	06-21-89	<1	<10	<10	<1.0	100		<6	13		
04-18-90											
05-29-90											
06-04-90											
11-18-80 1											
11-06-90											09N03W01ARAR01
12-26-78 800											
04-11-79 300											10N02W06CBCC01
01-16-79 4, 900 10N02W06DDB 01 01-16-79 4,100 10N02W06DDB 01 01-16-79 3,700											
11-14-78 5,000 10N02W06DDBC01 01-16-79 4,100											10N02W06DDB 01
04-12-79 3,700											
12-26-78											
04-11-79											10002007000001
08-17-90											TONOZWO/PPPPOT
09-09-71			<40								
09-10-71											
09-10-71 ND ND 10N02W31ABA 01 04-16-79 250 ND 10N03W01DBCC01 04-16-79 250 10N03W01DBCC01 06-21-79 40 10N03W01DBCC02 01-11-79 30											
04-16-79											
11-15-78											
01-11-79											
04-16-79 870											10N03W01DBCC02
09-05-90 870 <40 <20 <4.0 580 10 <4 15 <6 10N03W02ADB 01 08-15-90 <2 <40 <20 <4.0 330 <4 <4 12 <6 10N03W02DDD01 08-14-90 <2 <40 <20 <4.0 420 6 <4 <6 <6 10N03W02DDD01 06-09-81 9 10N03W03BACB01 01-17-79 150 10N03W03BACB02 04-13-79 20											
08-14-90											10N03W02ADB 01
04-16-79 60 10N03W03BACB01 06-09-81 9 10N03W03BACB02 04-13-79 150											
06-09-81 9 10N03W03BACB02 04-13-79 150 10N03W03BACB02 04-13-79 20											
01-17-79											TOMOSMOSPACDOT
06-09-81 7		_									10N03W03BACB02
08-17-71											
08-07-90											10,003,003,000,000
08-07-90											
06-04-81	08-07-90										
01-09-79											10N03W05ABA 01
04-11-79											10N03W05BAAA01
12-19-78											1011031100221212101
05-14-79	10-17-78	190									10N03W05BAAB01
11-02-78 90 10N03W05CCDD01 01-10-79 150 03-14-79 210 04-12-79 130 08-15-90 200 <40 <20 <4.0 190 <4 <4 110 <6 08-15-90 <2 <40 <20 <4.0 220 <4 <4 <6 <6 10N03W05CCDD02 01-09-79 640 10N03W06ABBC01											
01-10-79											10N03W05CCDD01
04-12-79 130 08-15-90 200 <40 <20 <4.0 190 <4 <4 110 <6 100.03w05ccdd02	01-10-79										
08-15-90	03-14-79	210									
08-15-90 <2 <40 <20 <4.0 220 <4 <4 <6 <6 10N03W05CCDD02 01-09-79 640 10N03W06ABBC01											
01-09-79 640 10N03W06ABBC01											10N03W05CCDD02
04-11-79 880	01-09-79										
	04-11-79	880									

Table 11.--Trace-element concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Location number	Geo- logi <i>c</i> unit	Depth of well (feet)	Date	Alumi- num, dis- solved (µg/L as Al)	Boron, dis- solved (µg/L as B)	Cadmium, dis- solved (µg/L as Cd)	Chro- mium, dis- solved (µg/L as Cr)	Copper, dis- solved (µg/L as Cu)	Iron, dis- solved (µg/L as Fe)	Lithium, dis- solved (µg/L as Li)
10N03W06ACD 01	Qal	48	06-21-79 08-18-71						<10 10	20
	_		06-10-81						<2	20
10N03W06CAAD01 10N03W06DBAA01	Qal Qal	40 34	11-03-90 11-02-78	100	60 	<5.0 	<5 	< 4 	6 4,200	18
			01-24-79 04-24-79						50 <10	20 20
			11-03-90	100	<40	<5.0	<5	<4	11	18
10N03W06DBAA02	Qal	62	04-24-79 11-03-90	<40	90	<5.0	<5	<4	40 140	20 22
10N03W07ABB 01 10N03W07BBBA01	Qal Qal	42 24	08-18-71 11-14-78						10 100	 20
10NO3NO/BBBAU1	Qai	24	04-12-79						20	20
10N03W08CBCC01	Qal	23	06-20-79 11-01-78						<10 80	<10 20
			01-10-79						600	20
			04-11-79 06-21-79						<10 30	<10 <10
10N03W08CDD 01 10N03W09ACCC01	Qal Qal	52 64	06-04-81 11-02-78			. 			<2 170	10 <10
			01-31-79						<10	
10N03W09ACCC02	Qal	22	04-23-79 11-02-78						<10 170	<10 20
			01-31-79 04-23-79						50 <10	<10 20
1000200000000000	0-1	17	06-10-81						330	10
10N03W09BAA 01 10N03W09BDD 01	Qal Qal	17 16	09-05-90 09-05-90	3,300 40	70 140	<5.0 6.0	<5 <5	7 <4	5,000 240	26 41
10N03W11ABBB01	Qal	24	09-05-90 ¹ 12-26-78	<40 	180 	<5.0 	<5 	<4 	280 2,000	39 <10
			03-14-79						980	<10
10N03W11CBAA01	Qal	23	04-18-79 01-19-79						20 190	<10 <10
10N03W11DBD 01	Qal	46	04-23-79 08-16-71	 					<10 10	<10
10N03W11DDCC01	Qal	40	01-19-79						1,600	<10
			04-11-79 04-12-79						<10 <10	<10 <10
			04-12-79						10	5
			08-10-90	160	<40	<5.0	<5	4	130	13
10N03W11DDCC02 10N03W12AAAD01	Qal Qal	78 55	08-09-90 08-17-90	110 100	<40 <40	<5.0 <5.0	<5 <5	<4 <4	<4 10	11 14
10N03W15ABCA01	Qal	39	08-02-90	60	<40	<5.0	<5	<4	4	14
10N03W15BAD 01 10N03W15BCBA01	Qal Qal	79 25	08-17-71 01-17-79			 			10 1,700	- - 20
			04-17-79						20	20
10N03W15DDCA01	Tsu (?)	326	08-13-90 08-13-90	210	 <40	<1.0 <5.0	<5 <5	<10 <4	88 70	11 10
10N03W15DDDD01 10N03W16CCDC01	Qal Qal	95 44	08-14-90 09-05-79	220	<40	<5.0	<5 	<4 	94 <10	15 <10
10N03W16DBAD01	Qal		01-17-79						1,000	<10
	_		03-13-79 04-17-79						790 20	<10 <10
10N03W16DCA 01	Qal	60	08-17-71						20	
10N03W16DCCC02	Qal	75	08-13-90	190	90	<5.0	<5	<4	<4	12
10N03W17ABA 01 10N03W17ABBB01	Qal Qal	60 28	08-17-71 02-06-79						10 290	
	_		04-18-79						<10	<10
10N03W17ACAD01	Qal	28	11-15-78 04-11-79						540 20	<10 <10
Footnote is at end	of table	e.								

Table 11.--Trace-element concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Date	Manga- nese, dis- solved (µg/L as Mn)	Molyb- denum, dis- solved (µg/L as Mo)	Nickel, dis- solved (µg/L as Ni)	Silver, dis- solved (µg/L as Ag)	Stron- tium, dis- solved (µg/L as Sr)	Ti- tanium, dis- solved (µg/L as Ti)	Vana- dium, dis- solved (µg/L as V)	Zinc, dis- solved (µg/L as Zn)	Zir- conium, dis- solved (µg/L as Zr)	Location number
06-21-79	340									
08-18-71	ND									10N03W06ACD 01
06-10-81	<1				21.0	 9		 <6	 <6	10N03W06CAAD01
11-03-90 11-02-78	<2 500	<40 	<20 	<4.0	210		4			10N03W06CAAD01 10N03W06DBAA01
01-24-79	760									
04-24-79	60									
11-03-90	88	<40	<20	<4.0	250	10	<4	<6	<6	1000200600000
04-24-79 11-03-90	180 39	<40	<20	<4.0	220	9	<4	 <6	 <6	10N03W06DBAA02
08-18-71	ND									10N03W07ABB 01
11-14-78	220									10N03W07BBBA01
04-12-79	20									
06-20-79 11-01-78	<10 260									10N03W08CBCC01
01-10-79	180									
04-11-79	100									
06-21-79	20									
06-04-81 11-02-78	<1 50									10N03W08CDD 01 10N03W09ACCC01
01-31-79 04-23-79	20 <10									
11-02-78	<10									10N03W09ACCC02
01-31-79 04-23-79	180 <10									
06-10-81 09-05-90	14 200	<40	<20	<4.0	260	170	 15	25	 <6	10N03W09BAA 01
09-05-90	410	<40	<20	<4.0	450	20	4	13	< 6	10N03W09BDD 01
09-05-90	390	<40	<20	<4.0	450	17	<4	9	<6	10002011200001
12-26-78	70									10N03W11ABBB01
03-14-79 04-18-79	40 40									
01-19-79	30									10N03W11CBAA01
04-23-79	<10									10002011000 01
08-16-71	10									10N03W11DBD 01
01-19-79	810									10N03W11DDCC01
04-11-79 04-12-79	20 70									
06-09-81	5									
08-10-90	260	.<40	<20	<4.0	240	<4	<4	<6	<6	
08-09-90	19	<40	<20	<4.0	390	<4	<4	<6	<6	10N03W11DDCC02
08-17-90 08-02-90	<2 <2	<40 <40	<20 <20	<4.0 <4.0	290 280	7 <4	<4 <4	<6 <6	<6 <6	10N03W12AAAD01 10N03W15ABCA01
08-17-71	10									10N03W15BAD 01
01-17-79	40									10N03W15BCBA01
04-17-79 08-13-90	20									1 01/0 2/11 5 0 0 0 3 0 1
08-13-90	14 13	<10 <40	<10 <20	<1.0 <4.0	160 160	 6	<6 <4	<3 <6	 <6	10N03W15DDCA01
08-14-90	77	<40	<20	<4.0	210	< 4	<4	<6	<6	10N03W15DDDD01
09-05-79	100									10N03W16CCDC01
01-17-79	200									10N03W16DBAD01
03-13-79 04-17-79	100 40									
08-17-71	ND									10N03W16DCA 01
08-13-90	<2	<40	<20	<4.0	330	< 4	12	<6	<6	10N03W16DCCC02
08-17-71	ND									10N03W17ABA 01
02-06-79	870									10N03W17ABBB01
04-18-79 11-15-78	180 20									10N03W17ACAD01
04-11-79	70									

Table 11.--Trace-element concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Location number	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Date	Alumi- num, dis- solved (µg/L as Al)	Boron, dis- solved (µg/L as B)	Cadmium, dis- solved (µg/L as Cd)	Chro- mium, dis- solved (µg/L as Cr)	Copper, dis- solved (µg/L as Cu)	Iron, dis- solved (µg/L as Fe)	Lithium, dis- solved (µg/L as Li)
10N03W17ACCC01 10N03W17ACCC02	Qal Qal	32 44	01-30-79 01-25-79						20 370	<10
10N03W17DDAD01	Qal	43	04-19-79 01-30-79 04-19-79					 	20 410 <10	<10 30
10N03W18ADA 01 10N03W18ADA 02	Qal Qal	59 41	06-11-81 02-20-79						<2 20	5
10N03W18ADB 01 10N03W18BAA 01	Qal Qal	90 52	06-10-81 08-17-71 06-04-81						<2 10 <2	4 20
10N03W18CACD01 10N03W19ACC 01 10N03W22AAAA01	Tsu(?) Qal Qal	122 23 	08-16-90 08-18-71 01-17-79 04-23-79 08-14-90	70 150	<40 <40	<5.0 <5.0	<5 <5	<4 11	150 10 270 <10 11	4 <10 <10 12
10N03W23DAAD01 10N03W24CBD 01 10N03W24DBD 01 10N03W25BBB 01	Tsu(?) Qal Qal Qal	180 60 67 60	08-09-90 08-16-71 09-09-71 09-05-90 09-10-71	190 40 	40 50	<5.0 ND <5.0 ND	<5 ND <5 ND	<4 150 <4 44	300 10 13	14 16
10N03W25CDBA01 10N03W25CDBA02	Tsu Tsu	165 82	08-08-90 08-08-90 ¹ 08-13-90	<40 <40 130	<40 <50 250	<5.0 <5.0 <5.0	<5 <5 <5	<4 <4 <4	<4 <4 4,200	18 18 37
10N03W27CCAB01 10N03W27DDC 01	Tsu Tsu	110 43	08-16-90 09-09-71	190	<40 	<5.0 ND	<5 ND	<4 54	<4 	10
10N04W01DCAD01 10N04W01DCDA01 10N04W02CBAA01 10N04W10DAAC01 10N04W10DDDA01	pTb pTb pTb Qal Qal	95 209 110 16 23	09-14-80 09-14-80 05-31-90 09-05-90 01-10-79	30 250 <40 <40	<20 <20 <40 50	<2.0 10 6.0 <5.0	<2 20 <5 <5	11 38 <4 <4 	<2 9 <4 <4 24,000	10 40 7 9 20
10N04W12ABAA01 10N04W12ABDC01	pTb pTb	105 110	03-14-79 04-12-79 06-20-79 09-17-80 09-15-80	 <30 30	 160 <20	 <2.0 <2.0	 <2 <2	10 5	3,700 20 20 <2 <2	<10 <10 <10 20 10
10N04W12ACBB01 10N04W12ACDA01	pTb Qal	400 23	09-15-80 01-17-79 03-15-79 04-12-79 06-20-79	<30 	<20 	<2.0 	<2 	27 	<2 2,300 250 20 <10	10 <10 20 <10 <10
10N04W12BACD01 10N04W12BBAA01 10N04W12BBDB01 10N04W12CADB01	pTb pTb pTb Qal	120 30 60 23	09-17-80 09-14-80 09-17-80 01-24-79 04-12-79	<30 30 <30 	60 <20 70 	<2.0 <2.0 <2.0	<2 <2 <2 	4 5 10 	<2 <2 <2 40 20	10 10 20 <10 <10
10N04W15DBB 01 10N04W15DBBB01	pTb Qal	38 35	06-20-79 08-18-71 01-30-79 04-19-79						40 10 50 <10	<10 30 30
10N04W16DAAA01	pTb	100	10-31-90	<40	<40	<5.0	<5	<4	<4	15
10N04W23BAB 01 10N04W23BBBB01	Qal Qal	60 23	08-18-71 01-09-79 03-13-79 04-12-79 06-19-79	 	 	 			940 710 550 30 50	40 40 40 40
10N04W23BBCB01 10N04W23BBCB02 11N02W30DCAD01	Qal Qal Qal	60 28 45	08-02-90 08-02-90 01-23-79 04-20-79	70 <40 	60 60 	<5.0 <5.0	<5 <5 	<4 <4 	<4 <4 80 <10	26 29 20 20
11N02W31ACAA01	Qal	44	01-23-79					~-	310	20

Footnote is at end of table.

Table 11.--Trace-element concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Date	Manga- nese, dis- solved (µg/L as Mn)	Molyb- denum, dis- solved (µg/L as Mo)	Nickel, dis- solved (µg/L as Ni)	Silver, dis- solved (µg/L as Ag)	Stron- tium, dis- solved (µg/L as Sr)	Ti- tanium, dis- solved (µg/L as Ti)	Vana- dium, dis- solved (µg/L as V)	Zinc, dis- solved (µg/L as Zn)	Zir- conium, dis- solved (µg/L as Zr)	Location number
					,					
01-30-79	360									10N03W17ACCC01
01-25-79 04-19-79	140 90									10N03W17ACCC02
01-30-79	800									10N03W17DDAD01
04-19-79	4,300									
06-11-81	<1									10N03W18ADA 01
02-20-79	<10									10N03W18ADA 02
06-10-81	<1									100000010300 01
08-17-71 06-04-81	ND <1									10N03W18ADB 01 10N03W18BAA 01
08-16-90	250	< 40	<20	<4.0	240	4	<4	<6	<6	10N03W18CACD01
08-18-71 01-17-79	10 30									10N03W19ACC 01 10N03W22AAAA01
04-23-79	<10									
08-14-90	38	<40	<20	<4.0	140	<4	<4	<6	<6	
08-09-90	240	<40	<20	<4.0	260	<4	<4	<6	<6	10N03W23DAAD01
08-16-71	ND								+-	10N03W24CBD 01
09-09-71			ND					70		10002024DDD 01
09-05-90 09-10-71	10	<40	<20 ND	<4.0	250	20 	< 4 	12 350	<6 	10N03W24DBD 01 10N03W25BBB 01
08-08-90 08-08-90	<2 <2	<40 <40	<20 <20	<4.0 <4.0	510 510	< 4 < 4	<4 <4	<6 <6	<6 <6	10N03W25CDBA01
08-13-90		<40	<20	<4.0	840	6	<4	<6	<6	10N03W25CDBA02
08-16-90	<2	<40	<20	<4.0	300	<4	< 4	10	<6	10N03W27CCAB01
09-09-71			ND					60		10N03W27DDC 01
09-14-80	<1	<20	10	<2.0	520	6	9	10	< 4	10N04W01DCAD01
09-14-80	3	<20	40	32	660	20	39	5	40	10N04W01DCDA01
05-31-90 09-05-90	<2 <2	<40 <40	<20 <20	<4.0 <4.0	420 230	8 10	11 <4	33 10	<6 <6	10N04W02CBAA01 10N04W10DAAC01
01-10-79					230					10N04W10DAAC01
03-14-79 04-12-79	580									
06-20-79	920									
09-17-80	<1	20	<10	<2.0	710	7	6	< 4	<4	10N04W12ABAA01
09-15-80	<1	<20	<10	<2.0	620	7	6	9	<4	10N04W12ABDC01
09-15-80	4	<20	<10	<2.0	650	9	11	640	<4	10N04W12ACBB01
01-17-79 03-15-79	350 30									10N04W12ACDA01
04-12-79	<10									
06-20-79	40									
09-17-80	3	30	10	<2.0	540	4	6	9	<4	10N04W12BACD01
09-14-80	<1	<20	10	<2.0	550	9	12	<4	<4	10N04W12BBAA01
09-17-80	1	20	<10	<2.0	1,100	20	10	<4	<4	10N04W12BBDB01
01-24-79 04-12-79	230 30									10N04W12CADB01
	30								•	
06-20-79	20									1000 401 5000 41
08-18-71 01-30-79	ND 580									10N04W15DBB 01 10N04W15DBBB01
04-19-79										1000 101000000
10-31-90	<2	<40	<20	<4.0	610	10	4	<6	<6	10N04W16DAAA01
08-18-71	1,500									10N04W23BAB 01
01-09-79	390									10N04W23BBBB01
03-13-79 04-12-79	100 160									
04-12-79	90									
				_						
08-02-90 08-02-90	<2 3	<40 <40	<20 <20	<4.0 <4.0	180 150	<4 <4	<4 <4	37 <6	<6 <6	10N04W23BBCB01 10N04W23BBCB02
01-23-79	220			<4.U 	150					11N02W30DCAD01
04-20-79	280									
01-23-79	100									11N02W31ACAA01

Table 11.--Trace-element concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Location number	Geo- logic unit	Depth of well (feet)	Date	Alumi- num, dis- solved (µg/L as Al)	Boron, dis- solved (µg/L as B)	Cadmium, dis- solved (µg/L as Cd)	Chro- mium, dis- solved (µg/L as Cr)	Copper dis- solved (µg/L as Cu)	, Iron, dis- solved (µg/L as Fe)	Lithium, dis- solved (µg/L as Li)
11N03W08BBBD01 11N03W12CCCC01 11N03W15CCBB01	pTb Tsu Qal	208 159 23	04-20-79 10-31-90 10-31-90 01-10-79 03-14-79	150 <40 	<40 50 	<5.0 <5.0	 9 <5 	7 <4 	20 4 4 2,100 1,700	20 10 11 <10 20
11N03W15DCDD01 11N03W20BBBB01 11N03W21BBAA01	Qal Qal Qal	24 23 46	04-13-79 04-13-79 10-18-78 01-17-79 03-14-79				 	 	20 <10 40 1,900 1,000	<10 20 60 <10 <10
11N03W21DCC 01 11N03W21DDAD01 11N03W21DDAD02	Qal Qal Qal	48 65 23	04-13-79 08-17-71 04-23-79 01-09-79 03-15-79				 	 	<10 50 <10 1,400 2,900	<10 <10 <10 <10
11N03W22BBCB01 11N03W22BBCB02 11N03W30DAD 01 11N03W30DADA01	Tsu(?) Qal Qal Qal	195 48 52 44	04-23-79 08-07-90 08-07-90 08-18-71 11-14-78	110 <40 	50 90 	<5.0 <5.0	<5 <5 	<4 5 	<10 <4 <4 10 20	<10 8 20 <10
11N03W30DADA02	Qal	25	12-20-78 04-13-79 06-09-81 11-14-78 12-20-78		 		 	 	200 <10 <2 40 <10	<10 <10 2 <10 <10
11N03W30DBD 01	Qal	57	03-13-79 03-13-79 04-13-79 06-09-81 06-10-81		 	 	 	 	1,200 70 <10 50 <2	<10 <10 <10 4 7
11N03W31DABA01 11N03W31DDAA02	Qal Qal	24 54	10-18-78 01-11-79 04-12-79 06-10-81 09-09-71	 		 ND	 ND	 14	370 1,700 <10 260	30 20 20 10
11N03W33BBAA02 11N03W33BBAA03 11N03W33DAC 01	Qal Qal Qal	25 55 25	06-04-81 08-16-90 08-16-90 ¹ 08-16-90 08-17-71	<40 130 110	 <40 <40 <40	<5.0 <5.0 <5.0	<5 <5 <5	 <4 <4 <4	<2 <4 <4 5	9 18 17 17
11N03W33DDDC01 11N03W33DDDC02 11N03W34CBD 01 11N03W35DACC01 11N03W35DCCC01	Qal Qal Qal Qal Qal	58 29 17 29 22	08-06-90 08-06-90 09-05-90 08-06-90 12-26-78	<40 <40 70 50	50 <40 40 <40	<5.0 <5.0 <5.0 <5.0	<5 <5 <5 <5	< 4 < 4 < 4 	67 14 <4 14 880	21 20 21 8 <10
11N03W35DDBB01 11N04W13DDD 01 11N04W14DCCA01	Tsu(?) Qal Tsu(?)	85	03-13-79 04-13-79 08-06-90 08-18-71 08-10-90	160 190	 <40 50	 <5.0 <5.0	 <5 <5	 <4 <4	5,600 <10 <4 10 <4	<10 <10 8 16
11N04W25DDDDD01 11N04W26ACAB01	Qal pTb	20	02-28-79 04-17-79 10-31-90	110	50	<5.0	 <5	 <4	44,000 <10 <4	40 17

¹Duplicate sample.

Table 11.--Trace-element concentrations of water from wells--Continued

Date	Manga- nese, dis- solved (µg/L as Mn)	Molyb- denum, dis- solved (µg/L as Mo)	Nickel, dis- solved (µg/L as Ni)	Silver, dis- solved (µg/L as Ag)	Stron- tium, dis- solved (µg/L as Sr)	Ti- tanium, dis- solved (µg/L as Ti)	Vana- dium, dis- solved (µg/L as V)	Zinc, dis- solved (µg/L as Zn)	Zir- conium, dis- solved (µg/L as Zr)	Location number
04-20-79	150									
10-31-90	4	< 40	<20	7.0	260	10	11	77	8	11N03W08BCBD01
10-31-90	<2	< 40	<20	<4.0	340	7	8	7	<6	11N03W12CCCC01
01-10-79	210									11N03W15CCBB01
03-14-79	50									
04-13-79	30									1111022115000001
04-13-79 10-18-78	460 150									11N03W15DCDD01 11N03W20BBBB01
01-17-79	220									11N03W21BBAA01
03-14-79	90									
04-13-79	80									
08-17-71	650									11N03W21DCC 01
04-23-79	80									11N03W21DDAD01
01-09-79 03-15-79	240 500								·	11N03W21DDAD02
04-23-79	140									
08-07-90	11	<40	<20	<4.0	320	<4	<4	<6	<6	11N03W22BBCB01
08-07-90	2	<40	<20	<4.0	660	<4	<4	<6	<6	11N03W22BBCB02
08-18-71	60									11N03W30DAD 01
11-14-78	160									11N03W30DADA01
12-20-78	100									
04-13-79 06-09-81	30 9									
11-14-78	200									11N03W30DADA02
12-20-78	230									11/103/13/05/15/102
03-13-79	130									
03-13-79	40									
04-13-79 06-09-81	40 27									
06-10-81	<1									11N03W30DBD 01
10-18-78	570									11N03W31DABA01
01-11-79	100									IINUSWSIDABAUI
04-12-79	60									
06-10-81	19									
09-09-71			4					30		11N03W31DDAA02
06-04-81	<1									11,400,400,000
08-16-90 08-16-90	6 7	<40 <40	<20 <20	<4.0 <4.0	260 260	5 8	<4 <4	<6 <6	<6 <6	11n03W33BBAA02
08-16-90	ż	<40	<20	<4.0	270	6	<4	<6	< 6	11N03W33BBAA03
08-17-71	ND									11N03W33DAC 01
08-06-90	9	<40	<20	<4.0	230	<4	< 4	<6	<6	11N03W33DDDC01
08-06-90	36	<40	<20	<4.0	250	< 4	< 4	<6	<6	11N03W33DDDC02
09-05-90	45	<40	<20	<4.0	310	20	14	8	<6	11N03W34CBD 01
08-06-90 12-26-78	<2 20	<40 	<20 	<4.0	370 	< 4 	<4 	<6 	<6 	11N03W35DACC01 11N03W35DCCC01
03-13-79	50									
04-13-79	20									
08-06-90	3	<40	<20	<4.0	310	<4	<4	<6	<6	11N03W35DDBB01
08-18-71	ND									11N04W13DDD 01
08-10-90	<2	<40	<20	<4.0	310	6	<4	<6	<6	11N04W14DCCA01
02-28-79										11N04W25DDDD01
04-17-79 10-31-90	640 <2	<40	<20	<4.0	680	10	 10	 6	 <6	11N04W26ACAB01
	···		~~~		000	10		О	<u> </u>	TINUAMZ OACABUI

Table 12.--Minimum reporting levels for analysis of volatile organic compounds in water samples

Laboratory A, Energy Laboratories, Inc., Billings, Mont.; Laboratory B, Chemistry Laboratory Bureau, Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences, Helena, Mont. Compounds analyzed using U.S. Environmental Protection Agency method 524.2. --, compound not analyzed by laboratory]

	level, in	reporting micrograms liter		Minimum reporting level, in microgram per liter		
Compound	Labo- ratory A	Labo- ratory B	Compound	Labo- ratory A	Labo- ratory B	
Benzene	0.5	0.5	1,3-Dichloropropane	1.0	0.5	
Bromobenzene	1.0	.5	2,2-Dichloropropane	1.0	.5	
Bromochloromethane	1.0	.5	1,1-Dichloropropene	1.0	.5	
Bromodichloromethane	1.0	.5	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	1.0	.5	
Bromoform	1.0	.5	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	1.0	.5	
Bromomethane	1.0	.5	Ethylbenzene	1.0	.5	
n-Butylbenzene	1.0	.5	Fluorotrichloromethane		.5	
sec-Butylbenzene	1.0	.5	Hexachlorobutadiene	1.0	.5	
tert-Butylbenzene	1.0	.5	Isopropylbenzene	1.0	.5	
Carbon tetrachloride	.5	.5	p-Isopropyltoluene	1.0	.5	
Chlorobenzene	1.0	.5	Methylene chloride	1.0	.5	
Chlorodibromomethane		.5	Napthalene	1.0	.5	
Chloroethane	1.0	.5	n-Propylbenzene	1.0	.5	
Chloroform	1.0	.5	Styrene	1.0	.5	
Chloromethane	1.0	.5	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	1.0	.5	
2-Chlorotoluene	1.0	.5	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	1.0	.5	
4-Chlorotoluene	1.0	.5	Tetrachloroethene	.5	.5	
Dibromochloromethane	1.0		Toluene	1.0	.5	
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	1.0	.5	1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	1.0	.5	
Dibromomethane	1.0	.5	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	1.0	.5	
1,2-Dibromoethane	1.0		1,1,1-Trichloroethane	.5	.5	
1,2-Dibromomethane		.5	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	1.0	.5	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	1.0	.5	Trichloroethene	.5	.5	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	1.0	.5	Trichlorofluoromethane	1.0		
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	.5	.5	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	1.0	.5	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	1.0	.5	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	1.0	.5	
1,1-Dichloroethane	1.0	.5	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	1.0	.5	
1,2-Dichloroethane	.5	.5	Vinyl chloride	.5	.5	
1,1-Dichloroethene	.5	.5	Xylenes	1.0		
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	.5	m + p-Xylene		1.0	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	.5	o-Xylene		.5	
1,2-Dichloropropane	1.0	.5	-			

Table 13.--Minimum reporting levels for analysis of semi-volatile organic compounds in water samples

[Laboratory A, Energy Laboratories, Inc., Billings, Mont.; Laboratory B, Chemistry Laboratory Bureau, Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences, Helena, Mont. Compounds analyzed using U.S. Environmental Protection Agency method 8270 or 604. --, compound not analyzed by laboratory]

	level, in	reporting micrograms liter		Minimum reporting level, in microgramer liter		
Compound	Labo- ratory A	Labo- ratory B	Compound	Labo- ratory A	Labo- ratory B	
Acenaphthene		10	2,4-Dinitrophenol	10	50	
Acenaphthylene		10	2,4-Dinitrotoluene		10	
Anthracene		10	Di-n-octylphthalate		10	
Benzo(a)anthracene		10	2,6-Dinitrotoluene		10	
Benzo (a) pyrene		10	bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalat	e	10	
Benzo(b) fluoranthene		10	Fluorathene		10	
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene		10	Fluorene		10	
Benzo(k) fluoranthene		10	Hexachlorobenzene		10	
Benzoic acid		50	Hexachlorobutadiene		10	
Benzyl alcohol		10	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene		10	
4-Bromophenyl-phenylether		10	Hexachloroethane		10	
Butylbenzylphthalate		10	Indeno (1,2,3-cd)pyrene		10	
4-Chloroaniline		20	Isophorone		10	
bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane		10	2-Methylnaphthalene		10	
bis(2-Chlorethyl)ether		10	2-Methlyphenol		10	
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether		10	4-Methlyphenol		10	
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	2.0	20	Napthalene		10	
2-Chloronaphthalene		10	2-Nitroaniline		50	
2-Chlorophenol	2.0	10	3-Nitroaniline		50	
4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether		10	4-Nitroaniline		50	
Chrysene		10	Nitrobenzene		10	
Dibenz (a, h) anthracene		10	2-Nitrophenol	2.0	10	
Dibenzofuran		10	4-Nitrophenol	10	50	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene		20	N-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine	e	10	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene		10	N-Nitrosodiphenylamine		10	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene		10	Pentachlorophenol	10	50	
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine		20	Phenanthrene		10	
2,4-Dichlorophenol	2.0	10	Phenol	2.0	10	
Diethylphthalate		10	Pyrene		10	
2,4-Dimethylphenol	2.0	50	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene		10	
Dimethylphthalate		10	2,4,5-Trichlorophenol		50	
Di-n-butylphthalate		10	2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	2.0	10	
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol	10	50				

Table 14.--Minimum reporting levels for analysis of pesticides in water samples

[Analyses by Laboratory Bureau, Agricultural and Biological Sciences Division, Montana Department of Agriculture, Bozeman, Mont. Abbreviation: μg/L, micrograms per liter]

Compound	Minimum reporting level (µg/L)	Compound	Minimum reporting level (µg/L)
	Chlorinated-ac	id pesticides!	
Clopyralid	1.0	5-Hydroxy dicamba	0.040
Dicamba	.081	мсра	2.0
Dinoseb	.40	PCP	.10
2,4-D	.20	Picloram	.14
2,4-DB	4.0	Silvex	.20
	Organophosphor	us pesticides ²	
Diazinon	.25	Malathion	.1
Ethyl parathion	.1	Methyl parathion	.1
	Thiocarbamat	e pesticides ²	
Triallate	.5		

 $^{^{\}rm I}$ Analyzed using U.S. Environmental Protection Agency method 3. $^{\rm 2}$ Analyzed using U.S. Environmental Protection Agency method 1.